



Jails in Indian Country, 2017-2018

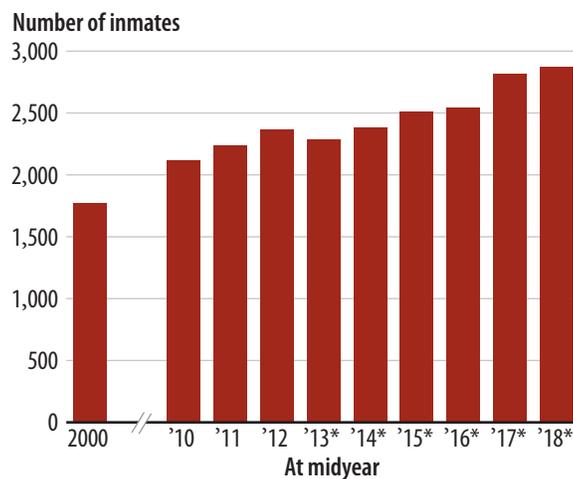
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A total of 84 jails in Indian country held an estimated 2,870 inmates at midyear 2018, a 2% increase from the 2,820 inmates held in 84 facilities at midyear 2017 (**figure 1**). This marked an increase of nearly 1,100 inmates since 2000, when 1,775 inmates were held in 68 jails in Indian country. The average number of inmates per operating jail in Indian country rose from 26 inmates in 2000 to 34 in both 2017 and 2018 (**table 1**).

Jails operating in Indian country increased from 68 facilities in 2000 to 84 in 2018

The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) has conducted the Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country (SJIC) since 1998, although the survey was not administered in 2005 and 2006. The number of operating jail facilities in Indian country increased from 68 in 2000 to 84 in 2018.

FIGURE 1
Inmates held in jails in Indian country, midyear 2000 and 2010-2018



Note: Midyear count is the number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.

*Data were imputed for non-response and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology* for imputation procedures.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2000 and 2010-2018.

HIGHLIGHTS

- A total of 84 jails in Indian country held an estimated 2,870 inmates at midyear 2018, up from 2,820 inmates in 2017 and from 1,775 inmates (held in 68 facilities) in 2000.
- Jails in Indian country were rated to hold an estimated maximum of 4,290 inmates at midyear 2018, up from 4,200 at midyear 2017.
- From midyear 2000 to midyear 2018, the overall rated capacity of jails in Indian country increased by 107%, while the midyear inmate population increased by 62%.
- Occupied bed space declined from 86% of rated capacity at midyear 2000 to 67% at midyear 2018.
- The number of inmates admitted to jails in Indian country in June 2018 (9,360) was more than three times the average daily population (2,790).
- For the 84 facilities operating in June 2018, the expected average length of stay for inmates at admission was about 9 days.
- Over half of all inmates (56%) at midyear 2018 were held for a violent offense (29%), public intoxication (16%), or a drug offense (10%).
- There were about two jail inmates for every jail-operations employee at midyear 2018, a ratio that has remained relatively stable since midyear 2010.

TABLE 1**Inmates held, rated capacity, and percent of capacity occupied in jails in Indian country, June 2000, 2010, and 2015-2018**

	2000	2010	2015 ^a	2016 ^a	2017 ^a	2018 ^a
Number of inmates						
Midyear ^b	1,775	2,119	2,510	2,540	2,820	2,870
ADP ^c	...	2,009	2,390	2,480	2,700	2,790
Peak ^d	2,441	2,904	3,230	3,400	3,580	3,580
Rated capacity^e	2,076	2,951	3,800	4,090	4,200	4,290
Percent of capacity occupied^f						
Midyear	85.5%	71.8%	66.1%	62.1%	67.1%	66.9%
ADP	...	68.1	62.9	60.6	64.3	65.0
Peak	117.6	98.4	85.0	83.1	85.2	83.4
Number of operating facilities	68	75	76	80	84	84
Average number of inmates per operating facility^g	26	28	33	32	34	34

Note: For comparison over time, data on inmate population and rated capacity were imputed for non-respondents, including seven facilities in 2015, five facilities in 2016, eight facilities in 2017, and nine facilities in 2018. See *Methodology*.

...Not collected.

^aData were imputed for non-response and rounded to the nearest 10.

^bThe number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.

^cAverage daily population (ADP) is the sum of the number of inmates held each day in June, divided by 30.

^dThe number of inmates held on the day in June on which the custody population of a facility was the largest. Data were imputed for one facility in 2016 and 2018 that responded to the survey but did not report its peak population.

^eThe maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding-areas.

^fCalculated by dividing the population count of a facility by its rated capacity and multiplying by 100.

^gBased on the number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2000, 2010, and 2015-2018.

Terms and Definitions

Average daily population (ADP)—The sum of the number of inmates held each day in June, divided by 30.

Expected average length of stay—Calculated by dividing the ADP by the number of June admissions and multiplying by 30.

Indian country—The legal term used to describe reservations and other lands set aside for Indian use, such as Indian allotments, and lands held in trust for Indians or Indian tribes (18 U.S.C. § 1151).

Jail-operations staff—Correctional officers and other staff who spend more than 50% of their time supervising inmates.

Midyear population—The number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.

Peak population—The number of inmates held on the day in June on which the custody population of a facility was the largest.

Percent of capacity occupied—The jail population divided by the rated capacity.

P.L. 280—Under P.L. 83-280 (18 U.S.C. 1162), some states have jurisdiction to prosecute certain crimes committed by or against American Indians and Alaska Natives. State law enforcement and courts may arrest, investigate, prosecute, and punish offenders. With some exceptions, the law affects Indian country in Alaska, California, Minnesota, Nebraska, Oregon, and Wisconsin. Pursuant to the Tribal Law and Order Act of 2010, tribes are authorized to request that federal authorities re-assume concurrent federal jurisdiction.

Rated capacity—The maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding-areas.

Tribal Law and Order Act (TLOA)—Signed into law in 2010, the act enhanced tribes' authority to prosecute and sentence criminals. It expanded law enforcement resources and tools, increasing staffing, training, and access to databases of shared criminal information. It authorized new guidelines for handling sexual assaults and domestic violence, and it encouraged development of more effective programs to prevent alcohol and drug abuse.

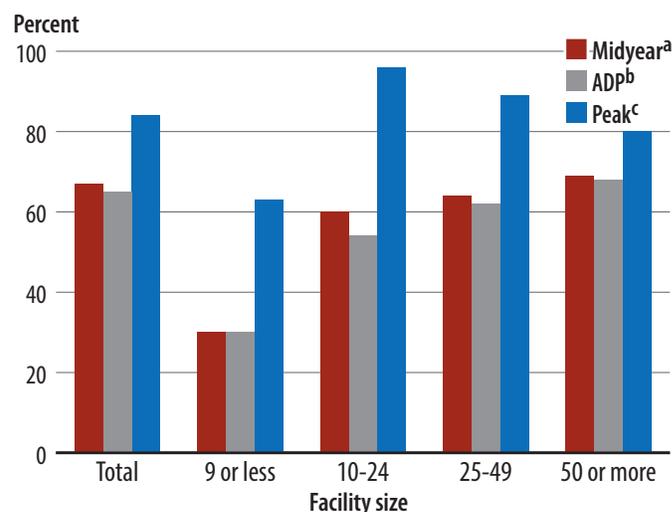
Occupied bed space declined from 86% of rated capacity at midyear 2000 to 67% at midyear 2018

From midyear 2000 to midyear 2018, the rated capacity of jails in Indian country increased 107%, while the midyear inmate population increased 62%. So the rated capacity grew at 1.7 times the rate of the midyear inmate population. As a result, occupied bed space declined from 86% of rated capacity at midyear 2000 to 67% at midyear 2018. When measured relative to the average daily population (ADP), the percentage of rated capacity occupied in jails in Indian country was 65% in June 2018. This was down from 75% in June 2004, the first year ADP data were collected (not shown in tables). When compared to the most crowded day in June, occupied bed space declined from 118% in 2000 to 83% in 2018.

Beds in facilities rated to hold nine or fewer inmates were the least occupied, operating at 30% of rated capacity on an average day in June 2018, followed by facilities rated to hold 10 to 24 inmates (54%), 25 to 49 inmates (62%), and 50 or more inmates (68%) (figure 2). On their most crowded day in June 2018, facilities rated to hold nine or fewer inmates were operating at 63% of rated capacity, followed by facilities rated to hold 50 or more inmates (80%), 25 to 49 inmates (89%), and 10 to 24 inmates (96%).

Twenty-nine facilities (or 35% of all facilities) were operating above rated capacity on the most crowded day in June 2018 (table 2). Fourteen facilities were operating above rated capacity on the last weekday in June 2018 (17%), and 12 facilities were operating above rated capacity on an average day in June 2018 (14%).

FIGURE 2
Percent of rated capacity occupied, by facility size, June 2018



Note: Rated capacity is the maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding-areas. Facility size is based on rated capacity. See *Methodology* for information on imputed inmate population and rated capacity.

^aThe number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.

^bAverage daily population (ADP) is the sum of the number of inmates held each day in June, divided by 30.

^cThe number of inmates held on the day in June on which the custody population of a facility was the largest.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2018.

TABLE 2
Number of jails in Indian country, by population measures and percent of rated capacity occupied, June 2018

Percent of rated capacity occupied ^a	Midyear ^b	ADP ^c	Peak ^d
24% or less	20	20	11
25%-49%	16	17	12
50%-74%	19	21	14
75%-100%	15	14	18
101% or more	14	12	29

Note: Rated capacity is the maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding-areas. Data on inmate population and rated capacity were imputed for nine facilities that did not respond to the survey in 2018. See *Methodology* for imputation procedures.

^aCalculated by dividing the population count of a facility by its rated capacity and multiplying by 100.

^bThe number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.

^cAverage daily population (ADP) is the sum of the number of inmates held on each day in June, divided by 30.

^dThe number of inmates held on the day in June on which the custody population of a facility was the largest.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2018.

The 12 largest jails held half of all inmates in jails in Indian country

Of the inmates held in jails in Indian country at midyear 2018, an estimated 93% were held in the 59 facilities that were rated to hold 25 or more inmates (table 3). At midyear 2018, 66% of inmates were held in the 25 facilities that were rated to hold 50 or more inmates. The 25 facilities with a rated capacity of 24 or fewer inmates accounted for 30% of all facilities and held 7% of all inmates in jails in Indian country. Among all jails at midyear 2018, the population ranged from no inmates in five facilities to 295 inmates in the Nisqually Adult Corrections facility in Washington, which held 10% of the inmate population (not shown in tables). Overall, 12 facilities held half (50%) of the inmate population.

Admissions to jails in Indian country decreased in 2018

In June 2018, the 84 jails in Indian country admitted an estimated 9,360 persons, down from 9,890 persons admitted to 84 facilities in June 2017 (table 4). Eighty-five percent of the total decline came from facilities rated to hold 50 or more inmates (450 of 530 admissions). In June 2018, admissions to facilities rated to hold 25 to 49 inmates (4,170) or 50 or more inmates (4,120) together accounted for 89% of admissions, similar to 2017. Facilities rated to hold 10 to 24 inmates accounted for nearly 11% (1,030) of all admissions to

jails in Indian country in June 2017 and June 2018, and facilities rated to hold nine or fewer inmates accounted for less than 1% in both years.

The expected average length of stay (the time held in custody from admission to release) increased from 8 days to 9 days between 2017 and 2018, although this statistic varied by facility size. In 2018, inmates in facilities rated to hold less than 50 persons spent, on average, 6 days in jail from admission to release, while those in facilities rated to hold 50 or more spent almost 13 days on average.

TABLE 3
Inmate population in jails in Indian country, by facility size, midyear 2018

Facility size ^a	Number		Percent	
	Facilities	Inmates ^b	Facilities	Inmates
Total	84	2,870	100%	100%
9 or less	5	10	6.0	0.3
10-24	20	200	23.8	7.0
25-49	34	790	40.5	27.5
50 or more	25	1,880	29.8	65.5

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aBased on the rated capacity, which is the maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding-areas. The rated capacity was imputed for nine facilities that did not respond to the survey in 2018. See *Methodology*.

^bThe number of inmates held on the last weekday in June. Data were imputed for non-response and rounded to the nearest 10.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2018.

TABLE 4
Average daily population, admissions, and expected average length of stay in jails in Indian country, by facility size, June 2017 and 2018

Facility size ^c	Number of facilities		ADP ^a		Estimated monthly admissions		Expected average length of stay ^b	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017 ^d	2018 ^e	2017	2018
Total	84	84	2,700	2,790	9,890	9,360	8 days	9 days
9 or less	6	5	15	9	70	40	6	7
10-24	19	20	210	180	1,050	1,030	6	5
25-49	35	34	850	760	4,210	4,170	6	5
50 or more	24	25	1,620	1,840	4,570	4,120	11	13

Note: Data were imputed for non-response and rounded to the nearest 10, except for the average daily population (ADP) in facilities with a rated capacity of nine or fewer beds or inmates.

^aADP is the sum of the number of inmates held each day in June, divided by 30.

^bCalculated by dividing the ADP by the number of June admissions and multiplying by 30. See *Methodology*.

^cBased on the rated capacity, which is the maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding-areas.

^dData were imputed for eight facilities in 2017 that did not respond to the survey (1,638 admissions combined) and for four facilities that responded to the survey but did not report the number of admissions (474 admissions combined).

^eData were imputed for nine facilities in 2018 that did not respond to the survey (1,347 admissions combined) and for two facilities that responded to the survey but did not report the number of admissions (484 admissions combined).

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2017 and 2018.

Nearly 30% of inmates were held for a violent offense each year from midyear 2010 to midyear 2018

Since midyear 2000, the proportion of females held in jails in Indian country has increased. Although males consistently made up the majority of inmates, the percentage of female jail inmates increased from 20% of all inmates at midyear 2000 to a peak of 27% at midyear 2016 before declining to 25% at midyear 2018 (table 5). The proportion of juveniles held at midyear declined from 16% of all inmates in 2000 to less than 10% from 2013 through 2018 (not shown in tables).

The distribution of inmates by conviction status and offense type has also changed. After peaking in 2009 (at 69%), the percentage of inmates who were convicted steadily declined from midyear 2010 (59%) to midyear 2014 (51%).¹ It then increased to 55% at midyear 2015 and remained stable for a year before decreasing to 52% at midyear 2017 and then increasing to 55% at midyear 2018.

¹For midyears 2002, 2004, and 2007 through 2009 data, see *Jails in Indian Country, 2012* (NCJ 242187, BJS, June 2013). For midyears 2011 through 2014 data, see *Jails in Indian Country, 2016* (NCJ 250981, BJS, December 2017).

TABLE 5
Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by demographic characteristics, conviction status, and offense, midyear 2000, 2010, and 2015-2018

Characteristic	Number						Percent					
	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total^a	1,775	2,119	2,510	2,540	2,820	2,870	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Sex												
Male	1,420	1,640	1,870	1,860	2,130	2,150	80%	77%	75%	73%	76%	75%
Female	350	480	640	680	690	710	20	23	25	27	24	25
Age group												
Adult	1,500	1,870	2,300	2,370	2,590	2,660	84%	88%	92%	93%	92%	93%
Male	1,210	1,480	1,730	1,750	1,980	2,020	68	70	69	69	70	70
Female	280	390	570	620	610	640	16	18	23	24	22	22
Juvenile ^b	280	250	210	170	230	210	16	12	8	7	8	7
Male	210	160	140	110	150	130	12	8	6	4	5	5
Female	70	90	70	60	80	70	4	4	3	2	3	2
Conviction status												
Convicted	1,080	1,240	1,380	1,400	1,480	1,570	61%	59%	55%	55%	52%	55%
Unconvicted	690	880	1,130	1,130	1,340	1,300	39	41	45	45	48	45
Most serious offense												
Violent offense	...	660	760	760	770	840	...	31%	30%	30%	27%	29%
Domestic violence	...	280	330	350	340	440	...	13	13	14	12	15
Aggravated/simple assault	...	230	240	260	250	250	...	11	10	10	9	9
Rape/sexual assault	...	40	40	30	40	40	...	2	2	1	1	1
Other violent	...	110	150	120	140	110	...	5	6	5	5	4
Burglary	...	...	50	40	50	60	...	...	2	2	2	2
Larceny-theft ^c	...	...	30	50	40	40	...	...	1	2	1	1
Public intoxication ^d	...	...	440	470	510	470	...	...	17	19	18	16
DWI/DUI	280	220	180	170	190	150	16%	10	7	7	7	5
Drug	140	100	140	210	240	300	8	4	6	8	9	10
Other unspecified ^e	...	1,150	920	840	1,020	1,020	...	54	37	33	36	36

Note: Data are based on the number of inmates held on the last weekday in June. Some counts were imputed for non-response or rounded to the nearest 10. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. See table 8 for details on items that were imputed. Estimates may differ from those previously published in the *Jails in Indian Country* series prior to 2014, due to imputation and rounding. See appendix tables 1 through 8 for a list of all facilities and inmate characteristics for 2017 and 2018. See appendix table 9 for the reported counts of inmate characteristics.

...Not collected.

^aData on total midyear population for 2015 through 2018 were imputed for non-response and rounded to the nearest 10.

^bPersons age 17 or younger.

^cExcludes motor-vehicle theft.

^dIncludes drunk and disorderly conduct.

^eIn 2013, BJS started collecting data on burglary, larceny-theft, and public intoxication. As a result, other unspecified offenses in prior years are not comparable to 2013 through 2018.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2000, 2010, and 2015-2018.

From midyear 2010 to midyear 2018, about 3 in 10 inmates in Indian country's jails were held for a violent offense. At midyear 2018, 15% of all inmates were being held for domestic violence, and 9% were being held for aggravated or simple assault. At midyear 2018, inmates held for other violent offenses (4%) or rape or sexual assault (1%) accounted for another 5% of the jail population.

Inmates held for DWI or DUI declined from 16% of the total inmate population at midyear 2000 to 5% at midyear 2018. The proportion of inmates held for a drug offense rose steadily, from 4% of all inmates at midyear 2010 to 10% at midyear 2018.

At midyear 2013, BJS enhanced the survey questionnaire's offense categories to include burglary, larceny-theft, and public intoxication, which allowed for more precise classification of previously unspecified offenses. About 1 in 5 inmates at midyear 2018 had been charged with public intoxication (16%), burglary (2%), or larceny-theft (1%).

The number of correctional staff in jails in Indian country increased from midyear 2010 to midyear 2018

Jails in Indian country employed an estimated 1,880 persons at midyear 2018 (table 6). From midyear 2010 to midyear 2018, jail-operations staff accounted for about

7 in 10 of the facilities' employees. Jail-operations staff consist of correctional officers, guards, and other staff who spend more than 50% of their time supervising inmates. The number of jail-operations staff increased 36% from midyear 2010 (1,010) to midyear 2018 (1,370). Overall, there were about two inmates to each jail-operations employee at midyear 2018, a ratio that has been relatively stable since midyear 2010. An estimated 510 employees (27% of all employees) in jails in Indian country held positions in administrative, educational, technical or professional, clerical, maintenance, food service, or other non-operational areas.

Two deaths were reported in jails in Indian country during the 12-month period ending June 30, 2018

Jails in Indian country have reported 16 deaths in custody since midyear 2010 (not shown in tables). Two deaths were reported in the 12 months ending June 30, 2018. A total of 72 of the 84 facilities reported valid data on the number of deaths and the number of suicides for the 12 months ending June 30, 2018, and 69 facilities reported on the number of attempted suicides. Of these 69 facilities, a total of 62 facilities reported valid data on attempted suicides in 2017 as well. These 62 facilities represented 65% of the inmate population at midyear 2017 and 67% at midyear 2018. Among these facilities, 26 inmates attempted suicide in 2018, an increase from 12 attempted suicides in 2017.

TABLE 6
Persons employed in jails in Indian country, by job function, midyear 2010 and 2015-2018

Job function	Number					Percent				
	2010 ^a	2015 ^b	2016 ^b	2017 ^b	2018 ^b	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,469	1,690	1,810	1,850	1,880	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Administrative ^c	157	150	150	160	170	10.7	8.9	8.3	8.6	9.0
Jail operations ^d	1,010	1,200	1,280	1,340	1,370	68.8	71.0	70.7	72.4	72.9
Educational	27	30	40	30	30	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6
Technical/professional	56	70	90	70	90	3.8	4.1	5.0	3.8	4.8
Clerical/maintenance/food service	186	210	250	250	220	12.7	12.4	13.8	13.5	11.7
Other unspecified	33	40	10	10	2	2.2	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.1
Number of inmates per jail-operations employee	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	~	~	~	~	~

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

~Not applicable.

^aData were not rounded because the response rate was 100%.

^bData were imputed for non-response and rounded to the nearest 10, except for job functions with five or fewer employees. See appendix table 10 for reported staff counts. See table 9 for details on staff items that were imputed.

^cIncludes jail administrators, assistants, and other personnel who work in an administrative capacity more than 50% of the time.

^dIncludes correctional officers, guards, and other staff who spend more than 50% of their time supervising inmates.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2010 and 2015-2018.

Methodology

The Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country (SJIC) includes all Indian country correctional facilities operated by tribal authorities or the Bureau of Indian Affairs, U.S. Department of the Interior. The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) has conducted the SJIC annually since 1998, excluding 2005 and 2006. Through a cooperative agreement with BJS, Westat, Inc. conducted the 2017 and 2018 SJIC, which is designed to cover all adult and juvenile jail facilities and detention centers in Indian country. The reference date for the 2017 and 2018 surveys is the last weekday in the month of June.

The surveys collected data about the number of inmates and jails' percentage of capacity occupied. Capacity occupied is based on the June 2017 and June 2018 average daily population (ADP), midyear population, and peak population in facilities in June 2017 and June 2018. (See appendix tables 1 and 5.) ADP is the sum of the number of inmates held each day in June, divided by 30. The midyear count is the number of inmates held on the last weekday in June, and the peak population is the number of inmates held on the day in June on which the custody population of a facility was the largest.

BJS updates its existing roster of jails in Indian country annually. BJS obtains data from administrators of jails in Indian country by faxed or emailed questionnaires and through follow-up phone calls. The survey universe and response rates have changed over time. From 2004 to 2018, some facilities closed or merged, new facilities were constructed, and existing facilities became operational and newly eligible for the survey (**table 7**). Two facilities in 2011 (one adult and one juvenile) were treated as a single respondent in 2010, and two facilities in 2011 merged into one facility in 2012. A total of 76 facilities from the 84 eligible facilities reported 2017 data, and 75 of the 84 reported 2018 data.

When facilities did not respond to the survey or reported incomplete data, BJS used the most recent data available to impute the June midyear and peak populations, ADP, and admissions. BJS imputed data on inmate populations for seven non-responding facilities in 2004 (12% of all inmates held at midyear), four in 2007 (8%), two in 2013 (2%), five in 2014 (9%), seven in 2015 (15%), five in 2016 (9%), eight in 2017 (14%), and nine in 2018 (15%). All operating facilities responded to surveys from 2008 to 2012.²

²For more information on the SJIC universe and survey participation in earlier years, see the *Jails in Indian Country* report series on the BJS website.

TABLE 7
Survey universe and response rates of jails in Indian country, 2004 and 2007-2018

	2004	2007	2008	2009 ^a	2010	2011 ^b	2012 ^c	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Original roster of facilities^d													
Number of facilities	70	86	86	86	86	86	89	89	90	90	90	91	96
Non-operational/out-of-scope^e													
Pre-survey-fielding	2	3	4	6	7	6	7	11	7	7	8	7	12
Post-survey-fielding	0	0	0	1	4	3	3	0	4	7	3	5	0
Added facilities^f	:	:	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	5	0
Active survey universe^g	68	83	82	79	75	80	79	79	79	76	80	84	84
Number of respondents	61	79	82	79	75	80	79	77	74	69	75	76	75
Number of non-respondents	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	7	5	8	9
Response rate	90%	95%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%	94%	91%	94%	90%	89%

Note: The survey was not conducted in 2005 and 2006. From 2004 to 2007, 7 facilities closed, 21 facilities in the 2007 survey were newly constructed or new to the collection, and 1 facility that was closed in 2004 reopened and was included in the survey. For the survey universes in 1998 to 2003, see the *Jails in Indian Country* report series located on the BJS website.

:Not calculated.

^aPrior to the 2010 data collection, one facility in the 2009 universe was determined to be closed, resulting in a revised count of 79 active facilities for 2009.

^bTwo facilities in 2011 (one adult and one juvenile) were treated as one respondent in 2010.

^cTwo facilities merged into one facility, resulting in a final universe of 79 facilities.

^dIncludes the number of facilities expected to be surveyed.

^eIncludes the number of facilities determined to be closed or out of the survey's scope, either prior to the fielding of the survey or during data collection.

^fIncludes the number of facilities that were newly constructed, new to the data collection, or reopened after being temporarily closed.

^gIncludes the final number of facilities in the survey universe after removing non-operational and out-of-scope facilities.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2004 and 2007-2018.

For this report, Indian country includes reservations, pueblos, rancherias, and other appropriate areas (18 U.S.C. § 1151). Indian country is a statutory term that includes all lands within an Indian reservation, dependent Indian communities, and Indian trust allotments (18 U.S.C. § 1151). Courts interpret Section 1151 to include all lands held in trust for tribes or their members. (See *United States v. Roberts*, 185 F.3d 1125 (10th Cir. 1999).)

Prior to July 29, 2010, tribal authority to imprison American Indian or Alaska Native offenders had been limited to one year per offense by statute (25 U.S.C. § 1302), a \$5,000 fine, or both. On July 29, 2010, the Tribal Law and Order Act of 2010 was signed into law, expanding tribal court sentencing authority. As a result, offenders may serve potentially longer sentences (up to 3 years per offense and up to 9 years per multi-offense case) in Indian country correctional facilities (P.L. 111-211, H.R. 725, 124 Stat. 2258).

Tribal law enforcement agencies respond to both felony and misdemeanor crimes. For most of Indian country, the federal government provides felony law enforcement concerning crimes by or against American Indians and Alaska Natives. Certain areas of Indian country are under P.L. 83-280, as amended (commonly referred to as P.L. 280). P.L. 280 conferred jurisdiction over Indian country to certain states and suspended enforcement of the Major Crimes Act (18 U.S.C. § 1153) and the General Crimes Act (18 U.S.C. § 1152) in these areas. Indian tribes retain concurrent jurisdiction to enforce laws in Indian country where P.L. 280 applies.

Expected average length of stay for 2017 and 2018

The stock-flow-ratio method was used to measure the expected average length of stay for inmates held in June 2017 and June 2018.

2017

Stock—ADP in June 2017 = 2,700

Flow—inmate admissions in June 2017 = 9,890

Stock-flow ratio in June 2017 = 0.273, which is calculated as 2,700 / 9,890

Expected length of stay (average number of days held in custody from admission to release) = 8.2 days, which is calculated as 0.273×30 days.

2018

Stock—ADP in June 2018 = 2,790

Flow—inmate admissions in June 2018 = 9,360

Stock-flow ratio in June 2018 = 0.298, which is calculated as 2,790 / 9,360

Expected length of stay (average number of days held in custody from admission to release) = 8.9 days, which is calculated as 0.298×30 days.

TABLE 8
Imputation for inmate characteristics in table 5

Characteristic and year

Sex/age group

2000	■ No imputed data.
2010	■ No imputed data.
2015	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on their 2014 data. ■ Imputation for 4 facilities was based on their 2013 data.
2016	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2012 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2015 data. ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on their 2013 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2012 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in its jail at midyear 2016 to the reported number of inmates by sex in 2015.
2017	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 4 facilities was based on their 2016 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2015 data. ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on their 2013 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2012 data.
2018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on their 2017 data. ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on their 2016 data. ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on their 2013 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2012 data. ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in their jail at midyear 2018 to the reported number of inmates by sex in 2018.

Conviction status

2000	■ No imputed data.
2010	■ Imputation for 14 facilities was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in their jail at midyear 2010 to the reported number of inmates by conviction status in 2010.
2015	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on their 2014 data. ■ Imputation for 4 facilities was based on their 2013 data.
2016	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2012 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2015 data. ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in their jail at midyear 2016 to the reported number of inmates by conviction status in 2015. ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on their 2013 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2012 data.
2017	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 4 facilities was based on their 2016 data. ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in their jail at midyear 2017 to the reported number of inmates by conviction status in 2016. ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in their jail at midyear 2017 to the reported number of inmates by conviction status in 2015. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2015 data. ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on their 2013 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2012 data.
2018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on their 2017 data. ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on their 2016 data. ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on their 2013 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2012 data. ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in their jail at midyear 2018 to the reported number of inmates by conviction status in 2017.

Continued on next page

TABLE 8 (continued)
Imputation for inmate characteristics in table 5

Most serious offense

2000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in its jail at midyear 2000 to the reported number of inmates by offense type in 2002. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in its jail at midyear 2000 to the reported number of inmates by offense type in 1999.
2010	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in their jail at midyear 2010 to the reported number of inmates by offense type in 2010.
2015	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on their 2014 data. ■ Imputation for 4 facilities was based on their 2013 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2011 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in its jail at midyear 2015 to the reported number of inmates by offense type in 2015.
2016	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2015 data. ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on their 2013 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2011 data. ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in their jail at midyear 2016 to the reported number of inmates by offense type in 2015.
2017	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 4 facilities was based on their 2016 data. ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in their jail at midyear 2017 to the reported number of inmates by offense type in 2016. ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in their jail at midyear 2017 to the reported number of inmates by offense type in 2015. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2015 data. ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on their 2013 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2011 data. ■ Imputation for 1 newly eligible facility was based on assigning 26 inmates with an unspecified most serious offense proportionally to known, reported offense categories, which reconciled the sum of individual offenses to total midyear 2017 population.
2018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on their 2017 data. ■ Imputation for 3 facilities was based on their 2016 data. ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on their 2013 data. ■ Imputation for 1 facility was based on its 2011 data. ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in their jail at midyear 2018 to the reported number of inmates by offense type in 2018. ■ Imputation for 2 facilities was based on the ratio of the total number of inmates in their jail at midyear 2018 to the reported number of inmates by offense type in 2017.

Note: Imputations were based on the latest data available.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2000, 2010, and 2015-2018.

TABLE 9**Imputation for facility staff in table 6**

- The 2018 imputation for 4 facilities was based on their 2017 data; for 4 facilities, their 2016 data; and for 3 facilities, their 2012 data. Data were imputed for 2 facilities (one serving adults, the other serving juveniles) by adjusting the reported 2018 staff to the 2016 adult-to-juvenile staffing ratio.
- The 2017 imputation for 6 facilities was based on their 2016 data; for 3 facilities, their 2015 data; and for 3 facilities, their 2012 data. Data were imputed for 2 facilities (one serving adults, the other serving juveniles) by adjusting the reported 2017 staff to the 2016 adult-to-juvenile staffing ratio.
- The 2016 imputation for 3 facilities was based on their 2015 data; and for 4 facilities, their 2012 data.
- The 2015 imputation for 2 facilities was based on their 2014 data; for 5 facilities, their 2012 data; and for 1 facility, the ratio of the total number of staff at midyear 2015 to the reported job function in 2014.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2015-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 1

Inmates held, rated capacity, and percent of rated capacity occupied in jails in Indian country, by facility, June 2018

State and facility	Number of inmates			Rated capacity ^d	Percent of rated capacity occupied ^e		
	Midyear ^a	ADP ^b	Peak ^c		Midyear	ADP	Peak
Total estimated^f	2,870	2,790	3,580	4,290	67%	65%	83%
Total reported	2,451	2,385	3,036	3,674	:	:	:
Alaska							
Metlakatla Police Department and Adult Detention Center	1	1	3	8	13%	13%	38%
Arizona							
Ak-Chin Tribal Police and Detention Center	6	6	10	44	14%	14%	23%
Colorado River Indian Tribes Adult Detention Center	15	23	29	36	42	64	81
Colorado River Indian Tribes Juvenile Detention Center	9	7	13	20	45	35	65
Fort McDowell Police Department and Holding Facility	0	1	9	12	0	8	75
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department and Holding Facility ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Adult	170	161	176	224	76	72	79
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Juvenile	19	12	19	106	18	11	18
Hualapai Adult Detention Center	22	5	29	40	55	13	73
Hualapai Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	8	8	10	30	27	27	33
Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle	51	46	51	32	159	144	159
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta Police Department and Holding Facility	47	61	66	84	56	73	79
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock	48	41	64	42	114	98	152
Pascua Yaqui Police Department and Holding Facility	4	4	7	22	18	18	32
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Department of Corrections	88	74	88	198	44	37	44
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Adult Detention	124	119	135	108	115	110	125
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Juvenile Detention	15	12	18	48	31	25	38
Supai Law Enforcement and Holding Facility	3	3	7	6	50	50	117
Tohono O'odham Adult Detention Center ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tohono O'odham Juvenile Detention Center ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tuba City Juvenile Detention Center	4	3	9	36	11	8	25
White Mountain Apache Detention Center	155	148	166	76	204	195	218
Colorado							
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Adult Detention	41	50	62	54	76%	93%	115%
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Juvenile Detention	0	0	2	22	0	0	9
Southern Ute Police Department and Adult Detention Center	14	15	18	57	25	26	32
Idaho							
Shoshone Bannock Tribal Corrections	56	48	61	103	54%	47%	59%
Michigan							
Lac Vieux Desert PD Adult and Juvenile Holding Facility	1	0	1	6	17%	0%	17%
Sault Ste. Marie Tribal Youth Facility	12	9	12	25	48	36	48
Minnesota							
Red Lake Tribal Justice Center Adult Detention	59	62	73	42	140%	148%	174%
Red Lake Tribal Justice Juvenile Detention	1	2	5	26	4	8	19
Mississippi							
Choctaw Justice Complex Adult Detention	47	52	63	100	47%	52%	63%
Choctaw Justice Complex Juvenile Detention	11	10	12	17	65	59	71
Montana							
Blackfeet Adult Detention Center	31	43	52	44	70%	98%	118%
Flathead Adult Detention Center	20	4	29	36	56	11	81
Fort Belknap Adult Detention Center ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

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APPENDIX TABLE 1 (continued)

Inmates held, rated capacity, and percent of rated capacity occupied in jails in Indian country, by facility, June 2018

State and facility	Number of inmates			Rated capacity ^d	Percent of rated capacity occupied ^e		
	Midyear ^a	ADP ^b	Peak ^c		Midyear	ADP	Peak
Fort Peck Indian Youth Service Center	24	19	23	21	114	90	110
Fort Peck Police Department and Adult Detention Center	72	72	79	88	82	82	90
Fort Peck Transitional Living Unit ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Northern Cheyenne Adult Detention Center	30	41	49	19	158	216	258
Northern Cheyenne Youth Service Center	20	21	31	36	56	58	86
Rocky Boy Adult Detention Center	51	42	51	51	100	82	100
Nebraska							
Omaha Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention	16	14	24	34	47%	41%	71%
Nevada							
Eastern Nevada L.E. Adult Detention Facility	19	19	20	26	73%	73%	77%
New Mexico							
Acoma Tribal Police and Holding Facility	13	14	18	19	68%	74%	95%
Jicarilla Department of Corrections-Adult and Juvenile	12	21	27	67	18	31	40
Laguna Detention Facility	37	34	41	44	84	77	93
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint	20	31	47	42	48	74	112
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint Juvenile	2	4	7	14	14	29	50
Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock Police Department and Adult Detention	18	10	28	40	45	25	70
Ramah Navajo Police Department and Detention Center	5	6	9	40	13	15	23
San Juan Pueblo Police Department Holding Facility	0	1	2	2	0	50	100
Taos Tribal Police Department and Detention	4	4	6	8	50	50	75
Zuni Adult Detention Center	32	39	55	40	80	98	138
Zuni Juvenile Detention Center	1	1	2	12	8	8	17
North Carolina							
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians Justice Center ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
North Dakota							
Fort Totten L.E. and Adult Detention Center	40	36	48	30	133%	120%	160%
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Adult Detention	37	39	44	37	100	105	119
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Juvenile Detention	3	3	7	36	8	8	19
Standing Rock L.E. and Adult Detention Center	49	52	67	48	102	108	140
Standing Rock Youth Services Center	9	11	14	16	56	69	88
Turtle Mountain L.E. Adult Detention	29	38	53	30	97	127	177
Oklahoma							
Sac and Fox Juvenile Detention Center	13	7	13	60	22%	12%	22%
Oregon							
Warm Springs Police Department and Adult Detention Center	34	37	46	51	67%	73%	90%
South Dakota							
Cheyenne River Sioux Adult Detention Center	35	21	47	34	103%	62%	138%
Cheyenne River Sioux Juvenile Detention Center	6	1	14	10	60	10	140
Ki Yuksa O'Tipi Reintegration Center ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Lower Brule Justice Center-Adult Detention	55	55	66	64	86	86	103
Medicine Root Detention Center	20	3	48	24	83	13	200
Oglala Sioux Tribal Offenders Facility ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Rosebud Sioux Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention	104	104	126	220	47	47	57
Rosebud Sioux Wanbli Wiconi Tipi Juvenile Detention	7	6	10	36	19	17	28
Yankton Detention Center	19	22	34	38	50	58	89
Washington							
Chehalis Tribal Jail	45	37	47	65	69%	57%	72%
Colville Tribal Correctional Facility	26	25	31	60	43	42	52
Makah Public Safety-Adult Detention	5	5	8	18	28	28	44

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APPENDIX TABLE 1 (continued)

Inmates held, rated capacity, and percent of rated capacity occupied in jails in Indian country, by facility, June 2018

State and facility	Number of inmates			Rated capacity ^d	Percent of rated capacity occupied ^e		
	Midyear ^a	ADP ^b	Peak ^c		Midyear	ADP	Peak
Nisqually Adult Corrections	295	288	295	288	102	100	102
Puyallup Tribal Law Enforcement and Adult Detention	12	9	12	28	43	32	43
Quinault Nation Police Department and Holding Facility	12	16	18	14	86	114	129
Spokane Adult Detention Center	6	9	12	10	60	90	120
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Adult	39	39	42	35	111	111	120
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Juvenile	0	0	2	35	0	0	6
Wisconsin							
Menominee Tribal Detention Facility	47	51	55	54	87%	94%	102%
Wyoming							
Wind River Adult Detention Center	46	48	59	26	177	185	227%

:Not calculated.

/Not reported.

^aThe number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.

^bAverage daily population (ADP) is the sum of the number of inmates held each day on June, divided by 30.

^cThe number of inmates held on the day in June on which the custody population of a facility was the largest.

^dThe maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding-areas.

^eCalculated by dividing the population count of a facility by its rated capacity and multiplying by 100.

^fDetails may not sum to totals due to imputing data for survey and item non-response and due to rounding.

^gDid not respond to the survey.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 2

Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by most serious offense, midyear 2018

State and facility	Total most serious offense	Domestic violence	Aggravated/simple assault	Rape/sexual assault	Other violent	Burglary	Larceny-theft ^a	Public intoxication ^b	DWI/DUI ^c	Drug	Other
Total estimated^d	2,870	440	250	40	110	60	40	470	150	300	1,020
Total reported	2,106	332	177	28	78	45	39	256	119	244	788
Alaska											
Metlakatla Police Department and Adult Detention Center	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Arizona											
Ak-Chin Tribal Police and Detention Center	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4
Colorado River Indian Tribes Adult Detention Center	15	4	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	6
Colorado River Indian Tribes Juvenile Detention Center	9	1	1	1	0	2	0	3	0	0	1
Fort McDowell Police Department and Holding Facility	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department and Holding Facility ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Adult	170	29	18	0	29	5	0	30	0	38	21
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Juvenile	19	0	3	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	8
Hualapai Adult Detention Center	22	5	1	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	6
Hualapai Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	8	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5
Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle	51	15	7	0	2	1	0	5	8	6	7
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta Police Department and Holding Facility	47	16	3	0	3	0	2	5	3	2	13
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock	48	6	2	0	0	0	0	31	5	0	4
Pascua Yaqui Police Department and Holding Facility	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Department of Corrections	88	6	15	2	2	0	0	1	2	3	57
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Adult Detention	124	50	16	3	8	6	2	0	4	6	29
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Juvenile Detention	15	3	3	0	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
Supai Law Enforcement and Holding Facility	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
Tohono O'odham Adult Detention Center ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tohono O'odham Juvenile Detention Center ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tuba City Juvenile Detention Center	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
White Mountain Apache Detention Center	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Colorado											
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Adult Detention	41	7	12	1	0	0	2	10	5	4	0
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Juvenile Detention	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southern Ute Police Department and Adult Detention Center	14	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	9
Idaho											
Shoshone Bannock Tribal Corrections	56	16	6	0	5	0	0	6	2	12	9
Michigan											
Lac Vieux Desert PD Adult and Juvenile Holding Facility	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sault Ste. Marie Tribal Youth Facility	12	1	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	2

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APPENDIX TABLE 2 (continued)

Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by most serious offense, midyear 2018

State and facility	Total most serious offense	Domestic violence	Aggravated/simple assault	Rape/sexual assault	Other violent	Burglary	Larceny-theft ^a	Public intoxication ^b	DWI/DUI ^c	Drug	Other
Minnesota											
Red Lake Tribal Justice Center Adult Detention	59	2	2	0	0	0	0	9	4	15	27
Red Lake Tribal Justice Juvenile Detention	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi											
Choctaw Justice Complex Adult Detention	47	6	4	1	0	0	0	4	1	5	26
Choctaw Justice Complex Juvenile Detention	11	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	9
Montana											
Blackfeet Adult Detention Center	31	5	9	2	0	1	0	7	1	2	4
Flathead Adult Detention Center	20	6	2	0	0	0	0	2	4	4	2
Fort Belknap Adult Detention Center ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Fort Peck Indian Youth Service Center	24	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	2	16
Fort Peck Police Department and Adult Detention Center	72	17	12	1	7	1	3	14	6	7	4
Fort Peck Transitional Living Unit ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Northern Cheyenne Adult Detention Center	30	4	0	1	0	0	0	7	8	6	4
Northern Cheyenne Youth Service Center	20	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	11
Rocky Boy Adult Detention Center	51	7	1	0	0	0	1	0	6	8	28
Nebraska											
Omaha Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention	16	2	2	2	0	0	0	2	2	2	4
Nevada											
Eastern Nevada L.E. Adult Detention Facility	19	4	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	10
New Mexico											
Acoma Tribal Police and Holding Facility	13	1	4	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	5
Jicarilla Department of Corrections-Adult and Juvenile	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	1
Laguna Detention Facility	37	4	3	0	1	0	5	11	5	3	5
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint	20	10	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	3	2
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint Juvenile	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock Police Department and Adult Detention	18	4	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	1	4
Ramah Navajo Police Department and Detention Center	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
San Juan Pueblo Police Department Holding Facility	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taos Tribal Police Department and Detention	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Zuni Adult Detention Center	32	6	3	1	0	1	0	6	2	2	11
Zuni Juvenile Detention Center	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina											
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians Justice Center ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
North Dakota											
Fort Totten L.E. and Adult Detention Center	40	4	2	0	0	0	0	11	3	20	0

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APPENDIX TABLE 2 (continued)
Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by most serious offense, midyear 2018

State and facility	Total most serious offense	Domestic violence	Aggravated/simple assault	Rape/sexual assault	Other violent	Burglary	Larceny-theft ^a	Public intoxication ^b	DWI/DUI ^c	Drug	Other
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Adult Detention	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Juvenile Detention	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Standing Rock L.E. and Adult Detention Center ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Standing Rock Youth Services Center	9	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	3	2
Turtle Mountain L.E. Adult Detention	29	6	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	12	6
Oklahoma											
Sac and Fox Juvenile Detention Center	13	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	7
Oregon											
Warm Springs Police Department and Adult Detention Center	34	1	1	0	1	0	0	5	2	2	22
South Dakota											
Cheyenne River Sioux Adult Detention Center	35	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	28
Cheyenne River Sioux Juvenile Detention Center	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	2
Ki Yuxsa O'Tipi Reintegration Center ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Lower Brule Justice Center-Adult Detention	55	2	2	0	1	2	0	6	6	4	32
Medicine Root Detention Center	20	1	1	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	10
Oglala Sioux Tribal Offenders Facility ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Rosebud Sioux Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Rosebud Sioux Wanbli Wiconi Tipi Juvenile Detention	7	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	5
Yankton Detention Center	19	0	5	0	0	0	0	6	1	5	2
Washington											
Chehalis Tribal Jail	45	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	21
Colville Tribal Correctional Facility	26	9	2	0	0	1	1	0	2	3	8
Makah Public Safety-Adult Detention	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
Nisqually Adult Corrections	295	45	5	0	0	0	17	0	14	2	212
Puyallup Tribal Law Enforcement and Adult Detention	12	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
Quinalt Nation Police Department and Holding Facility	12	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	4
Spokane Adult Detention Center	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Adult	39	2	5	0	8	4	3	5	4	6	2
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Juvenile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin											
Menominee Tribal Detention Facility	47	3	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	5	34
Wyoming											
Wind River Adult Detention Center	46	7	5	4	2	0	0	11	5	3	9

/Not reported.

^aExcludes motor-vehicle theft.

^bIncludes drunk and disorderly conduct.

^cIncludes driving while intoxicated or driving while under the influence of drugs or alcohol.

^dMost serious offense was imputed for 763 inmates due to survey and item non-response. Data were rounded to the nearest 10. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^eDid not respond to the survey.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 3**Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by conviction status, midyear 2018**

State and facility	Total conviction status	Convicted ^a	Unconvicted
Total estimated^b	2,870	1,570	1,300
Total reported	2,233	1,219	1,014
Alaska			
Metlakatla Police Department and Adult Detention Center	1	1	0
Arizona			
Ak-Chin Tribal Police and Detention Center	6	1	5
Colorado River Indian Tribes Adult Detention Center	15	7	8
Colorado River Indian Tribes Juvenile Detention Center	9	0	9
Fort McDowell Police Department and Holding Facility	0	0	0
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department and Holding Facility ^c	/	/	/
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Adult	170	57	113
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Juvenile	19	4	15
Hualapai Adult Detention Center	22	7	15
Hualapai Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	8	3	5
Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle	51	46	5
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta Police Department and Holding Facility	47	41	6
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City ^c	/	/	/
Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock	48	3	45
Pascua Yaqui Police Department and Holding Facility	4	2	2
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Department of Corrections	88	52	36
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Adult Detention	124	51	73
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Juvenile Detention	15	5	10
Supai Law Enforcement and Holding Facility	3	0	3
Tohono O'odham Adult Detention Center ^c	/	/	/
Tohono O'odham Juvenile Detention Center ^c	/	/	/
Tuba City Juvenile Detention Center	4	2	2
White Mountain Apache Detention Center	/	/	/
Colorado			
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Adult Detention	41	39	2
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Juvenile Detention	0	0	0
Southern Ute Police Department and Adult Detention Center	14	9	5
Idaho			
Shoshone Bannock Tribal Corrections	56	20	36
Michigan			
Lac Vieux Desert PD Adult and Juvenile Holding Facility	1	0	1
Sault Ste. Marie Tribal Youth Facility	12	9	3
Minnesota			
Red Lake Tribal Justice Center Adult Detention	59	25	34
Red Lake Tribal Justice Juvenile Detention	1	0	1
Mississippi			
Choctaw Justice Complex Adult Detention	47	23	24
Choctaw Justice Complex Juvenile Detention	11	8	3
Montana			
Blackfeet Adult Detention Center	31	15	16
Flathead Adult Detention Center	20	6	14
Fort Belknap Adult Detention Center ^c	/	/	/
Fort Peck Indian Youth Service Center	24	15	9
Fort Peck Police Department and Adult Detention Center	72	54	18
Fort Peck Transitional Living Unit ^c	/	/	/

Continued on next page

APPENDIX TABLE 3 (continued)**Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by conviction status, midyear 2018**

State and facility	Total conviction status	Convicted ^a	Unconvicted
Northern Cheyenne Adult Detention Center	30	11	19
Northern Cheyenne Youth Service Center	20	6	14
Rocky Boy Adult Detention Center	51	44	7
Nebraska			
Omaha Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention	16	2	14
Nevada			
Eastern Nevada L.E. Adult Detention Facility	19	14	5
New Mexico			
Acoma Tribal Police and Holding Facility	13	6	7
Jicarilla Department of Corrections-Adult and Juvenile	12	8	4
Laguna Detention Facility	37	25	12
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint	20	1	19
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint Juvenile	2	2	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock Police Department and Adult Detention	18	3	15
Ramah Navajo Police Department and Detention Center	5	2	3
San Juan Pueblo Police Department Holding Facility	0	0	0
Taos Tribal Police Department and Detention	4	1	3
Zuni Adult Detention Center	32	18	14
Zuni Juvenile Detention Center	1	1	0
North Carolina			
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians Justice Center ^c	/	/	/
North Dakota			
Fort Totten L.E. and Adult Detention Center	40	33	7
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Adult Detention	/	/	/
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Juvenile Detention	3	1	2
Standing Rock L.E. and Adult Detention Center	49	49	0
Standing Rock Youth Services Center	9	5	4
Turtle Mountain L.E. Adult Detention	29	17	12
Oklahoma			
Sac and Fox Juvenile Detention Center	13	8	5
Oregon			
Warm Springs Police Department and Adult Detention Center	34	22	12
South Dakota			
Cheyenne River Sioux Adult Detention Center	35	0	35
Cheyenne River Sioux Juvenile Detention Center	6	0	6
Ki Yuxsa O'Tipi Reintegration Center ^c	/	/	/
Lower Brule Justice Center-Adult Detention	55	21	34
Medicine Root Detention Center	20	2	18
Oglala Sioux Tribal Offenders Facility ^c	/	/	/
Rosebud Sioux Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention	104	80	24
Rosebud Sioux Wanbli Wiconi Tipi Juvenile Detention	7	0	7
Yankton Detention Center	19	8	11
Washington			
Chehalis Tribal Jail	45	43	2
Colville Tribal Correctional Facility	/	/	/
Makah Public Safety-Adult Detention	5	3	2
Nisqually Adult Corrections	295	200	95
Puyallup Tribal Law Enforcement and Adult Detention	12	6	6
Quinault Nation Police Department and Holding Facility	12	7	5
Spokane Adult Detention Center	6	6	0
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Adult	39	9	30

Continued on next page

APPENDIX TABLE 3 (continued)**Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by conviction status, midyear 2018**

State and facility	Total conviction status	Convicted ^a	Unconvicted
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Juvenile	0	0	0
Wisconsin			
Menominee Tribal Detention Facility	47	34	13
Wyoming			
Wind River Adult Detention Center	46	16	30

/Not reported.

^aIncludes probation and parole violators with no new sentence.^bConviction status was imputed for 637 inmates due to survey and item non-response. Data were rounded to the nearest 10. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.^cDid not respond to the survey.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 4**Adults and juveniles held in jails in Indian country, by sex, midyear 2018**

State and facility	Total sex and age group	Adult			Juvenile ^a		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total estimated^b	2,870	2,660	2,020	640	210	130	70
Total reported	2,366	2,189	1,659	530	177	110	67
Alaska							
Metlakatla Police Department and Adult Detention Center	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Arizona							
Ak-Chin Tribal Police and Detention Center	6	6	5	1	0	0	0
Colorado River Indian Tribes Adult Detention Center	15	15	15	0	0	0	0
Colorado River Indian Tribes Juvenile Detention Center	9	0	0	0	9	4	5
Fort McDowell Police Department and Holding Facility	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department and Holding Facility ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Adult	170	170	128	42	0	0	0
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Juvenile	19	0	0	0	19	15	4
Hualapai Adult Detention Center	22	22	14	8	0	0	0
Hualapai Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	8	0	0	0	8	6	2
Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle	51	51	51	0	0	0	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta Police Department and Holding Facility	47	47	29	18	0	0	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock	48	48	41	7	0	0	0
Pascua Yaqui Police Department and Holding Facility	4	4	2	2	0	0	0
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Department of Corrections	88	83	70	13	5	5	0
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Adult Detention	124	124	93	31	0	0	0
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Juvenile Detention	15	0	0	0	15	13	2
Supai Law Enforcement and Holding Facility	3	3	2	1	0	0	0
Tohono O'odham Adult Detention Center ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tohono O'odham Juvenile Detention Center ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tuba City Juvenile Detention Center	4	0	0	0	4	3	1
White Mountain Apache Detention Center	155	155	122	33	0	0	0
Colorado							
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Adult Detention	41	41	29	12	0	0	0
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Juvenile Detention	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southern Ute Police Department and Adult Detention Center	14	14	11	3	0	0	0

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APPENDIX TABLE 4 (continued)
Adults and juveniles held in jails in Indian country, by sex, midyear 2018

State and facility	Total sex and age group	Adult			Juvenile ^a		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Idaho							
Shoshone Bannock Tribal Corrections	56	53	37	16	3	2	1
Michigan							
Lac Vieux Desert PD Adult and Juvenile Holding Facility	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Sault Ste. Marie Tribal Youth Facility	12	0	0	0	12	9	3
Minnesota							
Red Lake Tribal Justice Center Adult Detention	59	59	42	17	0	0	0
Red Lake Tribal Justice Juvenile Detention	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Mississippi							
Choctaw Justice Complex Adult Detention	47	47	36	11	0	0	0
Choctaw Justice Complex Juvenile Detention	11	0	0	0	11	4	7
Montana							
Blackfeet Adult Detention Center	31	31	19	12	0	0	0
Flathead Adult Detention Center	20	20	16	4	0	0	0
Fort Belknap Adult Detention Center ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Fort Peck Indian Youth Service Center	24	0	0	0	24	12	12
Fort Peck Police Department and Adult Detention Center	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Fort Peck Transitional Living Unit ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Northern Cheyenne Adult Detention Center	30	30	14	16	0	0	0
Northern Cheyenne Youth Service Center	20	0	0	0	20	8	12
Rocky Boy Adult Detention Center	51	51	35	16	0	0	0
Nebraska							
Omaha Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention	16	16	10	6	0	0	0
Nevada							
Eastern Nevada L.E. Adult Detention Facility	19	19	14	5	0	0	0
New Mexico							
Acoma Tribal Police and Holding Facility	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Jicarilla Department of Corrections-Adult and Juvenile	12	11	8	3	1	0	1
Laguna Detention Facility	37	33	26	7	4	1	3
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint	20	20	16	4	0	0	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint Juvenile	2	0	0	0	2	1	1
Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock Police Department and Adult Detention	18	18	17	1	0	0	0
Ramah Navajo Police Department and Detention Center	5	5	5	0	0	0	0
San Juan Pueblo Police Department Holding Facility	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taos Tribal Police Department and Detention	4	4	1	3	0	0	0
Zuni Adult Detention Center	32	32	28	4	0	0	0
Zuni Juvenile Detention Center	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
North Carolina							
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians Justice Center ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
North Dakota							
Fort Totten L.E. and Adult Detention Center	40	40	25	15	0	0	0
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Adult Detention	37	37	28	9	0	0	0
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Juvenile Detention	3	0	0	0	3	2	1
Standing Rock L.E. and Adult Detention Center	49	49	35	14	0	0	0
Standing Rock Youth Services Center	9	0	0	0	9	5	4
Turtle Mountain L.E. Adult Detention	29	29	19	10	0	0	0
Oklahoma							
Sac and Fox Juvenile Detention Center	13	0	0	0	13	11	2
Oregon							
Warm Springs Police Department and Adult Detention Center	34	34	17	17	0	0	0

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APPENDIX TABLE 4 (continued)
Adults and juveniles held in jails in Indian country, by sex, midyear 2018

State and facility	Total sex and age group	Adult			Juvenile ^a		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
South Dakota							
Cheyenne River Sioux Adult Detention Center	35	35	23	12	0	0	0
Cheyenne River Sioux Juvenile Detention Center	6	0	0	0	6	2	4
Ki Yuksa O'Tipi Reintegration Center ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Lower Brule Justice Center-Adult Detention	55	55	31	24	0	0	0
Medicine Root Detention Center	20	20	17	3	0	0	0
Oglala Sioux Tribal Offenders Facility ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Rosebud Sioux Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention	104	104	73	31	0	0	0
Rosebud Sioux Wanbli Wiconi Tipi Juvenile Detention	7	0	0	0	7	5	2
Yankton Detention Center	19	19	10	9	0	0	0
Washington							
Chehalis Tribal Jail	45	45	37	8	0	0	0
Colville Tribal Correctional Facility	26	26	19	7	0	0	0
Makah Public Safety-Adult Detention	5	5	4	1	0	0	0
Nisqually Adult Corrections	295	295	253	42	0	0	0
Puyallup Tribal Law Enforcement and Adult Detention	12	12	10	2	0	0	0
Quinault Nation Police Department and Holding Facility	12	12	10	2	0	0	0
Spokane Adult Detention Center	6	6	5	1	0	0	0
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Adult	39	39	28	11	0	0	0
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Juvenile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin							
Menominee Tribal Detention Facility	47	47	40	7	0	0	0
Wyoming							
Wind River Adult Detention Center	46	46	38	8	0	0	0

/Not reported.

^aPersons age 17 or younger.

^bSex and age group were imputed for 504 inmates due to survey and item non-response. Data were rounded to the nearest 10. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^cDid not respond to the survey.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 5

Inmates held, rated capacity, and percent of rated capacity occupied in jails in Indian country, by facility, June 2017

State and facility	Number of inmates			Rated capacity ^d	Percent of rated capacity occupied ^e		
	Midyear ^a	ADP ^b	Peak ^c		Midyear	ADP	Peak
Total estimated^f	2,820	2,700	3,580	4,200	67%	64%	85%
Total reported	2,411	2,298	3,029	3,590	:	:	:
Alaska							
Metlakatla Police Department and Adult Detention Center	1	0	6	8	13%	0%	75%
Arizona							
Ak-Chin Tribal Police and Detention Center	11	16	18	44	25%	36%	41%
Colorado River Indian Tribes Adult Detention Center	25	22	27	36	69	61	75
Colorado River Indian Tribes Juvenile Detention Center	8	6	8	6	133	100	133
Fort McDowell Police Department and Holding Facility	3	1	5	10	30	10	50
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department and Holding Facility	6	6	8	10	60	55	80
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Adult	107	105	110	224	48	47	49
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Juvenile	14	15	17	70	20	21	24
Hualapai Adult Detention Center	40	26	54	40	100	65	135
Hualapai Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	10	9	10	30	33	30	33
Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle	64	20	92	69	93	29	133
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta Police Department and Holding Facility ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock	71	49	71	42	169	117	169
Pascua Yaqui Police Department and Holding Facility	8	7	11	22	36	32	50
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Department of Corrections	68	66	71	198	34	33	36
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Adult Detention	118	116	134	108	109	107	124
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Juvenile Detention	19	20	24	48	40	42	50
Supai Law Enforcement and Holding Facility	3	2	6	6	50	38	100
Tohono O'odham Adult Detention Center ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tohono O'odham Juvenile Detention Center ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tuba City Juvenile Detention Center	2	4	6	36	6	11	17
White Mountain Apache Detention Center	84	106	132	76	111	139	174
Colorado							
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Adult Detention	32	40	57	54	59%	74%	106%
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Juvenile Detention	3	5	6	22	14	23	27
Southern Ute Police Department and Adult Detention Center	21	25	30	57	37	44	53
Idaho							
Shoshone Bannock Tribal Corrections	51	54	54	80	64%	68%	68%
Michigan							
Lac Vieux Desert Police Department Adult and Juvenile Holding Facility	1	0	3	6	17%	7%	50%
Sault Ste. Marie Tribal Youth Facility	22	17	22	25	88	68	88
Minnesota							
Red Lake Tribal Justice Center Adult Detention	50	62	82	42	119%	148%	195%
Red Lake Tribal Justice Juvenile Detention	3	4	12	26	12	15	46
Mississippi							
Choctaw Justice Complex Adult Detention	28	33	39	100	28%	33%	39%
Choctaw Justice Complex Juvenile Detention	8	10	13	17	47	59	76
Montana							
Blackfeet Adult Detention Center	43	37	53	44	98%	84%	120%
Flathead Adult Detention Center	20	22	27	36	56	61	75
Fort Belknap Adult Detention Center ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Fort Peck Indian Youth Service Center	18	11	18	21	86	52	86
Fort Peck Police Department and Adult Detention Center	92	88	107	88	105	100	122

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APPENDIX TABLE 5 (continued)

Inmates held, rated capacity, and percent of rated capacity occupied in jails in Indian country, by facility, June 2017

State and facility	Number of inmates			Rated capacity ^d	Percent of rated capacity occupied ^e		
	Midyear ^a	ADP ^b	Peak ^c		Midyear	ADP	Peak
Fort Peck Transitional Living Unit	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
Northern Cheyenne Adult Detention Center	34	51	73	19	179	268	384
Northern Cheyenne Youth Service Center	19	22	27	36	53	61	75
Rocky Boy Adult Detention Center	11	4	26	30	37	13	87
Nebraska							
Omaha Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Nevada							
Eastern Nevada Law Enforcement Adult Detention Facility	23	23	24	26	88%	87%	92%
New Mexico							
Acoma Tribal Police and Holding Facility	18	14	18	19	95%	74%	95%
Jicarilla Department of Corrections-Adult and Juvenile	24	25	32	67	36	37	48
Laguna Detention Facility	59	48	59	44	134	109	134
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint	18	18	33	42	43	43	79
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint Juvenile	4	4	6	14	29	29	43
Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock Police Department and Adult Detention	21	28	45	40	53	70	113
Ramah Navajo Police Department and Detention Center	3	1	4	30	10	3	13
San Juan Pueblo Police Department Holding Facility	0	0	2	4	0	6	50
Taos Tribal Police Department and Detention	5	6	9	8	63	75	113
Zuni Adult Detention Center	46	40	56	30	153	133	187
Zuni Juvenile Detention Center	0	0	2	12	0	0	17
North Carolina							
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians Justice Center	50	49	64	96	52%	51%	67%
North Dakota							
Fort Totten Law Enforcement and Adult Detention Center	39	32	59	30	130%	107%	197%
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Adult Detention	36	39	45	36	100	108	125
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Juvenile Detention	10	13	22	36	28	36	61
Standing Rock Law Enforcement and Adult Detention Center	58	55	66	48	121	115	138
Standing Rock Youth Services Center	8	10	14	16	50	63	88
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Adult Detention	46	48	57	30	153	160	190
Oklahoma							
Sac and Fox Juvenile Detention Center	9	8	13	60	15%	13%	22%
Oregon							
Warm Springs Police Department and Adult Detention Center	41	43	54	51	80%	84%	106%
South Dakota							
Cheyenne River Sioux Adult Detention Center	39	19	40	34	115%	56%	118%
Cheyenne River Sioux Juvenile Detention Center	3	1	11	10	30	10	110
Ki Yuksa O'Tipi Reintegration Center ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Lower Brule Justice Center-Adult Detention	63	56	69	64	98	88	108
Medicine Root Detention Center	54	36	54	24	225	149	225
Oglala Sioux Tribal Offenders Facility ^g	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Rosebud Sioux Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention	124	127	138	220	56	58	63
Rosebud Sioux Wanbli Wiconi Tipi Juvenile Detention	21	10	21	36	58	28	58
Yankton Detention Center	20	27	34	38	53	71	89
Washington							
Chehalis Tribal Jail	32	38	48	65	49%	59%	74%
Colville Tribal Correctional Facility	21	21	24	60	35	36	40
Makah Public Safety-Adult Detention	7	5	9	18	39	28	50
Nisqually Adult Corrections	240	258	264	288	83	90	92
Puyallup Tribal Law Enforcement and Adult Detention	12	12	14	28	43	43	50
Quinault Nation Police Department and Holding Facility	15	19	20	14	107	136	143

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APPENDIX TABLE 5 (continued)

Inmates held, rated capacity, and percent of rated capacity occupied in jails in Indian country, by facility, June 2017

State and facility	Number of inmates			Rated capacity ^d	Percent of rated capacity occupied ^e		
	Midyear ^a	ADP ^b	Peak ^c		Midyear	ADP	Peak
Spokane Adult Detention Center	12	9	12	10	120	90	120
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Adult	22	2	33	35	63	6	94
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Juvenile	2	2	3	35	6	6	9
Wisconsin							
Menominee Tribal Detention Facility	35	35	39	45	78%	78%	87%
Wyoming							
Wind River Adult Detention Center	53	35	53	26	204%	135%	204%

:Not calculated.

/Not reported.

^aThe number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.

^bAverage daily population (ADP) is the sum of the number of inmates held each day in June, divided by 30.

^cThe number of inmates held on the day in June on which the custody population of a facility was the largest.

^dThe maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding-areas.

^eCalculated by dividing the population count of a facility by its rated capacity and multiplying by 100.

^fDetails may not sum to totals due to imputing data for survey and item non-response and due to rounding.

^gDid not respond to the survey.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2017.

APPENDIX TABLE 6

Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by most serious offense, midyear 2017

State and facility	Total most serious offense	Domestic violence	Aggravated/simple assault	Rape/sexual assault	Other violent	Burglary	Larceny-theft ^a	Public intoxication ^b	DWI/DUI ^c	Drug	Other
Total estimated^d	2,820	340	250	40	140	50	40	510	190	240	1,020
Total reported	2,151	264	187	26	80	32	35	323	149	201	854
Alaska											
Metlakatla Police Department and Adult Detention Center	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona											
Ak-Chin Tribal Police and Detention Center	11	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	4
Colorado River Indian Tribes Adult Detention Center	25	8	4	1	3	1	1	3	3	1	0
Colorado River Indian Tribes Juvenile Detention Center	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5
Fort McDowell Police Department and Holding Facility	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department and Holding Facility	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Adult	107	0	50	2	2	0	0	0	7	8	38
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Juvenile	14	0	4	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	7
Hualapai Adult Detention Center	40	10	4	0	0	2	0	6	5	4	9
Hualapai Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	10	0	1	0	2	3	0	0	0	2	2
Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle	64	18	7	1	4	1	1	18	0	1	13
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta Police Department and Holding Facility ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock	71	4	2	0	0	0	0	51	2	0	12
Pascua Yaqui Police Department and Holding Facility	8	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Department of Corrections	68	3	2	3	3	0	0	0	4	6	47
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Adult Detention	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Juvenile Detention	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Supai Law Enforcement and Holding Facility	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tohono O'odham Adult Detention Center ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tohono O'odham Juvenile Detention Center ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tuba City Juvenile Detention Center	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
White Mountain Apache Detention Center	84	15	12	0	0	0	1	7	1	3	45
Colorado											
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Adult Detention	32	4	6	0	8	0	1	5	4	2	2
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Juvenile Detention	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Southern Ute Police Department and Adult Detention Center	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Idaho											
Shoshone Bannock Tribal Corrections	51	12	2	0	2	0	0	4	7	8	16

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APPENDIX TABLE 6 (continued)

Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by most serious offense, midyear 2017

State and facility	Total most serious offense	Domestic violence	Aggravated/simple assault	Rape/sexual assault	Other violent	Burglary	Larceny-theft ^a	Public intoxication ^b	DWI/DUI ^c	Drug	Other
Michigan											
Lac Vieux Desert Police Department Adult and Juvenile Holding Facility	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sault Ste. Marie Tribal Youth Facility	22	4	2	1	3	2	0	0	0	5	5
Minnesota											
Red Lake Tribal Justice Center Adult Detention	50	1	2	1	2	0	0	1	4	7	32
Red Lake Tribal Justice Juvenile Detention	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Mississippi											
Choctaw Justice Complex Adult Detention	28	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	21
Choctaw Justice Complex Juvenile Detention	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Montana											
Blackfeet Adult Detention Center	43	6	8	2	1	3	1	6	5	2	9
Flathead Adult Detention Center	20	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7	0
Fort Belknap Adult Detention Center ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Fort Peck Indian Youth Service Center	18	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	11
Fort Peck Police Department and Adult Detention Center	92	10	12	2	15	2	1	9	5	22	14
Fort Peck Transitional Living Unit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Cheyenne Adult Detention Center	34	4	5	0	0	0	0	3	7	4	11
Northern Cheyenne Youth Service Center	19	1	4	1	0	0	1	6	0	2	4
Rocky Boy Adult Detention Center	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	4
Nebraska											
Omaha Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Nevada											
Eastern Nevada Law Enforcement Adult Detention Facility	23	7	1	0	2	1	0	2	1	2	7
New Mexico											
Acoma Tribal Police and Holding Facility	18	1	0	0	1	0	0	7	0	1	8
Jicarilla Department of Corrections-Adult and Juvenile	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	1	0	4
Laguna Detention Facility	59	5	2	0	4	2	3	3	8	4	28
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint	18	10	1	0	1	0	0	4	1	0	1
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint Juvenile	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock Police Department and Adult Detention	21	4	1	0	2	0	2	4	3	0	5
Ramah Navajo Police Department and Detention Center	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1
San Juan Pueblo Police Department Holding Facility	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taos Tribal Police Department and Detention	5	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Zuni Adult Detention Center	46	7	7	0	0	0	0	25	3	1	3
Zuni Juvenile Detention Center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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APPENDIX TABLE 6 (continued)

Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by most serious offense, midyear 2017

State and facility	Total most serious offense	Domestic violence	Aggravated/ simple assault	Rape/sexual assault	Other violent	Burglary	Larceny-theft ^a	Public intoxication ^b	DWI/DUI ^c	Drug	Other
North Carolina											
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians Justice Center	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
North Dakota											
Fort Totten Law Enforcement and Adult Detention Center	39	7	1	0	1	0	0	17	5	8	0
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Adult Detention	36	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	26
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Juvenile Detention	10	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	7
Standing Rock Law Enforcement and Adult Detention Center	58	5	0	0	0	0	0	22	5	3	23
Standing Rock Youth Services Center	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Adult Detention	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Oklahoma											
Sac and Fox Juvenile Detention Center	9	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	6
Oregon											
Warm Springs Police Department and Adult Detention Center	41	0	2	0	0	0	1	13	4	8	13
South Dakota											
Cheyenne River Sioux Adult Detention Center	39	1	4	0	0	0	0	3	4	4	23
Cheyenne River Sioux Juvenile Detention Center	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Ki Yuksa O'Tipi Reintegration Center ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Lower Brule Justice Center-Adult Detention	63	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	5	50
Medicine Root Detention Center	54	3	4	0	1	0	0	33	2	4	7
Oglala Sioux Tribal Offenders Facility ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Rosebud Sioux Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention	124	20	8	4	10	4	0	16	13	27	22
Rosebud Sioux Wanbli Wiconi Tipi Juvenile Detention	21	2	0	1	0	5	2	0	2	2	7
Yankton Detention Center	20	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	5	4	6
Washington											
Chehalis Tribal Jail	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
Colville Tribal Correctional Facility	21	4	1	1	4	0	1	0	2	4	4
Makah Public Safety-Adult Detention	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0
Nisqually Adult Corrections	240	36	3	0	0	0	14	1	4	1	181
Puyallup Tribal Law Enforcement and Adult Detention	12	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9
Quinault Nation Police Department and Holding Facility	15	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	3
Spokane Adult Detention Center	12	4	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	2
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Adult	22	4	0	1	0	3	0	0	2	5	7
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Juvenile	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Continued on next page

APPENDIX TABLE 6 (continued)

Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by most serious offense, midyear 2017

State and facility	Total most serious offense	Domestic violence	Aggravated/simple assault	Rape/sexual assault	Other violent	Burglary	Larceny-theft ^a	Public intoxication ^b	DWI/DUI ^c	Drug	Other
Wisconsin											
Menominee Tribal Detention Facility	35	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	3	5	17
Wyoming											
Wind River Adult Detention Center	53	6	1	1	5	0	2	14	6	4	14

/Not reported.

^aExcludes motor-vehicle theft.

^bIncludes drunk and disorderly conduct.

^cIncludes driving while intoxicated or driving under the influence of drugs or alcohol.

^dMost serious offense was imputed for 664 inmates due to survey and item non-response. Data were rounded to the nearest 10. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^eDid not respond to the survey.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2017.

APPENDIX TABLE 7**Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by conviction status, midyear 2017**

State and facility	Total conviction status	Convicted ^a	Unconvicted
Total estimated ^b	2,820	1,480	1,340
Total reported	2,130	1,087	1,043
Alaska			
Metlakatla Police Department and Adult Detention Center	1	1	0
Arizona			
Ak-Chin Tribal Police and Detention Center	11	5	6
Colorado River Indian Tribes Adult Detention Center	25	25	0
Colorado River Indian Tribes Juvenile Detention Center	8	0	8
Fort McDowell Police Department and Holding Facility	3	0	3
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department and Holding Facility	/	/	/
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Adult	107	78	29
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Juvenile	14	2	12
Hualapai Adult Detention Center	40	14	26
Hualapai Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	10	2	8
Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle	64	38	26
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta Police Department and Holding Facility ^c	/	/	/
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City ^c	/	/	/
Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock	71	0	71
Pascua Yaqui Police Department and Holding Facility	8	2	6
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Department of Corrections	68	41	27
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Adult Detention	/	/	/
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Juvenile Detention	/	/	/
Supai Law Enforcement and Holding Facility	3	1	2
Tohono O'odham Adult Detention Center ^c	/	/	/
Tohono O'odham Juvenile Detention Center ^c	/	/	/
Tuba City Juvenile Detention Center	2	0	2
White Mountain Apache Detention Center	84	45	39
Colorado			
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Adult Detention	32	28	4
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Juvenile Detention	3	3	0
Southern Ute Police Department and Adult Detention Center	21	16	5
Idaho			
Shoshone Bannock Tribal Corrections	51	19	32
Michigan			
Lac Vieux Desert Police Department Adult and Juvenile Holding Facility	1	0	1
Sault Ste. Marie Tribal Youth Facility	22	13	9
Minnesota			
Red Lake Tribal Justice Center Adult Detention	50	27	23
Red Lake Tribal Justice Juvenile Detention	3	0	3
Mississippi			
Choctaw Justice Complex Adult Detention	28	13	15
Choctaw Justice Complex Juvenile Detention	8	5	3
Montana			
Blackfeet Adult Detention Center	43	16	27
Flathead Adult Detention Center	20	8	12
Fort Belknap Adult Detention Center ^c	/	/	/
Fort Peck Indian Youth Service Center	18	11	7
Fort Peck Police Department and Adult Detention Center	/	/	/
Fort Peck Transitional Living Unit	0	0	0

Continued on next page

APPENDIX TABLE 7 (continued)**Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by conviction status, midyear 2017**

State and facility	Total conviction status	Convicted ^a	Unconvicted
Northern Cheyenne Adult Detention Center	34	11	23
Northern Cheyenne Youth Service Center	19	8	11
Rocky Boy Adult Detention Center	11	11	0
Nebraska			
Omaha Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention ^c	/	/	/
Nevada			
Eastern Nevada Law Enforcement Adult Detention Facility	23	20	3
New Mexico			
Acoma Tribal Police and Holding Facility	18	2	16
Jicarilla Department of Corrections-Adult and Juvenile	24	21	3
Laguna Detention Facility	59	34	25
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint	18	4	14
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint Juvenile	4	2	2
Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock Police Department and Adult Detention	21	15	6
Ramah Navajo Police Department and Detention Center	3	0	3
San Juan Pueblo Police Department Holding Facility	0	0	0
Taos Tribal Police Department and Detention	5	4	1
Zuni Adult Detention Center	46	35	11
Zuni Juvenile Detention Center	0	0	0
North Carolina			
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians Justice Center	50	16	34
North Dakota			
Fort Totten L.E. and Adult Detention Center	39	25	14
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Adult Detention	36	34	2
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Juvenile Detention	10	8	2
Standing Rock Law Enforcement and Adult Detention Center	58	51	7
Standing Rock Youth Services Center	8	2	6
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Adult Detention	/	/	/
Oklahoma			
Sac and Fox Juvenile Detention Center	9	4	5
Oregon			
Warm Springs Police Department and Adult Detention Center	41	24	17
South Dakota			
Cheyenne River Sioux Adult Detention Center	39	2	37
Cheyenne River Sioux Juvenile Detention Center	3	0	3
Ki Yuksa O'Tipi Reintegration Center ^c	/	/	/
Lower Brule Justice Center-Adult Detention	63	38	25
Medicine Root Detention Center	54	11	43
Oglala Sioux Tribal Offenders Facility ^c	/	/	/
Rosebud Sioux Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention	124	69	55
Rosebud Sioux Wanbli Wiconi Tipi Juvenile Detention	21	0	21
Yankton Detention Center	20	11	9
Washington			
Chehalis Tribal Jail	32	32	0
Colville Tribal Correctional Facility	21	12	9
Makah Public Safety-Adult Detention	7	5	2
Nisqually Adult Corrections	240	95	145
Puyallup Tribal Law Enforcement and Adult Detention	12	9	3
Quinalt Nation Police Department and Holding Facility	15	13	2
Spokane Adult Detention Center	12	9	3
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Adult	22	3	19
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Juvenile	2	0	2

Continued on next page

APPENDIX TABLE 7 (continued)

Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by conviction status, midyear 2017

State and facility	Total conviction status	Convicted ^a	Unconvicted
Wisconsin			
Menominee Tribal Detention Facility	35	23	12
Wyoming			
Wind River Adult Detention Center	53	11	42

/Not reported.

^aIncludes probation and parole violators with no new sentence.

^bConviction status was imputed for 685 inmates due to survey and item non-response. Data were rounded to the nearest 10. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^cDid not respond to the survey.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2017.

APPENDIX TABLE 8

Adults and juveniles held in jails in Indian country, by sex, midyear 2017

State and facility	Total sex and age group	Adult			Juvenile ^a		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total estimated^b	2,820	2,590	1,980	610	230	150	80
Total reported	2,411	2,213	1,687	526	198	129	69
Alaska							
Metlakatla Police Department and Adult Detention Center	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Arizona							
Ak-Chin Tribal Police and Detention Center	11	8	6	2	3	2	1
Colorado River Indian Tribes Adult Detention Center	25	25	25	0	0	0	0
Colorado River Indian Tribes Juvenile Detention Center	8	0	0	0	8	5	3
Fort McDowell Police Department and Holding Facility	3	2	1	1	1	0	1
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department and Holding Facility	6	6	6	0	0	0	0
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Adult	107	107	82	25	0	0	0
Gila River Department of Rehabilitation and Supervision-Juvenile	14	0	0	0	14	13	1
Hualapai Adult Detention Center	40	40	25	15	0	0	0
Hualapai Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	10	0	0	0	10	10	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle	64	64	57	7	0	0	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta Police Department and Holding Facility ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock	71	71	56	15	0	0	0
Pascua Yaqui Police Department and Holding Facility	8	8	5	3	0	0	0
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Department of Corrections	68	64	48	16	4	1	3
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Adult Detention	118	118	101	17	0	0	0
San Carlos Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation-Juvenile Detention	19	0	0	0	19	11	8
Supai Law Enforcement and Holding Facility	3	3	2	1	0	0	0
Tohono O'odham Adult Detention Center ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tohono O'odham Juvenile Detention Center ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tuba City Juvenile Detention Center	2	0	0	0	2	2	0
White Mountain Apache Detention Center	84	84	65	19	0	0	0
Colorado							
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Adult Detention	32	32	28	4	0	0	0
Chief Ignacio Justice Center Juvenile Detention	3	0	0	0	3	3	0
Southern Ute Police Department and Adult Detention Center	21	21	15	6	0	0	0
Idaho							
Shoshone Bannock Tribal Corrections	51	51	37	14	0	0	0
Michigan							
Lac Vieux Desert Police Department Adult and Juvenile Holding Facility	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Sault Ste. Marie Tribal Youth Facility	22	0	0	0	22	16	6

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APPENDIX TABLE 8 (continued)

Adults and juveniles held in jails in Indian country, by sex, midyear 2017

State and facility	Total sex and age group	Adult			Juvenile ^a		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Minnesota							
Red Lake Tribal Justice Center Adult Detention	50	50	29	21	0	0	0
Red Lake Tribal Justice Juvenile Detention	3	0	0	0	3	0	3
Mississippi							
Choctaw Justice Complex Adult Detention	28	28	24	4	0	0	0
Choctaw Justice Complex Juvenile Detention	8	0	0	0	8	5	3
Montana							
Blackfeet Adult Detention Center	43	43	32	11	0	0	0
Flathead Adult Detention Center	20	20	14	6	0	0	0
Fort Belknap Adult Detention Center ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Fort Peck Indian Youth Service Center	18	0	0	0	18	8	10
Fort Peck Police Department and Adult Detention Center	92	92	62	30	0	0	0
Fort Peck Transitional Living Unit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Cheyenne Adult Detention Center	34	34	26	8	0	0	0
Northern Cheyenne Youth Service Center	19	0	0	0	19	9	10
Rocky Boy Adult Detention Center	11	11	7	4	0	0	0
Nebraska							
Omaha Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Nevada							
Eastern Nevada Law Enforcement Adult Detention Facility	23	23	19	4	0	0	0
New Mexico							
Acoma Tribal Police and Holding Facility	18	18	11	7	0	0	0
Jicarilla Department of Corrections-Adult and Juvenile	24	24	21	3	0	0	0
Laguna Detention Facility	59	52	42	10	7	6	1
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint	18	18	17	1	0	0	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint Juvenile	4	0	0	0	4	4	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock Police Department and Adult Detention	21	21	20	1	0	0	0
Ramah Navajo Police Department and Detention Center	3	3	3	0	0	0	0
San Juan Pueblo Police Department Holding Facility	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taos Tribal Police Department and Detention	5	5	4	1	0	0	0
Zuni Adult Detention Center	46	46	39	7	0	0	0
Zuni Juvenile Detention Center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina							
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians Justice Center	50	50	35	15	0	0	0
North Dakota							
Fort Totten Law Enforcement and Adult Detention Center	39	39	31	8	0	0	0
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Adult Detention	36	36	28	8	0	0	0
Gerald Tex Fox Justice Center Juvenile Detention	10	0	0	0	10	6	4
Standing Rock Law Enforcement and Adult Detention Center	58	58	45	13	0	0	0
Standing Rock Youth Services Center	8	0	0	0	8	5	3
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Adult Detention	46	46	28	18	0	0	0
Oklahoma							
Sac and Fox Juvenile Detention Center	9	0	0	0	9	4	5
Oregon							
Warm Springs Police Department and Adult Detention Center	41	41	27	14	0	0	0
South Dakota							
Cheyenne River Sioux Adult Detention Center	39	39	26	13	0	0	0
Cheyenne River Sioux Juvenile Detention Center	3	0	0	0	3	1	2
Ki Yuksa O'Tipi Reintegration Center ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Lower Brule Justice Center-Adult Detention	63	63	38	25	0	0	0
Medicine Root Detention Center	54	54	37	17	0	0	0
Oglala Sioux Tribal Offenders Facility ^c	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

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APPENDIX TABLE 8 (continued)

Adults and juveniles held in jails in Indian country, by sex, midyear 2017

State and facility	Total sex and age group	Adult			Juvenile ^a		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rosebud Sioux Tribal Police Department and Adult Detention	124	124	99	25	0	0	0
Rosebud Sioux Wanbli Wiconi Tipi Juvenile Detention	21	0	0	0	21	17	4
Yankton Detention Center	20	20	11	9	0	0	0
Washington							
Chehalis Tribal Jail	32	32	26	6	0	0	0
Colville Tribal Correctional Facility	21	21	14	7	0	0	0
Makah Public Safety-Adult Detention	7	7	5	2	0	0	0
Nisqually Adult Corrections	240	240	200	40	0	0	0
Puyallup Tribal Law Enforcement and Adult Detention	12	12	8	4	0	0	0
Quinalt Nation Police Department and Holding Facility	15	15	13	2	0	0	0
Spokane Adult Detention Center	12	12	5	7	0	0	0
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Adult	22	22	19	3	0	0	0
Yakama Nation Detention Center-Juvenile	2	0	0	0	2	1	1
Wisconsin							
Menominee Tribal Detention Facility	35	35	29	6	0	0	0
Wyoming							
Wind River Adult Detention Center	53	53	33	20	0	0	0

/Not reported.

^aPersons age 17 or younger.

^bSex and age group were imputed for 404 inmates due to survey non-response. Data were rounded to the nearest 10. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^cDid not respond to the survey.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2017.

APPENDIX TABLE 9**Reported inmate characteristics for table 5: Inmates held in jails in Indian country, by demographic characteristics, conviction status, and offense, midyear 2000, 2010, and 2015-2018**

Characteristic	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,775	2,119	2,124	2,319	2,411	2,451
Sex						
Male	1,421	1,639	1,590	1,699	1,816	1,769
Female	354	480	534	618	595	597
Not reported	0	0	386	223	404	504
Age group						
Adult	1,498	1,866	1,943	2,181	2,213	2,189
Male	1,214	1,479	1,471	1,615	1,687	1,659
Female	284	387	472	566	526	530
Juvenile	277	253	181	136	198	177
Male	207	160	119	84	129	110
Female	70	93	62	52	69	67
Not reported	0	0	386	223	404	504
Conviction status						
Convicted	1,072	1,240	1,156	1,252	1,087	1,219
Unconvicted	689	879	968	956	1,043	1,014
Not reported	14	0	386	332	685	637
Most serious offense						
Violent offenses	...	651	678	671	557	615
Domestic violence	...	276	285	334	264	332
Aggravated/simple assault	...	226	214	232	187	177
Rape/sexual assault	...	39	36	20	26	28
Other violent	...	110	143	85	80	78
Burglary	...	...	44	40	32	45
Larceny-theft	...	...	28	50	35	39
Public intoxication	...	...	259	320	323	256
DWI/DUI	274	218	162	148	149	119
Drug	133	95	134	200	201	244
Other unspecified	...	1,144	810	779	854	788
Not reported	154	11	395	332	664	763

Note: Details are based on reported data and may not sum to totals due to incomplete data. See table 5 for estimated inmate characteristics. ...Not collected.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2000, 2010, and 2015-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 10**Reported number of staff for table 6: Persons employed in jails in Indian country, by job function, midyear 2010 and 2015-2018**

Job function	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,469	1,539	1,646	1,743	1,705
Administrative	157	154	136	138	154
Jail operations	1,010	1,069	1,159	1,198	1,219
Educational	27	29	33	103	26
Technical/professional	56	60	83	65	76
Clerical/maintenance/food service	186	189	231	234	218
Other unspecified	33	38	4	5	12

Note: Data are based on all 75 facilities reporting complete data in 2010, 68 of 76 facilities reporting complete data in 2015, 73 of 80 facilities reporting complete data in 2016, 72 of 84 facilities reporting complete data in 2017, and 73 of 84 facilities reporting complete data in 2018.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country, 2010 and 2015-2018.



The Bureau of Justice Statistics of the U.S. Department of Justice is the principal federal agency responsible for measuring crime, criminal victimization, criminal offenders, victims of crime, correlates of crime, and the operation of criminal and civil justice systems at the federal, state, tribal, and local levels. BJS collects, analyzes, and disseminates reliable statistics on crime and justice systems in the United States, supports improvements to state and local criminal justice information systems, and participates with national and international organizations to develop and recommend national standards for justice statistics. Jeffrey H. Anderson is the director.

This report was written by Todd D. Minton and Mary P. Cowhig. Zhen Zeng and Stephanie Mueller verified the report.

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