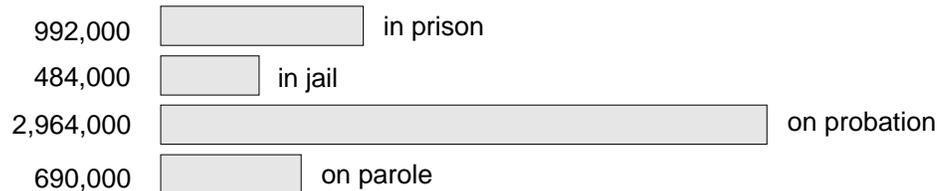




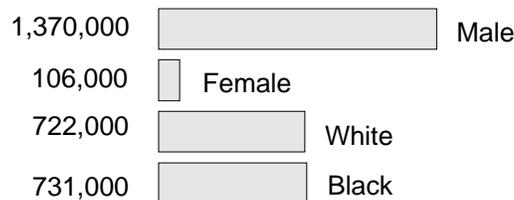
Bureau of Justice Statistics

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1994

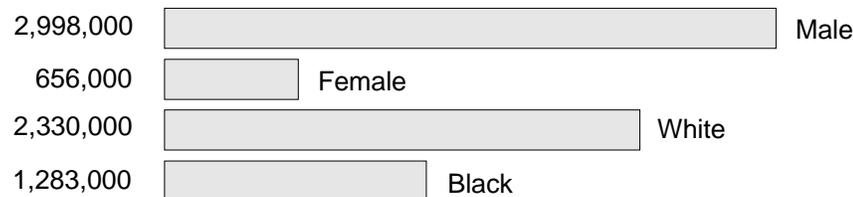
5.1 million adults in the United States were under correctional supervision in 1994



1.5 million in local jail or prison



3.7 million on probation or parole





Correctional Populations in the United States, 1994

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Contents

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This volume resulted from a collaborative effort managed by Allen J. Beck, Chief, Corrections Statistics. Jodi M. Brown updated the correctional population trends section. Darrell K. Gilliard prepared the section on jail inmates. Jodi M. Brown, assisted by Darrell K. Gilliard and Coliece R. Rice, collected the data and prepared the tables for probation and parole sections. James J. Stephan, assisted by Craig Perkins, prepared the section on military corrections. Tracy L. Snell prepared the section on capital punishment. Doris James Wilson prepared the section on prisoners. Thomas Hester and Ida Hines edited this volume. Marilyn Marbrook supervised production.

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This report and its data are available on the Internet:

<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/>

The National Archive of Criminal Justice Data also offers the data for jails and capital punishment:

<http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/NACJD/home.html>

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Highlights

An estimated 5.1 million adults were under some form of correctional supervision in 1994. Nearly three-quarters of these people were on probation or parole. About 2.7% of the U.S. adult resident population were under correctional care or supervision in 1994, up from 1.1% in 1980.

Jails

Local jails are facilities that hold inmates beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours but less than a year. Local jails are administered by city or county officials.

Local jails held an estimated 484,000 adults, or about 1 in every 398 adult U.S. residents, on June 30, 1994. Men made up 90% of adult jail inmates. White non-Hispanic inmates accounted for 39% of the total jail population; black non-Hispanics, 44%; and Hispanics, 15%.

The total number of adults in jail increased by an estimated 28,200 inmates during the year ending June 30, 1994, or 6.2%. The overall increase of 300,800 adult inmates between 1980 and 1994 represents an average annual increase of 7.2%.

Probation

Nearly 3 million adults were on probation on December 31, 1994. Probationers made up 58% of all adults under correctional supervision in 1994.

Approximately 20% of the probationers were women, a larger proportion than for any other correctional population. About 66% of adults on probation were white, and 32%, black. Six in ten persons discharged from probation had successfully completed their sentences.

The number of adults on probation in the United States increased by 61,100 (2.1%) between yearend 1993 and 1994. From 1980 to 1994 the probation population

grew by more than 1.8 million, an average of 7.2% annually.

Prisons

An estimated 992,000 men and women were in the custody of State and Federal prisons at yearend 1994. About 94% of all prisoners were men; 47% were white, and 51%, black.

Two-thirds of sentenced prisoners entering prison in 1994 were new court commitments, and nearly a third were parole or other conditional release violators. Among persons released from prison in 1994, 77% were placed on probation, parole, or some other type of conditional release.

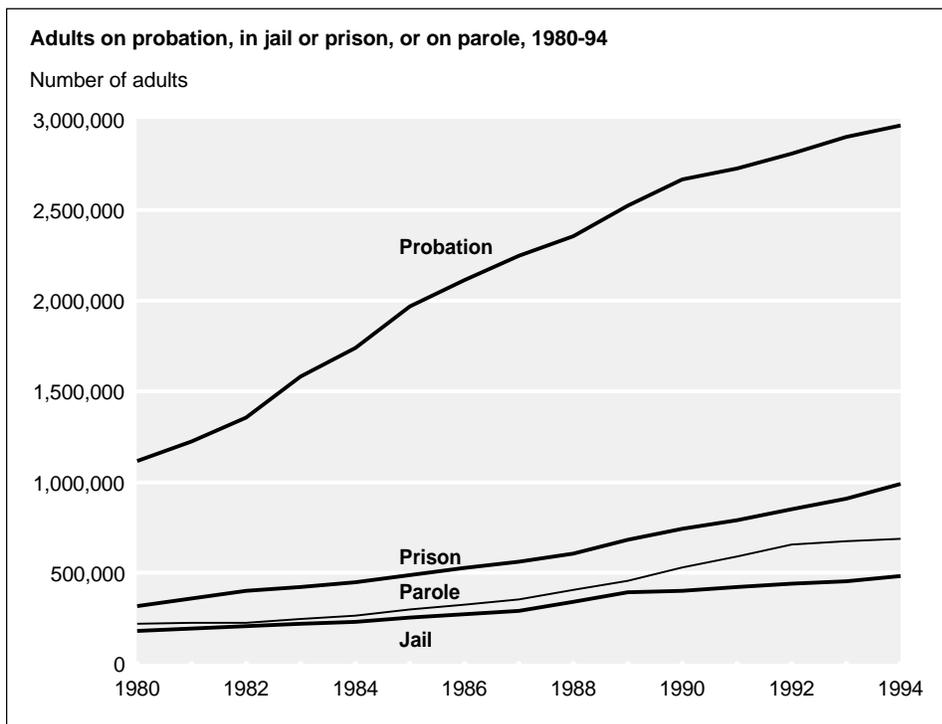
The number of prisoners rose by 9% during 1994, the equivalent of 82,200 inmates. This brought the total increase in prisoners between 1980 and 1994 to 672,014, which translates to an average growth rate of 8.4% each year.

Parole

An estimated 690,000 adults were on parole at yearend 1994, an increase of 2.1% from 1993. Nine of every ten parolees were men. An estimated 53% of persons on parole were white; 46%, black; and 1%, of other races.

About half of all entries to parole were based on a parole board decision. Half of all exits from parole were categorized as successful completions. Most of the remainder were returned to incarceration, but only a tenth of parolees were returned to incarceration with a new sentence.

While the parole population increased by only 2% during the year, the average annual rate of increase from 1980 to 1994 was 8.5%, more than that of any other correctional population. The number of adults on parole tripled during the 14-year period (from 220,438).



Capital punishment

During 1994, 306 inmates were received under sentence of death by State and Federal prisons, and 112 had their death sentences removed by means other than execution. State and Federal prisons held a total of 2,890 prisoners under sentence of death on December 31, 1994.

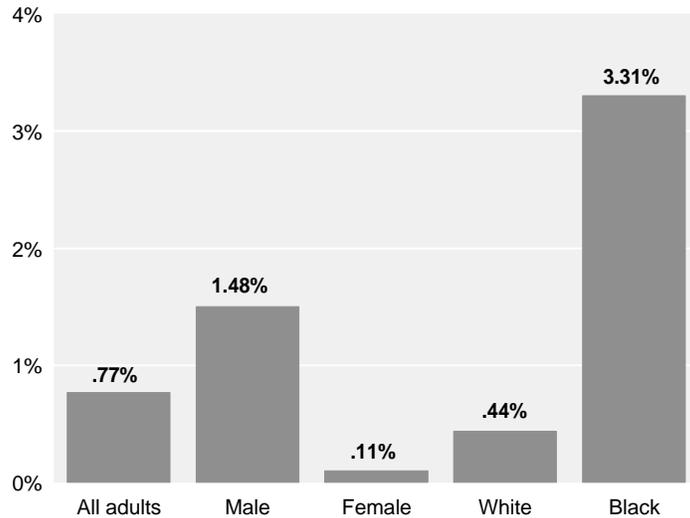
An estimated 57% of those under sentence of death at yearend were white and 41% were black. Half of the inmates had been under sentence of death for at least 6 years.

Thirteen States executed 31 male prisoners during 1994. The total number of prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States from 1977 to 1994 was 257.

Incarceration rates

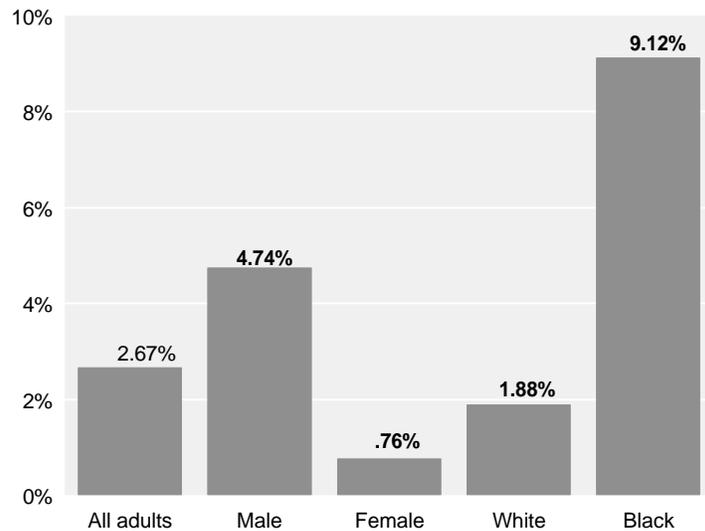
Adults in local jail or in State or Federal prison, 1994

Percent of adult U.S. population for each group



Adults in jail, on probation, in prison, or on parole, 1994

Percent of adult U.S. population for each group



Summary of U.S. military confinement, December 31, 1994

	Number of prisoners		Number of facilities	Design capacity	Percent of capacity occupied
	Branch of service holding prisoners	Branch of service to which prisoners belonged			
All services	2,782	2,782	33	5,910	47%
Air Force	--	453	--	--	--
Army	1,779	1,311	12	3,358	53
Marine Corps	405	485	5	1,180	34
Navy	598	526	16	1,372	44
Coast Guard	...	7	...	...	...

--Data for Air Force confinement facilities were not reported.
 ...Not applicable. The Coast Guard does not operate confinement facilities.

Military confinement

In 1994 the U.S. Department of Defense Correctional Council established an annual military confinement report. The council, comprised of representatives from each branch of military service adopted a standardized questionnaire and a common set of definitions. With the Correctional Council, the Bureau of Justice Statistics has produced a series of tables, which provide a unified profile of persons in the custody of U.S. military authorities.

On December 31, 1994, the Army, Marine Corps, and Navy held a total of 2,782 prisoners in 33 facilities, including 324 persons in pretrial detention and 2,458 in post trial confinement. The Coast Guard did not operate confinement facilities. Prisoner data from the Air Force were not reported; however, a total of 453 Air Force personnel were held by other branches of service. Slightly less than half of military prisoners reported at yearend 1994 (47%) belonged to the Army. The remainder were nearly equally divided among members of the Navy (19%), the Marine Corps (17%), and the Air Force (16%). Less than 1% belonged to the Coast Guard.

Approximately 98% of military detainees were men and 2% were women. Half were non-Hispanic whites; 39%, non-Hispanic blacks; 7%, Hispanics; and 4%, other races.

About 89% of prisoners held by the Army, Marine Corps, and Navy at yearend 1994 were convicted inmates; and 11% were unconvicted persons whose cases had not been tried.

A third of convicted military prisoners were confined for rape (17%), or sexual assault offenses (15%); and nearly a fifth (19%) were confined for military infractions, such as desertion, AWOL, insubordination, or failure to obey a lawful order.

Prisoners convicted of murder or nonnegligent manslaughter accounted for 11%, as did those convicted of larceny/theft. Drug law violators made up 9%, and assaulters, 8%. Each of the remaining categories of offenders accounted for 3% or less.

Approximately 90% of the 3,657 admissions to military confinement during 1994 were new commitments from a military court. The remainder were transfers from other military confinement, and parolees and escapees returned.

More than three-fifths of the 5,181 persons released from military confinement in 1994 were released through expiration of sentence or other form of unconditional release. About a fifth left on parole or other conditional release, and nearly a fifth were transferred, either within the same confinement branch or to another branch of service.

The Army, Marine Corps, and Navy operated a total of 33 confinement facilities, as of December 31, 1994. These included 11 local and 10 regional facilities, 1 long-term facility inside the continental United States, and 11 facilities outside the continental U.S. The number of Air Force facilities was not reported.

The Navy maintained 16 facilities, and the Marine Corps, 5. The Army operated 12 facilities, including the U.S. Disciplinary Barracks, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, which is the only U.S. military confinement facility holding prisoners with sentences of more than 5 years.

The design capacity of the 33 U.S. military confinement facilities totalled 5,910. At yearend 1994, these facilities were operating at 47% of their design capacity.

Important note

Correctional Populations in the United States presents numbers that describe persons under some form of correctional supervision. In this compilation the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) seeks to help users by—

- making readily apparent the links between different correctional institutions or methods in each State
- suggesting the similarities and differences between States and regions as our system of criminal justice responds to both common and disparate needs
- permitting comparisons, however limited they must be, with previous years' statistics.

Helping readers find a single number

Through an **index** at the end of the volume, readers can find all topics treated in the tables. The index numbers refer to the tables.

Footnotes give extra information about how to interpret the numbers in the tables.

Category definitions are available in three places: the **explanatory notes** in the appendices of sections, the **questionnaires** also in the appendices, and the **definitions of common terms** in the *Introduction* on page 3.

To make comparisons across years or between jurisdictions

BJS makes every effort to report numbers that are consistent in interpretation with those of the past and between separate jurisdictions in the present. Data collection rules and reporting protocols that fit historical statistics and that impose the least burden on respondents are used.

Some jurisdictions depart from the reporting conventions, and some categories for counting have shifted over the years. Users who try to draw conclusions from such numbers by comparing years or jurisdictions must take into account special circumstances and changes. **Footnotes, table notes, explanatory notes, and other material highlighting the tables** must be consulted for a full understanding of the data.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

/ not reported

: not known

... not applicable

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History of U.S. corrections statistics

In 1850 the Federal Government, in cooperation with the States as a part of the Seventh Decennial Census, initiated a count of prisoners in 32 States and in the territories of Minnesota, New Mexico, Oregon, and Utah. Between 1850 and 1870, U.S. marshals administered the census of prisoners as part of a special schedule of social statistics. The 1880 report indicated there were 61 prisoners in State institutions per 100,000 residents. By 1890 Nevada had the highest per capital rate among the States, 203, and Wyoming had the lowest, 16. In that same year New York had 136 prisoners per 100,000 residents, and California had 169.

In 1926 the Bureau of the Census began the annual collection of prisoner statistics, and the report for that year described the goal of the effort as the collection of data to "show the application of penal policies for various classes of offenders and in different parts of the country." That first annual report in 1926 provided information by jurisdiction on admissions, releases, sentences and time served, inmates under sentence of death, recidivism, and crowding — issues of major concern today.

In 1950 the corrections program was transferred from the Bureau of the Census to the Bureau of Prisons (BOP) in the Department of Justice and in 1971 to the agency predecessor of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). LEAA added the statistical series on local jails (1970), probation (1979), and parole (1976).

All the major reporting series and projects of the corrections unit, Bureau of Justice Statistics, are outlined under "Data sources" below. The Bureau of the Census serves as the data collections agency for most of these series. The following chronology sketches the evolution of the statistical reports grouped in this volume.

1904. *Prisoners and Juvenile Delinquents, 1904* reported movements rather than individuals. Prison officials served as enumerators.

1924. *Prisoners, 1923* presented adults separate from juveniles.

1926. *Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories* began as an annual report that continued until 1946. The report included a special section on prisoners under sentence of death. From 1946 to 1970 the Bureau of Prisons published the annual figures. The LEAA followed for 9 years until BJS was created in 1980. (The Bureau of Census has acted as collecting agent since 1972.)

1947. The Bureau of Prisons began the separate annual reports on prisoners under sentence of death. LEAA and then BJS continued the reports until 1984. BJS will continue to publish annual bulletins about the death penalty and persons sentenced to death; the more detailed statistics appear in the corrections volume.

1965. The National Council on Crime and Delinquency (NCCD), a nongovernmental organization, started the Uniform Parole Reports project under Federal contract.

1970. LEAA conducted its first 1-day count of jails.

1974. LEAA, with the Bureau of the Census, surveyed a national random sample of inmates in State prisons. The survey, repeated in 1979, 1986, and 1991, collected information on personal background and criminal history and inquired about drug and alcohol usage.

1976. The NCCD and LEAA annual reports covered parole data beginning in 1976.

1978. The Bureau of the Census counted prisoners in U.S. jails; Census repeated the complete enumeration in 1983, 1988, and 1993.

1979. The first annual report on parole and probation appeared, published by BJS.

1982. The Bureau of the Census completed the first annual jail sample survey for BJS. Bulletins containing data from the sample survey are supplemented by the corrections volume

1983. The National Prisoner Statistics program on admissions and releases (NPS) and the Uniform Parole Reports (UPR) were combined into one reporting system, the National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP). Each year NCRP collects individual-level data on persons admitted to prison, released from prison, and released from parole.

1985. BJS published the first *Correctional Populations in the United States*. The report consolidated data collected annually from Federal, State, and local correctional agencies. The report contained a chapter highlighting a special collection completed during the year.

Definitions of common terms used in tables

Custody. To have custody of a prisoner, a State must hold that person in one of its facilities. Early statistical reports gave *custody counts* that largely have been replaced by *jurisdiction counts* of State prison populations. A State may have custody of a prisoner over whom another State maintains jurisdiction. The tables present both kinds of counting procedures, with jurisdiction counts being more complete; States that report only on custody are noted.

Detention status. This term distinguishes between prisoners, usually in jail, who were convicted or who were awaiting judgment.

Discretionary parole. A release from prison to supervision is discretionary when it is decided by a board or other authority.

Hispanic origin. A person of Hispanic origin may be of any race; however, a few States treat the ethnic category as a racial one. Reporting officials usually rely on self-definition, but some States classify according to surname.

Jurisdiction. *Jurisdiction* refers to a unit of government or to the legal authority to exercise governmental power. According to the latter meaning, the prisoners under a State's *jurisdiction* may be in the custody of local jails. (See "Custody.")

Mandatory parole. Mandatory parole results from statutory or correctional guidelines, and no judgment by a panel or board is required for release of a prisoner to supervision outside prison.

Maximum sentence length. Some jurisdictions sentence offenders to a range of years; the larger number in that range is the most that a prisoner may serve on a sentence. Often, *good time* is subtracted from the maximum sentence. When the tables report on prisoners with sentences longer or shorter than a year, the

maximum sentence is used where applicable.

Military justice terms—

General court-martial is the highest military court for judging the most serious offenses. A military judge presides. This court includes members (jurors) at the election of the accused, except when the court must have members for imposition of the death penalty. If an enlisted person is accused, in the absence of exigent circumstances at least a third of the court must be enlisted members who are not lower ranking than the accused. A general court-martial may be used to try any person subject to the Uniform Code of Military Justice.

Special court-martial is used for judging offenses less serious than those in a general court-martial. A military judge presides. A special court-martial may *not* impose the following: the death penalty, a dishonorable discharge, dismissal of an officer, confinement in excess of 6 months, hard labor without confinement for more than 3 months, forfeiture of pay in excess of two-thirds of pay per month, or forfeiture of any percentage of pay for more than 6 months.

Summary court-martial is the least formal military court, consisting of one active-duty commissioned officer. This court promptly adjudicates minor offenses under a simple procedure. Punishment may not exceed confinement for 1 month, hard labor without confinement for 45 days, restriction to specified limits for more than 2 months, or forfeiture of more than two-thirds pay for more than 1 month. If the service member is above the rank of E-4, the presiding officer may not impose confinement, hard labor without confinement, or reduction of more than one grade.

Movement. In corrections, a movement is an admission to or a release from a status — prisoner, parolee, or probationer. Unless specifically noted, a transfer

between facilities does not count as a movement.

Most serious offense. The offense with the longest term of incarceration imposed.

New court commitments. Inmates who were admitted to prison directly from a court with all new sentences. This category includes probation violators entering prison for the first time on the probated offenses. Parole violators are excluded from this category.

One-day count. For a 1-day count a jurisdiction or facility is asked to report how many people were on its roll on a certain day. The *average daily population* is a year's total number of people on the roll each day, divided by the number of days. The methods of counting in aggregate do not yield estimates of either the number of persons in a status during the year or the average amount of time persons remain in a status.

Race. Classification by race often depends on the reporting program and the State. A few States reported two categories: white and nonwhite. A few others categorized Hispanic offenders as belonging to "Other race." The number of persons with certain racial backgrounds were sometimes estimated.

Reporting time. The prison and capital punishment figures are from December 31, 1994, unless otherwise noted. The Bureau of the Census surveyed jails on June 30, 1994; the bureau completed census of jails on June 30, 1993.

Revisions. Many States revise the yearend number reported for the previous year. Those revisions are made in the total, not the detail. For example, the number of blacks, whites, and members of other races for 1993 were not changed by a State in 1994 to equal its revised 1993 total.

Data sources

Series that aggregate by reporting unit

NPS-1. Annual yearend count of prisoners present by jurisdiction, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and admissions and releases during the year.

NPS-1A. Count of prisoners present on June 30 by jurisdiction.

NPS-1B. Advance yearend count of prisoners; emergency releases because of prison crowding; rated, operational, and design capacities of prison facilities.

NPS-8A. Yearend count of persons in prison under sentence of death.

NPS-8B,8C. Complete survey of States to determine any significant changes in statutes or case law relating to the death penalty.

CJ-8. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on probation by jurisdiction.

CJ-7. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on parole by jurisdiction.

CJ-5. Annual survey to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of more than 100 people.

CJ-5A. Annual survey to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of fewer than 100 people.

CJ-43. Census every 5 years of all State and Federal prison facilities to record their characteristics.

CJ-3. Census every 5 years of all jail facilities to record their characteristics.

Series based on reported individual offenders

NPS-8. Characteristics of persons admitted to, under, or released from a sentence of death during the year.

NCRP-1A. Individual record data on each offender admitted to prison during the year, covering race, age, Hispanic origin, jail credits, prior prison credit, offenses and number of counts, and maximum and minimum sentence.

NCRP-1B. Individual record data on each offender released from prison during the year, covering data from NCRP-1A, offenses and sentences since admission, time spent in halfway houses, time served, and category of discharge.

NCRP-1C. Individual record data on each offender discharged from parole supervision, covering data contained in NCRP-1A and NCRP-1B, parole discharge, and category of discharge.

Series based on interviews of sampled prisoners

SIJ-43. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of jail inmates to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

NPS-25. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of prison inmates to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

Table 1.1. Number of adults on probation, in jail or prison, or on parole, 1980-94

Year	Total estimated	Probation	Jail	Prison	Parole
1980	1,940,400	1,118,097	182,288 ^b	319,598	220,438
1981	2,006,600	1,225,934	195,085 ^b	360,029	225,539
1982	2,192,600	1,357,264	207,853	402,914	224,604
1983	2,475,100	1,582,947	221,815	423,898	246,440
1984	2,689,200	1,740,948	233,018	448,264	266,992
1985	3,011,500	1,968,712	254,986	487,593	300,203
1986	3,239,400	2,114,621	272,735	526,436	325,638
1987	3,459,600	2,247,158	294,092	562,814	355,505
1988	3,714,100	2,356,483	341,893	607,766	407,977
1989	4,055,600	2,522,125	393,303	683,367	456,803
1990	4,348,000	2,670,234	403,019	743,382	531,407
1991	4,535,600	2,728,472	424,129	792,535	590,442
1992	4,762,600	2,811,611	441,781	850,566	658,601
1993 ^b	4,944,000	2,903,061	455,500 ^b	909,381	676,100
1994	5,129,700	2,964,171	483,717	991,612	690,159
Percent change					
1993-94	3.8%	2.1%	6.2%	9.0%	2.1%
1980-94	178.7	165.1	165.4	210.3	213.1

Note: Counts for probation, prison, and parole population are for December 31 of each year and have been revised based on the most recently reported counts. Jail population counts are for June 30 of each year. Prisoner counts are for inmates in custody only.

^aA small number of individuals may have multiple correctional statuses; consequently, the total number of persons under correctional supervision may be an overestimate. See *Technical note*.

^bThe jail population counts are estimated.

Table 1.2. Estimated number of adults on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole and their percent of the adult population, by sex and race, 1994

	Total ^a	Sex		Race		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Other
Total	5,129,700	4,367,500	762,200	3,051,100	2,013,400	65,200
Probation	2,964,200	2,375,600	588,600	1,966,500	962,700	34,900
Jail	483,700	434,800	48,900	252,300	223,900	7,600
Prison	991,600	934,700	56,900	469,300	507,000	15,300
Parole	690,200	622,400	67,800	363,000	319,800	7,400
U.S. adult resident population ^b	192,323,000	92,231,000	100,092,000	162,472,000	22,080,000	7,771,000
Percent under correctional supervision	2.7%	4.7%	.8%	1.9%	9.1%	.8%

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. In cases where sex or race was unknown or not reported, percentages were applied based on known cases.

^aA small number of individuals may have multiple correctional statuses; consequently, the total number of persons under correctional supervision is an overestimate. See *Technical note*.

^bResident population age 18 or older on July 1, 1994.

Table 1.3. Estimated number of adults under correctional supervision, by sex and race, 1985-94

Year	Total	Sex		Race		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Other
1985	3,011,500	2,606,000	405,500	1,941,600	1,029,600	40,300
1986	3,239,400	2,829,100	410,300	2,090,100	1,117,200	32,100
1987	3,459,600	3,021,000	438,600	2,192,200	1,231,100	36,300
1988	3,714,100	3,223,000	491,100	2,348,600	1,325,700	39,800
1989	4,055,600	3,501,600	554,000	2,521,200	1,489,000	45,400
1990	4,348,000	3,746,300	601,700	2,665,500	1,632,700	49,800
1991	4,535,600	3,913,000	622,600	2,742,400	1,743,300	49,900
1992	4,762,600	4,050,300	712,300	2,835,900	1,873,200	53,500
1993	4,944,000	4,215,800	728,200	2,872,200	2,011,600	60,200
1994	5,129,700	4,367,500	762,200	3,051,100	2,013,400	65,200

Note: Populations are estimated and rounded to the nearest 100. Previously published estimates by sex and race have been revised, based on the most recently reported population totals.

Table 1.4. Percent of adults under correctional supervision, by sex and race, 1985-94

Year	Total	Sex		Race		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Other
1985	1.7%	3.0%	.4%	1.2%	5.2%	.8%
1986	1.8	3.3	.4	1.4	5.7	.6
1987	1.9	3.5	.5	1.4	6.2	.6
1988	2.0	3.7	.5	1.5	6.6	.7
1989	2.2	4.0	.6	1.6	7.3	.7
1990	2.3%	4.2%	.6%	1.7%	7.9%	.7%
1991	2.4	4.4	.6	1.7	8.3	.7
1992	2.5	4.5	.7	1.8	8.7	.7
1993	2.6	4.6	.7	1.7	8.8	.8
1994	2.7	4.7	.8	1.9	9.1	.8

Note: Percentages are based on the resident population age 18 or older on July 1 of each reference year.

Table 1.5. Number of adults in custody of State or Federal prisons or local jails, 1980, 1985, 1990-94

Year	Total custody ^a	Federal prisons	State prisons	Local jails ^b	Total rate ^c
1980 ^d	501,886	23,779	295,819	182,288	221
1985	742,579	35,781	451,812	254,986	312
1990	1,146,401	58,838	684,544	403,019	460
1991	1,216,664	63,930	728,605	424,129	482
1992	1,292,347	72,071	778,495	441,781	507
1993 ^d	1,364,881	80,815	828,566	455,500	526
1994	1,475,329	85,500	906,112	483,717	565
Percent change					
1980-94	195.6%	259.6%	209.0%	165.4%	
1993-94	8.7	5.8	10.3	6.2	

^aState and Federal inmate counts exclude those under State of Federal jurisdiction who were housed elsewhere, as in county or local jails.

^bNumber of adults held in local jails.

^cTotal number of adults held in the custody of State, Federal, or local jurisdictions per 100,000 U.S. residents.

^dJail population counts are estimated.

Table 1.6. Number of adults held in State or Federal prisons or local jails, by sex and race, 1985-94

Year	White		Black	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1985	382,800	21,500	309,800	19,100
1986	417,600	23,000	342,400	19,900
1987	439,000	27,700	356,300	23,200
1988	469,200	32,600	407,400	28,000
1989	516,000	38,500	472,800	35,500
1990	545,900	39,300	508,800	38,000
1991	566,800	42,200	551,000	40,600
1992	598,000	44,100	590,300	42,400
1993	627,100	46,500	624,100	47,500
1994	674,400	50,700	683,200	52,000

Table 1.7. Number of adults held in State or Federal prisons or local jails per 100,000 adult residents in each group, by sex and race, 1985-94

Year	White		Black	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1985	528	27	3,544	183
1986	570	29	3,850	189
1987	594	35	3,943	216
1988	629	41	4,441	257
1989	685	47	5,066	321
1990	718	48	5,365	338
1991	740	51	5,717	356
1992	774	53	6,014	365
1993	805	56	6,259	403
1994	860	60	6,753	435

Note: Data are based on resident population for each group on July 1 of each year.

Table 1.8. Number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and race, 1980-94

Year	Number of sentenced prisoners						
	Total	Male			Female		
		All ^a	White ^b	Black ^b	All ^a	White ^b	Black ^b
1980	315,974	303,643	159,500	140,600	12,331	5,900	6,300
1981	353,673	339,375	178,200	156,100	14,298	6,900	7,200
1982	395,516	379,075	199,400	174,900	16,441	8,000	8,200
1983	419,346	401,870	210,700	185,900	17,476	8,700	8,500
1984	443,398	424,193	223,500	194,600	19,205	9,500	9,400
1985	480,568	459,223	242,700	210,500	21,345	10,800	10,200
1986	522,084	497,540	258,900	232,000	24,544	12,400	11,800
1987	560,812	533,990	277,200	249,700	26,822	13,700	12,600
1988	603,732	573,587	292,200	274,300	30,145	15,500	14,200
1989	680,907	643,643	322,100	313,700	37,264	18,400	18,300
1990	739,980	699,416	346,700	344,300	40,564	20,000	20,100
1991	789,610	745,808	363,600	372,200	43,802	20,900	22,200
1992	846,277	799,776	388,000	401,700	46,501	22,100	23,800
1993 ^c	932,266	878,298	418,900	445,400	53,968	25,200	27,900
1994	1,016,760	956,691	452,700	489,200	60,069	28,300	30,700

Note: Sentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year.

^aIncludes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and other racial groups.

^bThe numbers for sex and race were estimated and rounded to the nearest 100.

For men and women, the total number of sentenced prisoners was multiplied by the proportion of black or white of the total population in each group.

The reported racial distribution was used to estimate unreported data.

^cThe numbers of sentenced prisoners on December 31, 1993, have been updated and will differ from numbers reported elsewhere in this volume.

Figure 1. Percent of U.S. adult population in State or Federal prisons or in local jails, by race and sex, 1984-94

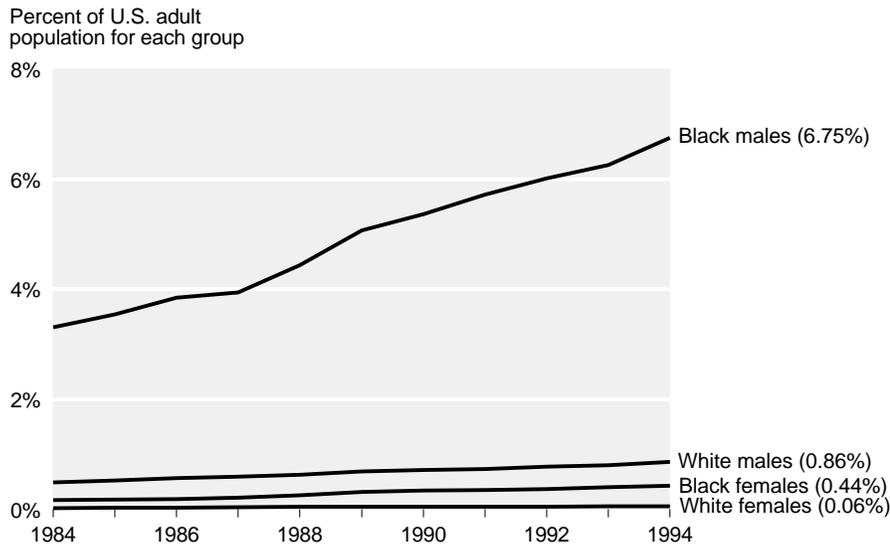


Table 1.9. Estimated number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction per 100,000 residents in each group, by sex and race, 1980-94

Year	Number of sentenced prisoners per 100,000 residents						
	Total ^a	Male			Female		
		All ^{b,c}	White	Black	All ^{b,c}	White	Black
1980	139	275	168	1,111	11	6	45
1981	154	304	186	1,217	12	7	50
1982	171	337	206	1,345	14	8	57
1983	179	354	217	1,412	15	9	58
1984	188	370	228	1,459	16	9	63
1985	202	397	246	1,559	17	10	68
1986	217	426	261	1,695	20	12	77
1987	231	453	277	1,800	22	13	82
1988	247	482	290	1,951	24	15	91
1989	276	535	317	2,200	29	17	115
1990	297	575	339	2,376	32	19	125
1991	313	606	352	2,523	34	19	135
1992	332	642	372	2,678	36	20	143
1993	359	698	398	2,920	41	23	165
1994	389	753	427	3,158	45	26	179

Note: Sentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year.

^aRates may differ from those previously published because the number of prisoners under jurisdiction has been revised and is based on the U.S. resident population on December 31 of each year.

^bRates may differ from those previously published because the number of prisoners under jurisdiction has been revised and is based on the U.S. resident population on July 1 of each year.

^cIncludes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and other racial groups.

Table 1.10. Number of Hispanic prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, 1980-94

Year	State or Federal Hispanic prisoners		Sentenced Hispanic prisoners ^a	
	Number	Percent of all prisoners	Number ^b	Per 100,000 resident population ^c
1980	25,200	7.7%	24,300	163
1981	29,100	7.9	27,900	179
1982	37,200	9.0	35,500	219
1983	41,100	9.4	39,400	233
1984	47,900	10.4	45,900	260
1985	54,700	10.9%	52,300	285
1986	62,600	11.5	60,000	213
1987	69,800	12.0	67,400	338
1988	76,400	12.2	73,500	354
1989	90,400	12.7	86,400	399
1990	103,100	13.3%	98,500	437
1991	112,500	13.7	107,800	461
1992	125,000	14.1	119,700	493
1993	138,700	14.6	133,300	529
1994	156,908	14.9	151,300	580

Note: Data are based on incomplete counts. Each year, some States were unable to report data on Hispanic origin, others reported estimates only, and others reported incomplete counts. To determine the extent of underreporting in 1994 see table 5.9 and *Explanatory notes*.

^aSentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year.

^bNumbers of Hispanics with a sentence of more than a year were estimated by multiplying the total number of sentenced prisoners by the proportion Hispanic of all prisoners under State and Federal jurisdiction. Estimates were rounded to the nearest 100.

^cRates are based on estimates of the U.S. resident Hispanic population on July 1 of each year.

Table 1.11. Estimated number of prisoners in custody of State correctional authorities, by the most serious offense, 1980, 1985, 1990-94

Most serious offense	Number of inmates in State prison						
	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	295,819	451,812	684,544	728,605	778,495	828,566	906,112
Violent offenses	173,300	246,200	313,600	339,500	370,300	395,700	429,400
Murder ^a	34,700	50,600	72,000	77,200	85,000	90,300	96,900
Manslaughter	11,900	14,500	13,200	13,100	14,100	14,800	15,800
Rape	13,200	19,400	24,500	25,500	29,500	31,300	33,800
Other sexual assault	7,300	20,300	39,100	43,000	46,400	49,800	54,300
Robbery	75,000	94,000	99,200	107,800	113,400	119,800	129,700
Assault	23,300	36,100	53,300	59,000	67,900	73,000	80,400
Other violent ^b	7,800	11,300	12,400	13,100	15,200	16,600	18,500
Property offenses	89,300	140,100	173,700	180,700	182,400	191,600	209,800
Burglary	50,300	74,500	87,200	90,300	90,400	93,600	101,100
Larceny	14,300	27,100	34,800	35,700	33,900	36,900	42,100
Motor vehicle theft	3,500	6,300	14,400	16,000	18,100	19,100	20,900
Fraud	11,800	17,200	20,200	20,400	20,100	21,300	23,500
Other property ^c	9,400	14,900	17,100	18,200	19,900	20,700	22,300
Drug offenses	19,000	38,900	148,600	155,200	172,300	183,200	202,100
Public-order offenses^d	12,400	23,000	45,500	49,500	51,100	53,800	58,800
Other/unspecified^e	1,800	3,200	3,100	2,900	3,100	4,400	6,000

Note: Offense distributions for yearend 1991 are based on data from the Survey of Inmates of State Correctional Facilities, conducted in August 1991. The offense distributions for other years are estimated using forward and backward stock-flow methods. See *Explanatory notes* for further details on the estimations. All estimates are based on the total number of prisoners in custody, including those with a sentence of 1 year or less and those who were unsentenced. Estimates for 1993 have been updated; those for 1994 are preliminary and subject to revision. See definitions for the distinction between custody and jurisdiction counts. Due to rounding, detail may not sum to total.

^bIncludes extortion, intimidation, criminal endangerment, and other violent offenses.

^cIncludes possession and selling of stolen property, destruction of property, trespassing, vandalism, criminal tampering, and other property offenses.

^dIncludes weapons, drunk driving, escape, court offenses, obstruction, commercialized vice, morals and decency charges, liquor law violations, and other public-order offenses.

^eIncludes juvenile offenses and unspecified felonies.

^aIncludes nonnegligent manslaughter.

Table 1.12. Estimated percent of prisoners in custody of State correctional authorities, by the most serious offense, 1980, 1985, 1990-94

Most serious offense	Percent of inmates in State prison						
	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Violent offenses	58.6%	54.5%	45.8%	46.6%	47.6%	47.8%	47.4%
Murder ^a	11.7	11.2	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.9	10.7
Manslaughter	4.0	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Rape	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.7
Other sexual assault	2.5	4.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0
Robbery	25.4	20.8	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.3
Assault	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.7	8.8	8.9
Other violent ^b	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Property offenses	30.2%	31.0%	25.4%	24.8%	23.4%	23.1%	23.2%
Burglary	17.0	16.5	12.7	12.4	11.6	11.3	11.2
Larceny	4.8	6.0	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.6
Motor vehicle theft	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Fraud	4.0	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
Other property ^c	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Drug offenses	6.4%	8.6%	21.7%	21.3%	22.1%	22.1%	22.3%
Public-order offenses^d	4.2%	5.1%	6.6%	6.8%	6.6%	6.5%	6.5%
Other/unspecified^e	.6%	.7%	.5%	.4%	.4%	.5%	.7%

Note: Offense distributions for yearend 1991 are based on data from the Survey of Inmates of State Correctional Facilities, conducted in August 1991. The offense distributions for other years are estimated using forward and backward stock-flow methods. See *Explanatory notes* for further details on the estimations. All estimates are based on the total number of prisoners in physical custody, including those with sentences of 1 year or less and those who were unsentenced. See definitions for the distinction between custody and jurisdiction counts. Due to rounding, detail may not sum to total.

^aIncludes nonnegligent manslaughter.

^bIncludes extortion, intimidation, criminal endangerment, and other violent offenses.

^cIncludes possession and selling of stolen property, destruction of property, trespassing, vandalism, criminal tampering, and other property offenses.

^dIncludes weapons, drunk driving, escape, court offenses, obstruction, commercialized vice, morals and decency charges, liquor law violations, and other public-order offenses.

^eIncludes juvenile offenses and unspecified felonies.

Figure 2. Number of prisoners in custody of State correctional authorities, by offense type, 1980-94

Number of State prison inmates

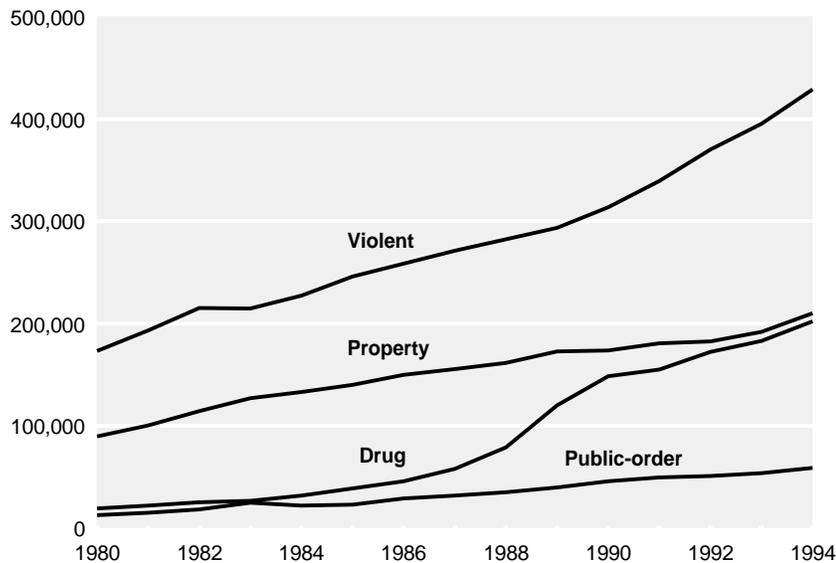


Table 1.13. Number of sentenced inmates in Federal prisons, by the most serious offense, 1980, 1985, 1990-94

Most serious offense	Number of inmates in Federal prison ^a						
	1980 ^b	1985 ^c	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 ^d
Total	19,471	27,607	56,989	65,802	72,851	82,698	87,515
Violent offenses	6,572	7,768	9,557	9,852	9,506	11,058	11,429
Homicide ^e	703	993	1,233	1,166	917	867	890
Assault	394	546	1,964	2,101	2,009	2,365	2,658
Robbery	4,699	5,417	5,158	5,410	5,409	6,561	6,608
Other violent ^f	776	812	1,202	1,175	1,171	1,265	1,273
Property offenses	4,651	5,289	7,935	8,518	8,617	8,718	8,482
Burglary	239	292	442	384	313	252	240
Fraud ^g	1,971	2,805	5,113	5,504	5,799	6,146	6,079
Larceny/theft/other property ^h	2,441	2,192	2,380	2,630	2,505	2,320	2,163
Drug offenses	4,900	9,482	30,470	36,782	42,879	48,997	51,823
Public-order offenses	2,040	2,514	8,585	10,011	11,253	13,276	15,035
Immigration	907	865	1,728	1,988	1,927	2,170	2,544
Weapons	737	926	3,073	3,826	4,996	6,515	7,578
Escape/court ⁱ	149	215	417	441	382	380	418
Other public-order ^j	247	508	3,367	3,756	3,948	4,202	4,495
Other^k	1,308	2,554	442	639	596	658	746

Note: Data for September 30 of 1980 and 1985 are from table A-9 of *Statistical Report*, Federal Bureau of Prisons. Data for December 31, 1990-94, are from the BJS Federal justice database. Numbers may differ from the Federal Bureau of Prisons' count because the Federal Justice Statistics Program includes prisoners in transit.

^aIncludes prisoners of any sentence length.

^bOffenses are known for 89.5% of 21,758 total.

^cOffenses are known for 88.1% of 31,346 total.

^dPreliminary data.

^eIncludes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, and negligent manslaughter.

^fIncludes kidnaping, rape, other sexual assault, threats against the President, and other offenses.

^gIncludes embezzlement, counterfeiting, forgery, bankruptcy, and fraud (excluding tax fraud but including securities fraud).

^hIncludes motor vehicle theft, trespassing, destruction of property, and transport of stolen property.

ⁱIncludes flight to avoid prosecution, escape, parole and probation violation, and other court offenses.

^jIncludes liquor laws, national security laws, income tax, selective service acts, bribery, gambling, traffic offenses, and other public-order offenses.

^kIncludes offenses not classifiable or not a violation of the United States Code.

Table 1.14. Percent of sentenced inmates in Federal prisons, by the most serious offense, 1980, 1985, 1990-94

Most serious offense	Percent of inmates in Federal prison ^a						
	1980 ^b	1985 ^c	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 ^d
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Violent offenses	33.8%	28.1%	16.8%	15.0%	13.0%	13.4%	13.1%
Homicide ^e	3.6	3.6	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.0
Assault	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.0
Robbery	24.1	19.6	9.1	8.2	7.4	7.9	7.6
Other violent ^f	4.0	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Property offenses	23.9%	19.2%	13.9%	12.9%	11.8%	10.5%	9.7%
Burglary	1.2	1.1	.8	.6	.4	.3	.3
Fraud ^g	10.1	10.2	9.0	8.4	8.0	7.4	6.9
Larceny/theft/other property ^h	12.5	7.9	4.2	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.5
Drug offenses	25.2%	34.3%	53.5%	55.9%	58.9%	59.2%	59.2%
Public-order offenses	10.5%	9.1%	15.1%	15.2%	15.4%	16.1%	17.2%
Immigration	4.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.9
Weapons	3.8	3.4	5.4	5.8	6.9	7.9	8.7
Escape/court ⁱ	.8	.8	.7	.7	.5	.5	.5
Other public-order ^j	1.3	1.8	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.1
Other^k	6.7%	9.3%	.8%	1.0%	.8%	.8%	.9%

Note: Data for September 30 of 1980 and 1985 are from table A-9 of *Statistical Report*, Federal Bureau of Prisons. Data for December 31, 1990-94, are from the BJS Federal Justice database.

^aIncludes prisoners of any sentence length.

^bOffenses are known for 89.5% of 21,758 total.

^cOffenses are known for 88.1% of 31,346 total.

^dPreliminary data.

^eIncludes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, and negligent manslaughter.

^fIncludes kidnapping, rape, other sexual assault, threats against the President, and other offenses.

^gIncludes embezzlement, counterfeiting, forgery, bankruptcy, and fraud (excluding tax fraud but including securities fraud).

^hIncludes motor vehicle theft, trespassing, destruction of property, and transport of stolen property.

ⁱIncludes flight to avoid prosecution, escape, parole and probation violation, and other court offenses.

^jIncludes liquor laws, national security laws, income tax, selective service acts, bribery, gambling, traffic offenses, and other public-order offenses.

^kIncludes offenses not classifiable or not a violation of the United States Code.

Table 1.15. Number of new court commitments to State and Federal prison, by race, 1980-94

Year	Total number of admissions ^a	Number of State and Federal admissions			Total number of State admissions	Number of State admissions			Total number of Federal admissions	Number of Federal admissions		
		White	Black	Other ^b		White	Black	Other ^b		White	Black	Other ^b
1980	142,122	82,147	58,412	1,563	131,215	74,268	55,373	1,575	10,907	7,940	2,967	...
1981	160,272	90,233	67,795	2,244	149,186	82,052	64,896	2,238	11,086	8,159	2,927	...
1982	177,109	96,347	79,345	1,417	164,648	86,934	76,232	1,482	12,461	9,333	3,128	...
1983	187,408	106,448	79,648	1,312	173,289	95,829	76,074	1,386	14,119	10,688	3,431	...
1984	180,418	102,658	76,678	1,263	166,927	92,144	73,615	1,168	13,491	10,415	3,076	...
1985	198,499	109,968	86,744	1,985	183,131	98,158	82,958	1,831	15,368	11,695	3,673	...
1986	219,382	119,124	97,844	2,413	203,315	108,774	94,338	2,236	16,067	12,323	3,422	321
1987	241,887	129,168	110,059	2,661	225,627	117,326	106,045	2,256	16,260	11,902	3,984	374
1988	261,242	129,054	130,099	2,090	245,310	117,749	125,844	1,717	15,932	11,280	4,254	398
1989	316,215	148,305	165,380	2,846	297,827	135,809	159,635	2,383	18,388	12,357	5,664	368
1990 ^c	341,545	163,942	174,529	3,074	323,069	151,842	168,642	2,585	18,476	12,194	5,857	425
1991 ^c	337,478	156,096	177,724	3,658	317,237	142,757	171,308	3,172	20,241	13,339	6,416	486
1992 ^c	356,498	163,794	188,783	3,921	334,301	149,433	181,525	3,343	22,197	14,361	7,258	578
1993 ^d	341,722	158,421	179,528	3,773	318,069	143,449	171,439	3,181	23,653	14,972	8,089	592
1994 ^{d,e}	346,097	...	...	...	322,141	...	...	...	23,956	14,781	8,504	671

Note: The total number of admissions is from the National Prisoners Statistics (1980-84) and from *Correctional Populations in the United States* (1985-94). The number of admissions by race are from *Race of Prisoners Admitted to State and Federal Institutions, 1926-86 (NCJ-125618)* and the National Corrections Reporting Program (1987-93), and unpublished data are from Federal Justice Statistics Program (1993-94). All percentages are based on totals excluding prisoners of unknown race. For Federal admissions 1980-85, "Other" is included with "Black."

... Not available.
^aSentenced prisoners only.
^b"Other" includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, and Alaska Natives.
^cFederal admissions data are from the National Corrections Reporting Program.
^dFederal admissions data are from National Prisoners Statistics, and the detail data are calculated, based on data provided by the Federal Justice Statistics Program.
^eThe number of State admissions for 1994 was estimated for Alaska.

Figure 3. New court commitments of State prisoners, by race, 1980-93

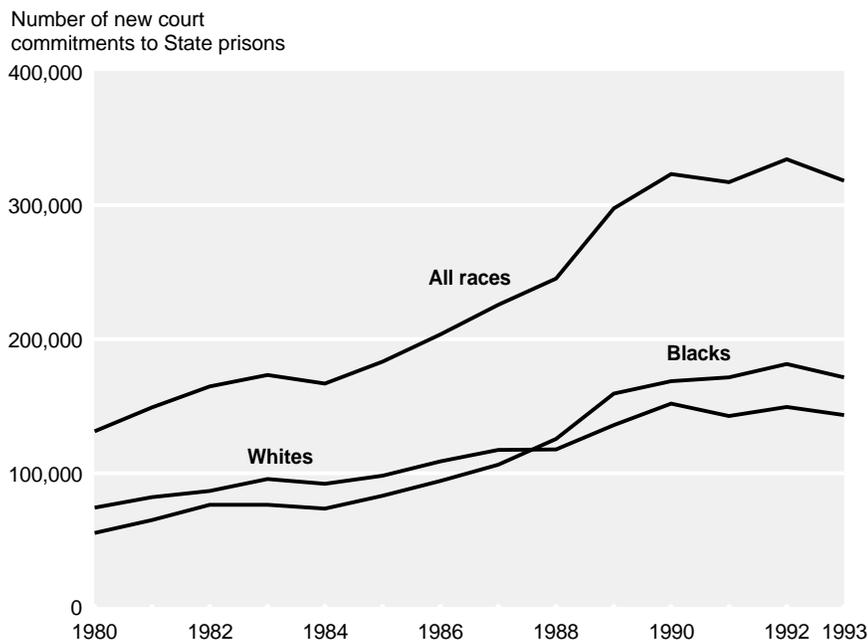


Table 1.16. Percent of new court commitments to State and Federal prison, by race, 1980-94

Year	Total number of admissions ^a	Percent of State and Federal admissions				Total number of State admissions	Percent of State admissions				Total number of Federal admissions	Percent of Federal admissions			
		Total	White	Black	Other ^b		Total	White	Black	Other ^b		Total	White	Black	Other ^b
1980	142,122	100%	57.8%	41.1%	1.1%	131,215	100%	56.6%	42.2%	1.2%	10,907	100%	72.8%	27.2%	...
1981	160,272	100	56.3	42.3	1.4	149,186	100	55.0	43.5	1.5	11,086	100	73.6	26.4	...
1982	177,109	100	54.4	44.8	.8	164,648	100	52.8	46.3	.9	12,461	100	74.9	25.1	...
1983	187,408	100	56.8	42.5	.7	173,289	100	55.3	43.9	.8	14,119	100	75.7	24.3	...
1984	180,418	100	56.9	42.5	.7	166,927	100	55.2	44.1	.7	13,491	100	77.2	22.8	...
1985	198,499	100	55.4	43.7	1.0	183,131	100	53.6	45.3	1.0	15,368	100	76.1	23.9	...
1986	219,382	100	54.3	44.6	1.1	203,315	100	53.5	46.4	1.1	16,067	100	76.7	21.3	2.0
1987	241,887	100	53.4	45.5	1.1	225,627	100	52.0	47.0	1.0	16,260	100	73.2	24.5	2.3
1988	261,242	100	49.4	49.8	.8	245,310	100	48.0	51.3	.7	15,932	100	70.8	26.7	2.5
1989	316,215	100	46.9	52.3	.9	297,827	100	45.6	53.6	.8	18,388	100	67.2	30.8	2.0
1990 ^c	341,545	100	48.0	51.1	.9	323,069	100	47.0	52.2	.8	18,476	100	66.0	31.7	2.3
1991 ^c	337,478	100	46.3	52.7	1.1	317,237	100	45.0	54.0	1.0	20,241	100	65.9	31.7	2.4
1992 ^c	356,498	100	45.9	53.0	1.1	334,301	100	44.7	54.3	1.0	22,197	100	64.7	32.7	2.6
1993 ^d	341,722	100	46.4	52.5	1.1	318,069	100	45.1	53.9	1.0	23,653	100	63.3	34.2	2.5
1994 ^{d,e}	346,097	...	...	...	...	322,141	...	...	...	...	23,956	100	61.7	35.5	2.8

Note: The total number of admissions is from the National Prisoners Statistics (1980-84) and from *Correctional Populations in the United States* (1985-94). The number of admissions by race are from *Race of Prisoners Admitted to State and Federal Institutions, 1926-86* (NCJ-125618) and the National Corrections Reporting Program (1987-93), and unpublished data are from Federal Justice Statistics Program (1993-94). All percentages are based on totals excluding prisoners of unknown race. For Federal admissions 1980-85, "Other" is included with "Black."

... Not available.

^aSentenced prisoners only.

^b"Other" includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, and Alaska Natives.

^cFederal admissions data are from the National Corrections Reporting Program.

^dFederal admissions data are from National Prisoners Statistics, and the detail data are calculated, based on data provided by the Federal Justice Statistics Program.

^eThe number of State admissions for 1994 was estimated for Alaska.

Figure 4. New court commitments of Federal prisoners, by race, 1980-94

Number of new court commitments to Federal prisons

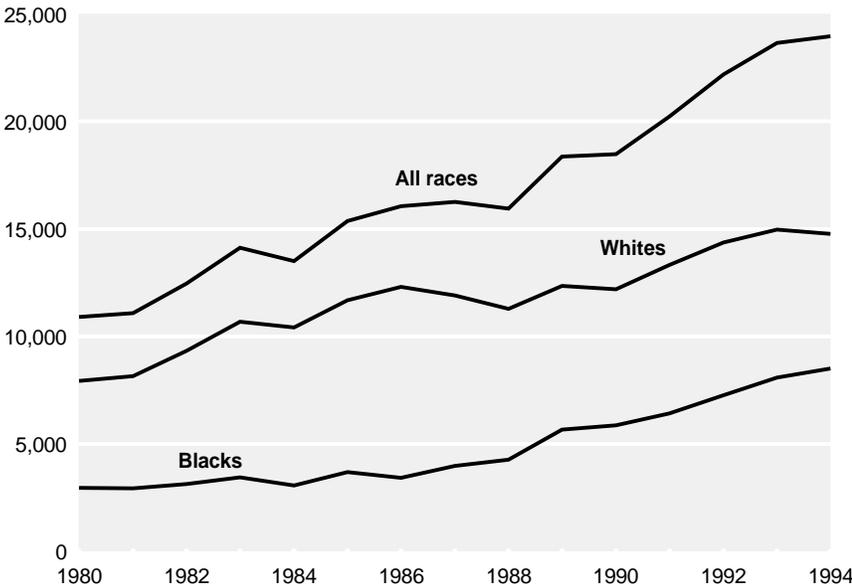


Table 1.17. Number of new court commitments to State and Federal prison, by sex, 1980-94

Year	Total number of admissions	Number of State and Federal admissions		Number of State admissions			Number of Federal admissions		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total ^a	Males	Females
1980	142,122	134,021	8,101	131,215	123,692	7,523	10,907	10,329	578
1981	160,272	150,741	9,531	149,186	140,253	8,933	11,086	10,488	598
1982	177,109	166,001	11,108	164,648	154,225	10,423	12,461	11,776	685
1983	187,408	174,887	12,521	173,289	161,901	11,388	14,119	12,986	1,133
1984	180,418	167,833	12,585	166,927	155,230	11,697	13,491	12,603	888
1985	198,499	184,594	13,905	183,131	170,461	12,670	15,368	14,133	1,235
1986	219,382	203,142	16,240	203,315	188,373	14,942	16,067	14,769	1,298
1987	241,887	223,352	18,535	225,627	208,450	17,177	16,260	14,902	1,358
1988	261,242	240,060	21,182	245,310	225,626	19,684	15,932	14,434	1,498
1989	316,215	288,391	27,824	297,827	271,950	25,877	18,388	16,441	1,947
1990 ^a	341,545	311,598	29,947	323,069	294,877	28,192	18,476	16,721	1,755
1991 ^a	337,478	306,787	30,691	317,237	288,408	28,829	20,241	18,379	1,862
1992 ^a	356,498	324,882	31,616	334,301	304,772	29,529	22,197	20,110	2,087
1993	341,722	310,565	31,157	318,069	288,883	29,186	23,653	21,682	1,971
1994 ^b	346,097	314,819	31,278	322,141	292,972	29,169	23,956	21,847	2,109

^aTotal number of Federal admissions for 1990-92 is from the National Corrections Reporting Program and for 1993-94, from the Federal Justice Statistics Program. The breakdown by sex is calculated by taking the percent that the Federal Justice Statistics Program reports for each of the years and applying it to the total number of admissions.

^bThe number of State admissions for Alaska was estimated. Data are preliminary and subject to revision.

Table 1.18. Percent of new court commitments to State and Federal prison, by sex, 1980-94

Year	Total number of admissions	Percent of State and Federal admissions		Total number of State admissions	Percent of State admissions		Total number of Federal admissions	Percent of Federal admissions	
		Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females
1980	142,122	94.3%	5.7%	131,215	94.3%	5.7%	10,907	94.7%	5.3%
1981	160,272	94.1	5.9	149,186	94.0	6.0	11,086	94.6	5.4
1982	177,109	93.7	6.3	164,648	93.7	6.3	12,461	94.5	5.5
1983	187,408	93.3	6.7	173,289	93.4	6.6	14,119	92.0	8.0
1984	180,418	93.0	7.0	166,927	93.0	7.0	13,491	93.4	6.6
1985	198,499	93.0%	7.0%	183,131	93.1%	6.9%	15,368	92.0%	8.0%
1986	219,382	92.6	7.4	203,315	92.7	7.3	16,067	91.9	8.1
1987	241,887	92.3	7.7	225,627	92.4	7.6	16,260	91.6	8.4
1988	261,242	91.9	8.1	245,310	92.0	8.0	15,932	90.6	9.4
1989	316,215	91.2	8.8	297,827	91.3	8.7	18,388	89.4	10.6
1990 ^a	341,545	91.2%	8.8%	323,069	91.3%	8.7%	18,476	90.5%	9.5%
1991 ^a	337,478	90.9	9.1	317,237	90.9	9.1	20,241	90.8	9.2
1992 ^a	356,498	91.1	8.9	334,301	91.2	8.8	22,197	90.6	9.4
1993	341,722	90.9	9.1	318,069	90.8	8.5	23,653	91.7	8.3
1994 ^b	346,097	91.0	9.9	322,141	90.9	8.4	23,956	91.2	8.8

^aTotal number of Federal admissions for 1990-92 is from the National Corrections Reporting Program and for 1993-94, from the Federal Justice Statistics Program. The breakdown by sex for each year is provided by the Federal Justice Statistics Program (calculated based on their count of Federal admissions for each year).

^bThe number of State admissions for Alaska was estimated. Data are preliminary and subject to revision.

Table 1.19. Estimated number of sentenced prisoners admitted to State prisons, by the most serious offense, 1980, 1985, 1990-93

Most serious offense	Number of new court commitments to State prison ^a					
	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993
All offenses	131,215	183,131	323,069	317,237	334,301	318,069
Violent offenses	61,800	64,300	86,600	91,700	95,600	93,000
Murder ^b	11,300	8,200	8,700	9,500	9,700	9,500
Negligent manslaughter	3,500	3,100	3,900	4,100	4,000	4,000
Sexual assault ^c	8,000	13,600	17,800	17,800	19,100	19,200
Robbery	24,400	24,400	29,700	32,000	33,100	31,300
Aggravated assault	10,400	12,500	22,600	24,100	25,100	24,500
Other violent	4,100	2,400	4,200	4,400	4,300	4,600
Property offenses	52,600	77,600	104,400	98,700	104,300	97,000
Burglary	29,500	38,800	46,800	42,800	44,500	41,000
Larceny/theft	9,800	18,500	26,200	25,400	27,100	25,400
Motor vehicle theft	3,000	4,200	8,400	7,600	8,400	7,500
Fraud	6,700	9,500	12,600	12,100	12,700	12,200
Other property	3,500	6,800	10,300	10,800	12,000	10,900
Drug offenses	8,800	24,200	102,400	95,200	101,600	95,100
Public-order offenses	5,100	14,500	26,000	28,200	29,400	29,500
Other	2,900	2,600	3,600	3,500	3,700	3,400

Note: All data were estimated. For each year, the proportion of new court commitments in each offense category was multiplied by the total number of new court commitments and rounded to the nearest hundred. (See table 1.20 for percentages.) Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

^aIncludes only those with sentences of more than 1 year.

^bIncludes nonnegligent manslaughter.

^cIncludes rape and other sexual assault.

Table 1.20. Percent of sentenced prisoners admitted to State prisons, by the most serious offense, 1980, 1985, 1990-93

Most serious offense	Percent of new court commitments to State prison ^a					
	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993
Violent offenses	47.1%	35.1%	26.8%	28.9%	28.6%	29.2%
Murder ^b	8.6	4.5	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0
Negligent manslaughter	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Sexual assault ^c	6.1	7.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0
Robbery	18.6	13.3	9.2	10.1	9.9	9.8
Aggravated assault	7.9	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.5	7.7
Other violent	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5
Property offenses	40.1%	42.4%	32.3%	31.1%	31.2%	30.5%
Burglary	22.5	21.2	14.5	13.5	13.3	12.9
Larceny/theft	7.5	10.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.0
Motor vehicle theft	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4
Fraud	5.1	5.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
Other property	2.7	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.4
Drug offenses	6.7%	13.2%	31.7%	30.0%	30.4%	29.9%
Public-order offenses	3.9%	7.9%	8.1%	8.9%	8.8%	9.3%
Other	2.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%

Note: Data based on the most serious offense as reported by participating States. For 1980, data are from the National Prisoner Statistics program. For 1985 and 1990-97, data are from the National Corrections Reporting Program.

^aIncludes only those with sentences of more than 1 year.

^bIncludes nonnegligent manslaughter.

^cIncludes rape and other sexual assault.

Figure 5. Percent of sentenced prisoners admitted to State prisons, by offense type, 1980-93

Percent of new court commitments to State prisons

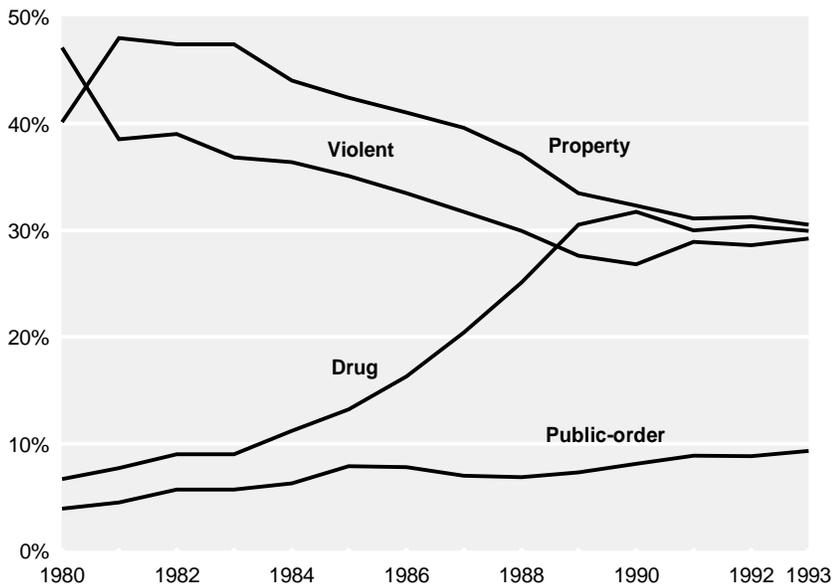


Table 1.21. Number of offenders sentenced to Federal prison in U.S. district court, by the most serious offense, 1980, 1985, 1990-94

Most serious offense	Number of offenders sentenced to Federal prison ^a						
	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total^b	13,766	20,605	28,659	30,555	33,622	34,844	31,586
Violent offenses	1,770	1,807	2,032	2,260	2,618	2,679	2,443
Homicide ^c	108	110	144	140	135	148	222
Sexual assault ^d	60	145	226	254	271	227	215
Robbery	1,252	1,210	1,313	1,504	1,860	1,950	1,628
Assault	265	254	282	283	282	272	284
Other violent	85	88	67	79	70	82	94
Property offenses	4,630	5,612	5,885	6,033	6,557	6,980	6,466
Burglary	77	94	83	119	106	158	131
Larceny/theft	1,180	1,252	940	951	901	929	851
Motor vehicle theft	321	263	200	170	251	321	308
Fraud ^e	2,825	3,696	4,464	4,542	5,039	5,378	4,967
Other ^f	227	307	198	251	260	194	209
Drug offenses	3,675	7,774	14,092	15,012	16,401	17,343	14,835
Trafficking	3,560	7,012	13,640	14,558	15,987	16,667	14,272
Possession	115	762	452	454	414	676	563
Public-order offenses	3,690	5,410	6,650	7,250	8,045	7,833	7,838
Immigration	1,017	1,412	1,876	1,742	1,741	2,099	2,243
Weapons	578	1,003	1,894	2,632	3,426	2,910	2,812
Escape	533	499	545	470	475	438	448
Regulatory	484	661	799	884	856	912	876
Other ^g	1,078	1,835	1,536	1,522	1,547	1,474	1,459

Note: Data are from the BJS Federal Justice Statistics Program. For 1980 and 1985, the data source is *Federal Criminal Case Processing, 1980-90, with Preliminary Data for 1990*.

^aIncludes all offenders sentenced to incarceration longer than 4 days. Excludes offenders with suspended sentences and those sentenced to time already served.

^bTotal may include offenders for whom the offense category could not be determined.

^cIncludes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, and negligent manslaughter.

^dIncludes rape and other sex offenses.

^eIncludes forgery, fraud, embezzlement, and counterfeiting.

^fIncludes arson, transportation of stolen property, and other property offenses.

^gIncludes bribery, perjury, national defense, tax law violations (excluding tax fraud), racketeering, extortion, gambling, liquor offenses, traffic offenses, mail or transport of obscene materials, and other public-order offenses.

Table 1.22. Percent of offenders sentenced to Federal prison in U.S. district court, by the most serious offense, 1980, 1985, 1990-94

Most serious offense	Number of offenders sentenced to Federal prison ^a						
	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total^b	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Violent offenses	12.9%	8.8%	7.1%	7.4%	7.8%	7.7%	7.7%
Homicide ^c	.8	.5	.5	.5	.1	.4	.7
Sexual assault ^d	.4	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7
Robbery	9.1	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.2
Assault	1.9	1.2	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.9
Other violent	.6	.4	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3
Property offenses	33.6%	27.2%	20.5%	19.7%	19.5%	20.0%	20.5%
Burglary	.6	.5	.3	.4	.3	.5	.4
Larceny/theft	8.6	6.1	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7
Motor vehicle theft	2.3	1.3	.7	.6	.7	.9	1.0
Fraud ^e	20.5	17.9	15.6	14.9	15.0	15.4	15.7
Other ^f	1.6	1.5	.7	.8	.8	.6	.7
Drug offenses	26.7%	37.7%	49.2%	49.1%	48.8%	49.8%	47.0%
Trafficking	25.9	34.0	47.6	47.7	47.6	47.8	45.2
Possession	.8	3.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.8
Public-order offenses	26.8%	26.3%	23.2%	23.7%	23.9%	22.5%	24.8%
Immigration	7.4	6.9	6.5	5.7	5.2	6.0	7.1
Weapons	4.2	4.9	6.6	8.6	10.2	8.4	8.9
Escape	3.9	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
Regulatory	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.8
Other ^g	7.8	8.9	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.6

Note: Data are from the BJS Federal Justice Statistics Program.

^aIncludes all offenders sentenced to incarceration longer than 4 days. Excludes offenders with suspended sentences and those sentenced to time already served.

^bPercents exclude offenders for whom the offense category could not be determined.

^cIncludes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, and negligent manslaughter.

^dIncludes rape and other sex offenses.

^eIncludes forgery, fraud, embezzlement, and counterfeiting.

^fIncludes arson, transportation of stolen property, and other property offenses.

^gIncludes bribery, perjury, national defense, tax law violations (excluding tax fraud), racketeering, extortion, gambling, liquor offenses, traffic offenses, mail or transport of obscene materials, and other public-order offenses.

Explanatory notes

The offense distributions of State prisoners at yearend are estimated for 1980-93. Inmate surveys, conducted in November 1979, March 1986, and August 1991, provide estimates for the custody populations at yearend 1979, 1985, and 1991. When combined with counts by offense of annual admissions and releases, these surveys provide the basis for estimating the offense distributions of the other years.

The offense distributions were estimated using the following forward and backward stock-flow procedures:

1. To obtain a base population for each survey year, survey estimates were applied to counts of the total sentenced jurisdictional populations for the survey year. The 1979 survey provided estimates for yearend 1979; the 1986 survey for yearend 1985; and the 1991 survey for yearend 1991.
2. To obtain flow populations for each year, the offense distributions of admissions and releases (in percents) were drawn from annual reports of the National Prisoner Statistics (1980-82) program and the National Corrections Reporting Program (1983-93). These percents were then multiplied by the total number of admissions and releases of sentenced prisoners to obtain an estimate of the number of admissions and releases by type of offense for each year.
3. Forward estimates of the number of inmates at yearend in nonsurvey years were estimated iteratively by adding admissions and subtracting releases from the base populations. The estimated end of year distribution was then used as the base population for the next year. The process was then repeated until the subsequent survey year was reached. Data from the 1979 survey were used for forward estimates for 1980-84; data from the 1986 survey, for 1986-90; and data from the 1991 survey, for 1992-93.
4. Backward estimates were obtained iteratively by adding releases and subtracting

admissions from the yearend base population. The estimated distribution was then used as the base population for the preceding year. This process was repeated until the previous survey year was reached. Data from the 1991 survey were used to estimate data for 1990 back to 1986; data from the 1986 survey were used to estimate data for 1984 back to 1980.

5. Final estimates were obtained by calculating a weighted sum of the forward and backward estimates. The forward and backward estimates were weighted inversely to the elapsed number of years (up to 6 years) from the base population and then summed. Forward weights were reduced by one-sixth for each year after the base survey year, and backward weights were reduced by one-sixth for each year preceding the base survey year. For example, in calculating the final estimates for 1980, the forward estimates based on the 1979 survey received a weight of .83 (or 1 minus a sixth), and the backward estimates based on the 1986 survey received a weight of .17 (or 1.0 minus five-sixths). The final estimates were then converted to proportions.

6. Because the 1979, 1986, and 1991 survey estimates were based on custody counts, the final estimates (which were based on the sentenced jurisdictional counts) were then converted to custody counts. To estimate the number of inmates by offense, the total number of inmates in physical custody was multiplied by the proportion of inmates in each offense category.

Technical note

To estimate the total correctional populations in tables 1.1-1.5, the four correctional populations are assumed to contain individuals with only one status at a time. This assumption may not be valid. Multiple correctional statuses may occur because —

- probation and parole agencies are not always notified of new arrests, jail entries, or prison admissions;
- absconders on agency caseloads in one jurisdiction may actually be incarcerated in another jurisdiction;
- individuals may be admitted to jail or prison before formal revocation hearings by a probation or parole agency.

By adding the number of persons on probation, on parole, in jail, and in prison, we may count some persons more than once; consequently, the sum will be an overestimate of the total number of persons under correctional supervision at any one time. The magnitude of the overestimation is not known; however, data collected in previous BJS surveys of prison and jail inmates indicate that the number of inmates doublecounted may be small relative to the total population under correctional supervision. Results from the 1989 Survey of Inmates of Local Jails indicated that 28% of the jail inmates were on probation and 10% were on parole at the time of admission. Results from the 1991 Survey of Inmates in State Correctional Facilities indicated 23% of the State prisoners on probation and 22% on parole when entering prison.

If the survey results are applied to the total jail and prison populations in 1994, and if all of these inmates are assumed to have been doublecounted, then the total number of doublecounted inmates would be 612,000, or about 11.9% of the estimated correctional population. This is an extreme assumption.

Somewhat lower estimates are generated if it is assumed that the survey figures should be applied only to those jail inmates who are unconvicted and to prisoners who are technical violators of parole or probation supervision. Under this assumption, the doublecount would be an estimated 170,000 inmates, or 3.5% of the total correctional population.

Jail inmates in 1994

Tables

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Table 2.1. One-day count and average daily population of jail inmates, midyear 1990-94

	Number of jail inmates				
	Annual Survey of Jails			Census of Jails	Annual Survey of Jails
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
One-day count					
All inmates	405,320	426,479	444,584	459,804	490,442
Adults	403,019	424,129	441,781	455,500	483,717
Male	365,821	384,628	401,106	411,500	434,838
Female	37,198	39,501	40,674	44,100	48,879
Juveniles*	2,301	2,350	2,804	4,300	6,725
Average daily population					
All inmates	408,075	422,609	441,889	466,155	479,757
Adults	405,935	420,276	439,362	462,800	--
Male	368,091	381,458	399,528	418,200	--
Female	37,844	38,818	39,834	44,600	--
Juveniles*	2,140	2,333	2,804	3,400	--

Note: Data for 1-day counts are for June 30, 1988, 1989, 1992, 1993, and 1994; June 29, 1990; and June 28, 1991. Data for detail for 1993 were estimated and rounded to the nearest hundred.

*Juveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court. In 1994 the survey's definition of juveniles was changed to include all persons under age 18. Because about 1% of the jail population were juveniles, caution must be used in interpreting any changes over time.

--Not available.

Table 2.2. Demographic characteristics of jail inmates, midyear 1990-94

Characteristic	Number of jail inmates					Percent of jail inmates				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	405,320	426,479	444,584	459,804	490,442	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Sex										
Male	368,002	386,865	403,768	415,600	441,219	90.8%	90.7%	90.8%	90.4%	90.0%
Female	37,318	39,614	40,816	44,200	49,223	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.6	10.0
Race/Hispanic origin										
White non-Hispanic	167,831	173,512	173,973	180,900	183,762	41.8%	41.1%	40.1%	39.3%	39.1%
Black non-Hispanic	170,505	183,639	191,188	203,500	206,278	42.5	43.4	44.1	44.2	43.9
Hispanic	57,449	60,129	62,961	69,200	72,348	14.3	14.2	14.5	15.1	15.4
Other*	5,321	5,391	5,831	6,200	7,344	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6

Note: Race/Hispanic origin was reported for 89.7% of inmates in 1990, 91.1% in 1991, 97.6% in 1992, 85.1% in 1993, and 95.8% in 1994.

*Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Table 2.3. Local jail inmates and their number per 100,000 U.S. residents, midyear 1984-94

Year	Number of local jail inmates			
	All	Per 100,000 residents of all ages	Adults	Per 100,000 residents age 18 or older
1994	490,442	188	483,717	251
1993*	459,804	178	455,500	239
1992	444,584	174	441,781	234
1991	426,479	169	424,129	277
1990	405,320	163	403,019	218
1989	395,553	160	393,303	214
1988	343,569	141	341,893	189
1987	295,873	122	294,092	164
1986	274,444	114	272,736	154
1985	256,615	108	254,986	145
1984	234,500	99	233,018	134

Note: Inmate counts for midyear 1984-87, 1989-92, and 1994 are survey estimates subject to sampling error. For estimates of each year's sampling error, see table 2.7.

*The number of adult inmates was estimated and rounded to the nearest 100. See *Methodology*.

Table 2.4. Number of local jail inmates and rates per 100,000 U.S. residents, by race, midyear 1984-94

Year	Number of local jail inmates by race			
	White	Per 100,000 white U.S. residents	Black	Per 100,000 black U.S. residents
1994	255,800	118	226,900	695
1993	239,500	111	214,100	665
1992	233,000	109	195,200	619
1991	229,900	109	188,300	604
1990	221,400	106	174,300	569
1989	220,700	106	171,300	568
1988	197,700	96	142,000	478
1987	176,700	86	115,000	392
1986	160,000	79	108,600	375
1985	147,600	73	105,200	368
1984	136,200	68	95,600	339

Note: Categories for black and white inmates include Hispanics. Inmate counts for midyear 1984-87, 1989-92, and 1994 are survey estimates subject to sampling error. Data are estimated and rounded to the nearest 100.

Figure 6. Number of jail inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents, by race, 1984-94

Number of inmates in local jails per 100,000 U.S. residents in each group

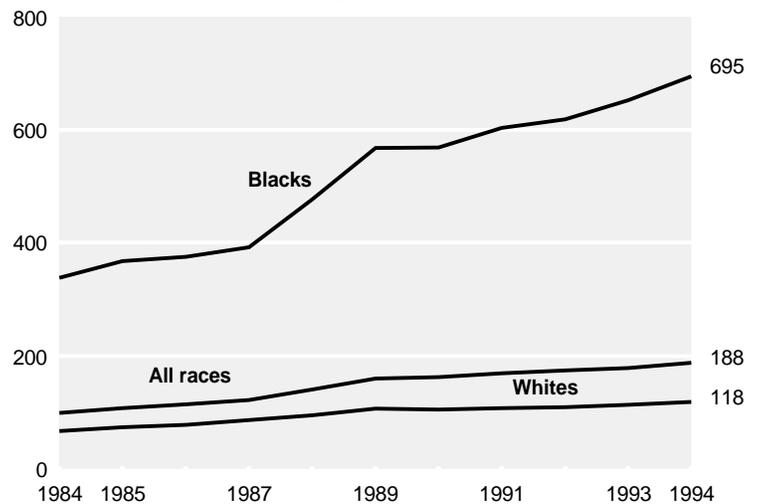


Table 2.5. Jail capacity and occupancy, midyear 1990-94

	Annual Survey of Jails			Census of Jails	Annual Survey of Jails
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Number of inmates	405,320	426,479	444,584	459,804	490,442
Rated capacity of jails ^a	389,171	421,237	449,197	475,224	504,324
Percent of rated capacity occupied ^b	104%	101%	99%	97%	97%
Amount of capacity added ^c	21,402	32,066	27,960	26,027	29,100

Note: Data are for June 30, 1988, 1989, 1992, 1993, and 1994; June 29, 1990; and June 28, 1991.

^aRated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned to facilities within each jurisdiction.

^bPercent of rated capacity occupied is based on the 1-day count of inmates.

This ratio may include some inmates not in physical custody but under the jurisdiction of a local jail, such as inmates on electronic monitoring, under house arrest, or in day reporting or other community supervision programs.

^cThe amount of bedspace added during the 12 months before the survey or census in each year.

Table 2.6. The 25 largest local jail jurisdictions: Number of facilities, inmates, and average daily population, midyear 1988, 1993, and 1994

Jurisdiction	Number of facilities			Number of inmates			Change in number of inmates		Average daily population*		
	1988	1993	1994	1988	1993	1994	1988-94	1993-94	1988	1993	1994
Los Angeles County, CA	12	8	9	21,782	20,065	20,113	(1,669)	48	22,246	23,232	19,725
New York City, NY	14	15	15	15,227	17,307	18,171	2,944	864	15,401	17,488	18,091
Harris County, TX	4	4	4	6,611	9,472	10,716	4,105	1,244	6,546	11,637	10,282
Dallas County, TX	7	4	6	4,221	7,592	9,715	5,494	2,123	4,097	6,747	9,321
Cook County, IL	/	/	/	6,148	9,054	9,092	2,944	38	5,700	8,851	8,950
Dade County, FL	6	7	7	4,603	5,553	6,338	1,735	785	4,275	5,489	6,656
San Diego County, CA	10	12	11	4,463	5,374	5,487	1,024	113	3,699	5,350	5,651
Orleans Parish, LA	/	--	11	3,611	--	5,351	1,740	--	3,530	--	5,231
Tarrant County, TX	5	4	4	2,390	4,408	5,317	2,927	909	2,366	4,508	5,167
Shelby County, TN	2	2	2	3,411	6,451	5,124	1,713	(1,327)	2,857	6,426	4,891
Maricopa County, AZ	10	7	7	3,722	4,478	5,170	1,448	692	3,626	4,641	4,862
Orange County, CA	6	3	3	4,075	4,659	4,987	912	328	4,012	4,672	4,836
Philadelphia City, PA	7	5	5	3,798	4,836	4,696	898	(140)	3,927	4,912	4,799
Santa Clara County, CA	10	7	8	3,358	4,237	4,303	945	66	3,382	4,451	4,103
Bexar County, TX	/	/	/	1,270	3,740	4,301	3,031	561	1,447	3,400	3,882
San Bernardino County, CA	2	2	2	2,192	2,999	3,136	944	137	2,053	3,146	3,188
Broward County, FL	3	3	3	2,516	2,921	3,367	851	446	2,629	2,892	3,165
Orange County, FL	4	/	/	2,309	3,096	3,470	1,161	374	2,374	3,386	3,162
Baltimore City, MD	6	5	5	2,745	3,112	3,350	605	238	2,773	3,011	3,160
Alameda County, CA	5	2	3	3,079	3,281	3,330	251	49	3,040	3,604	3,098
Sacramento County, CA	3	2	2	2,548	2,741	2,954	406	213	2,214	2,976	2,852
Fulton County, GA	11	4	4	3,233	2,702	2,684	(549)	(18)	3,063	2,529	2,524
Travis County, TX	3	3	3	899	2,065	2,636	1,737	571	779	2,106	2,463
Wayne County, MI	2	/	3	1,693	2,280	2,499	806	219	1,717	2,160	2,400
Duval County, FL	3	3	3	1,684	2,423	2,775	1,091	352	1,392	2,366	2,383

Note: The jurisdictions are ranked by their average daily population in 1994.

Negative numbers are in parentheses.

--Not available.

/These jurisdictions provided a single report covering all of their jail facilities.

*Based on the average daily population for the year ending June 30.

Table 2.7. Standard error estimates, midyear 1994

Characteristic	Estimate	Standard error	Relative standard error (percent)
One-day count			
All inmates	490,442	2,471	.5%
Adults	483,717	2,459	.5
Male	434,838	2,331	.5
Female	48,879	384	.8
Juveniles	6,725	174	2.6
Held as adults	5,139	128	2.5
Held as juveniles	1,586	104	6.6
Average daily population	479,757	2,156	.5%
Rated capacity	504,324	3,221	.6%
Sex			
Male	441,219	2,339	.5%
Female	49,223	389	.8
Race/Hispanic origin			
White non-Hispanic	183,762	1,932	1.1%
Black non-Hispanic	206,278	1,862	.9
Hispanic	72,348	930	1.3
Other*	7,344	331	4.5

*Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Pacific Islanders, and persons of other races.

Table 2.8. Standard error estimates for the number of inmates and rated capacity for the Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 1984-94

Year	Number of inmates			Rated capacity		
	Number	Estimated standard error	Relative standard error (percent)	Number	Estimated standard error	Relative standard error (percent)
1994	490,442	2,471	.50%	504,324	3,221	.64%
1992	444,584	2,076	.47	449,197	2,693	.60
1991	426,479	2,151	.50	421,237	2,522	.60
1990	405,320	1,778	.44	389,171	2,249	.58
1989	395,553	1,583	.40	367,769	2,042	.56
1987	295,873	1,687	.57	301,198	2,192	.73
1986	274,444	1,465	.53	285,726	2,093	.73
1985	256,615	1,459	.57	272,830	2,062	.76
1984	234,500	1,105	.47	261,432	1,911	.73

Methodology

Annual Survey of Jails

In each of the 4 years between the full censuses, a survey of jails is conducted to estimate baseline characteristics of the Nation's jails and the inmates housed in these jails. The 1994 Annual Survey of Jails is the 10th such survey in a series begun in 1982. The reference date for the 1994 survey was June 30, 1994.

Using information from the 1993 Census of Jails, a new sample of jail jurisdictions was selected for the 1994 survey. A *jurisdiction* is a county (parish in Louisiana) or municipal government that administers one or more local jails. The sample included all jails in 796 selected jail jurisdictions and 23 multijurisdiction jails. A *multi-jurisdiction jail* is one in which two or more jurisdictions have a formal agreement to operate the facility.

In drawing the sample for 1994, jail jurisdictions were first stratified into two groups: single-jurisdiction jails and multijurisdiction jails. All of the multijurisdiction jails were included in the survey. The remaining jurisdictions were then further stratified into two groups: jurisdictions with jails authorized to hold juveniles and jurisdictions with jails holding adults only. Jurisdictions were then selected based on the average daily population in the 1993 census. All jails in 203 jurisdictions were automatically included if the jurisdiction held juveniles and had an average daily population of 250 or more inmates in 1993 or if it held only adults and had an average population of 500 or more. The other jurisdictions (593) were then selected based on stratified probability sampling.

Data were obtained by mailed questionnaires. After followup phone calls to nonrespondents, the response rate for the survey was 100%.

National estimates for the inmate population on June 30, 1994, were produced by sex, race/Hispanic origin, and age group and for the average daily population during the year ending June 30, 1994. National estimates were also produced for rated capacity.

Sampling error

Survey estimates have an associated sampling error because jurisdictions with smaller average daily populations were sampled for the survey. Estimates based on the sample survey may differ somewhat from the results of conducting a complete census. Different samples could yield somewhat different results. *Standard error* is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all possible samples, stating the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average of all possible samples. The estimated relative sampling error for the total inmate population of 490,442 on June 30, 1994, was 0.50%. (See tables 2.7 and 2.8.)

Measures of population

Two measures of inmate population are used: the average daily population for the year ending June 30 and the inmate count on June 30 of each year. The average daily population balances out any extraordinary events that may render atypical the inmate count on June 30. The June 30 count provides data on characteristics of inmates, such as race, Hispanic origin, and age, that may not be available on an annual basis.

Juveniles

State statutes and judicial practices allow juveniles to be incarcerated in adult jails under a variety of circumstances. Because of the differing statutes and practices, however, accurate and comparable data on juveniles are difficult to collect. The 1994 Annual Survey of Jails provides new and more accurate estimates of the juvenile population. For the first time the survey provides estimates of the total number of jail inmates under age 18, the number held as adults, and the number held as juveniles. New sampling procedures were also introduced in 1994 to minimize the standard errors of these estimates. By stratifying jurisdictions based on the authority to house juveniles, the precision of the juvenile counts was improved.

Tables

Adults on probation, 1994

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Table 3.1. Characteristics of adults on probation, 1994

Characteristic	Number of adults on probation from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on probation	2,964,171	100%
Status of probation	1,534,386	100%
Execution of sentence suspended	408,784	27
Imposition of sentence suspended	135,509	9
Direct imposition of probation	749,645	49
Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	159,544	10
Other	80,904	5
Status of supervision	2,633,237	100%
Active supervision	2,067,461	79
Inactive supervision	226,928	9
Absconded from supervision	252,358	10
Supervised out of State	54,613	2
Other	31,878	1
Adults entering probation	1,046,829	100%
Probation without incarceration	692,112	66
Probation with incarceration	99,728	10
Probation of other types	254,989	24
Adults leaving probation	1,200,230	100%
Successful completions	717,720	60
Returned to incarceration	222,604	19
With new sentence	54,806	5
With the same sentence	167,798	14
Death	6,583	1
Other type of exit	253,323	21
Sex of adults on probation	2,182,359	100%
Male	1,749,007	80
Female	433,352	20
Race of adults on probation	2,171,271	100%
White	1,440,502	66
Black	705,180	32
American Indian/Alaska Native	17,288	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	8,301	--
Hispanic origin of adults on probation	1,627,929	100%
Hispanic	240,259	15
Non-Hispanic	1,387,670	85
Type of offense of adults on probation	2,327,369	100%
Felony	1,254,596	54
Misdemeanor	629,593	27
Driving while intoxicated	386,441	17
Other infractions	56,739	2

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the *Explanatory notes* for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in the detailed tables. Jurisdictions failed to report data for 48% of "status of probation," 11% of "status of supervision," 65% of "adults entering probation," 60% of "adults leaving probation," 26% of "sex of adults on probation," 27% of "race of adults on probation," 45% of "Hispanic origin of adults on probation," and 21% of "type of offense of adults on probation." --Less than 0.5%.

Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 1/1/94	1994		Probation population 12/31/94	Percent change in probation population during 1994	Number on probation on 12/31/94 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	2,903,061	1,397,505	1,340,630	2,964,171	2.1%	1,541
Federal	48,358	20,692	24,003	45,047	-6.8%	23
State	2,854,703	1,376,813	1,316,627	2,919,124	2	1,518
Northeast	486,827	215,016	192,814	508,986	4.6%	1,310
Connecticut	50,904	35,983	33,434	53,453	5	2,149
Maine ^a	8,712	:	:	8,669	-1	928
Massachusetts ^b	47,154	36,036	36,518	46,672	-1	1,011
New Hampshire	4,125	2,646	2,448	4,323	5	512
New Jersey	109,576	42,915	45,570	106,921	-2	1,790
New York	155,932	48,054	39,417	164,569	6	1,205
Pennsylvania	88,180	37,749	26,405	99,524	13	1,087
Rhode Island	16,186	8,968	6,975	18,179	12	2,401
Vermont	6,058	2,665	2,047	6,676	10	1,538
Midwest	620,125	355,570	340,230	638,894	3.0%	1,412
Illinois	78,464	60,911	59,909	79,466	1	917
Indiana	82,705	34,737	38,442	83,555	1	1,953
Iowa	15,376	11,287	11,161	15,502	1	738
Kansas ^a	24,255	11,427	11,564	24,102	-1	1,293
Michigan ^{a,c}	139,753	57,673	53,061	143,178	3	2,054
Minnesota	75,961	58,839	52,828	81,972	8	2,465
Missouri ^{a,b,c}	36,000	18,867	17,982	36,295	1	931
Nebraska ^d	15,483	15,303	13,232	17,554	13	1,486
North Dakota	1,989	1,229	1,212	2,006	1	430
Ohio ^{a,c}	103,377	61,408	59,054	105,953	3	1,285
South Dakota ^e	3,637	4,137	4,364	3,410	-6	665
Wisconsin ^a	43,125	19,752	17,421	45,901	6	1,229
South	1,180,579	559,549	536,659	1,207,675	2.3%	1,800
Alabama ^{a,b,c}	31,460	:	:	36,024	15	1,148
Arkansas	16,928	6,378	4,708	18,598	10	1,026
Delaware ^b	15,571	7,473	7,537	15,507	0	2,920
District of Col.	8,264	6,677	6,616	8,325	1	1,846
Florida ^{a,c}	235,805	130,112	125,247	239,108	1	2,237
Georgia ^{a,c}	145,230	66,300	70,663	140,684	-3	2,725
Kentucky	11,689	5,380	5,652	11,417	-2	400
Louisiana	32,434	11,649	10,479	33,604	4	1,091
Maryland	80,208	35,434	38,702	76,940	-4	2,056
Mississippi	9,219	3,684	3,862	10,295	12	538
North Carolina	86,212	43,826	40,149	89,889	4	1,692
Oklahoma ^{a,c}	25,738	13,263	12,650	26,484	3	1,114
South Carolina	38,658	15,656	13,858	40,456	5	1,492
Tennessee ^e	35,293	19,541	19,107	35,727	1	921
Texas ^f	378,531	173,284	157,237	394,578	4	3,017
Virginia	23,619	18,981	18,511	24,089	2	487
West Virginia ^{a,b}	5,720	1,911	1,681	5,950	4	427
West	567,172	246,678	246,924	563,569	-.6%	1,370
Alaska ^a	3,214	603	644	3,173	-1	766
Arizona ^c	35,534	12,529	11,147	36,916	4	1,257
California	302,645	120,055	137,595	285,105	-6	1,253
Colorado ^{a,c}	35,111	24,655	23,830	36,430	4	1,356
Hawaii	11,053	6,745	5,283	12,515	13	1,430
Idaho ^a	4,749	2,783	1,315	5,153	9	649
Montana	5,572	1,727	1,658	5,641	1	913
Nevada	8,826	5,246	4,662	9,410	7	870
New Mexico ^b	8,367	6,233	5,930	8,670	4	750
Oregon	37,902	12,415	12,231	38,086	1	1,654
Utah	7,348	3,675	3,385	7,638	4	618
Washington ^{a,c}	103,615	47,947	37,325	111,450	8	2,832
Wyoming	3,236	2,065	1,919	3,382	5	998

:Not available.

^aBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1994, does not equal the population on January 1, 1994, plus entries minus exits.

^bAll data are estimated.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^dJanuary 1, 1994, population count is estimated.

^eData are for year beginning July 1, 1994.

^fTotal exits are estimated.

Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/94	Execution of sentence suspended	Imposition of sentence suspended	Direct imposition of probation	Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	2,964,171	408,784	135,509	749,645	159,544	1,510,689
Federal	45,047	:	:	:	:	45,047
State	2,919,124	408,784	135,509	749,645	159,544	1,465,642
Northeast	508,986	42,024	11,128	236,039	38,788	181,007
Connecticut	53,453	34,561	10,436	0	8,456	0
Maine	8,669	:	:	:	:	8,669
Massachusetts	46,672	:	:	:	:	46,672
New Hampshire ^a	4,323	2,940	346	1,037	0	0
New Jersey	106,921	:	:	:	:	106,921
New York ^b	164,569	...	...	135,824	28,179	566
Pennsylvania	99,524	0	346	99,178	0	0
Rhode Island	18,179	:	:	:	:	18,179
Vermont	6,676	4,523	0	0	2,153	0
Midwest	638,894	53,353	24,620	167,075	41,552	352,294
Illinois	79,466	:	:	60,911	:	18,555
Indiana ^b	83,555	0	2,380	55,240	16,141	9,794
Iowa	15,502	:	:	:	:	15,502
Kansas	24,102	:	:	:	:	24,102
Michigan	143,178	1,718	1,321	26,192	8,830	105,117
Minnesota	81,972	:	:	:	:	81,972
Missouri ^a	36,295	14,824	18,262	467	2,742	0
Nebraska	17,554	0	0	15,303	0	2,251
North Dakota ^b	2,006	1,365	641	0	0	0
Ohio	105,953	35,446	2,016	8,962	13,839	45,690
South Dakota	3,410	:	:	:	:	3,410
Wisconsin	45,901	0	0	0	0	45,901
South	1,207,675	280,880	93,616	312,026	48,529	472,624
Alabama ^{a,b}	36,024	7,400	0	0	169	28,455
Arkansas	18,598	:	:	:	:	18,598
Delaware	15,507	:	:	:	:	15,507
District of Col. ^b	8,325	:	:	7,967	358	0
Florida	239,108	1,966	5,440	201,431	10,158	20,113
Georgia ^b	140,684	1,654	0	18,584	17,392	103,054
Kentucky ^b	11,417	0	0	11,403	0	14
Louisiana	33,604	...	...	33,061	543	0
Maryland	76,940	63,311	9,557	...	4,072	0
Mississippi	10,295	:	:	:	:	10,295
North Carolina	89,889	83,182	1,206	0	5,501	0
Oklahoma ^b	26,484	11,994	9,762	1,514	2,652	562
South Carolina	40,456	:	:	35,102	5,354	0
Tennessee ^b	35,727	5,680	2,022	1,002	2,330	24,693
Texas ^b	394,578	105,693	65,629	1,962	:	221,294
Virginia	24,089	:	:	:	:	24,089
West Virginia	5,950	:	:	:	:	5,950
West	563,569	32,527	6,145	34,505	30,675	459,717
Alaska	3,173	:	:	:	:	3,173
Arizona	36,916	0	0	94	745	36,077
California	285,105	:	:	:	:	285,105
Colorado	36,430	5,581	295	603	1,481	28,470
Hawaii ^a	12,515	:	:	12,265	:	250
Idaho ^a	5,153	3,143	...	361	:	1,649
Montana	5,641	:	:	:	:	5,641
Nevada	9,410	:	:	9,410	:	0
New Mexico ^a	8,670	353	0	0	823	7,494
Oregon ^{a,b}	38,086	3,341	3,341	7,156	23,563	685
Utah	7,638	7,613	25	0	0	0
Washington	111,450	11,004	2,070	3,395	3,808	91,173
Wyoming	3,382	1,492	414	1,221	255	0

:Not available.

...Not applicable.

^aDetailed data are estimated for status of probation.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 12/31/94	Number of adults on probation in each status of supervision				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out-of-State	
U.S. total	2,964,171	2,067,461	226,928	252,358	54,613	362,812
Federal	45,047	39,045	2,110	3,892	0	0
State	2,919,124	2,028,416	224,818	248,466	54,613	362,812
Northeast	508,986	371,719	79,503	1,742	7,828	48,194
Connecticut	53,453	36,776	16,677	0	0	0
Maine ^a	8,669	7,318	0	1,024	252	75
Massachusetts	46,672	:	:	:	:	46,672
New Hampshire	4,323	2,697	1,186	0	440	0
New Jersey	106,921	85,664	17,782	:	3,475	0
New York ^a	164,569	160,587	721	:	2,071	1,190
Pennsylvania	99,524	61,014	37,966	118	169	257
Rhode Island	18,179	12,041	5,134	0	1,004	0
Vermont	6,676	5,622	37	600	417	0
Midwest	638,894	330,380	26,961	17,182	7,610	256,761
Illinois ^{a,b}	79,466	79,466	0	0	:	0
Indiana	83,555	:	:	:	:	83,555
Iowa	15,502	15,502	0	0	0	0
Kansas	24,102	:	:	:	:	24,102
Michigan	143,178	90,580	7,882	6,133	2,456	36,127
Minnesota	81,972	:	:	:	:	81,972
Missouri ^c	36,295	33,376	299	0	2,620	0
Nebraska	17,554	15,303	0	0	0	2,251
North Dakota ^a	2,006	1,748	0	0	258	0
Ohio	105,953	52,015	18,728	5,873	954	28,383
South Dakota ^d	3,410	3,410	...	...	0	0
Wisconsin ^a	45,901	38,980	52	5,176	1,322	371
South	1,207,675	871,942	96,165	192,842	29,493	17,233
Alabama ^{a,c}	36,024	23,247	11,635	225	917	0
Arkansas	18,598	12,604	2,155	2,723	1,116	0
Delaware ^c	15,507	7,888	3,366	2,488	1,765	0
District of Columbia	8,325	7,946	11	51	317	0
Florida	239,108	150,577	8,858	71,575	7,013	1,085
Georgia	140,684	136,665	103	3,916	0	0
Kentucky	11,417	11,417	:	:	:	0
Louisiana	33,604	30,296	...	2,079	1,229	0
Maryland ^a	76,940	36,426	26,810	10,882	2,132	690
Mississippi ^a	10,295	8,117	1,254	0	924	0
North Carolina	89,889	72,537	3,388	11,112	2,852	0
Oklahoma	26,484	19,214	3,601	3,669	0	0
South Carolina ^a	40,456	32,711	948	5,452	1,217	128
Tennessee	35,727	27,155	4,556	4,016	0	0
Texas ^a	394,578	271,053	29,480	74,654	10,011	9,380
Virginia	24,089	24,089	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	5,950	:	:	:	:	5,950
West	563,569	454,375	22,189	36,700	9,682	40,624
Alaska ^c	3,173	2,866	0	172	135	0
Arizona	36,916	25,326	0	6,005	3,386	2,199
California	285,105	285,105	:	:	:	0
Colorado	36,430	20,245	1,496	795	905	12,989
Hawaii	12,515	:	:	:	:	12,515
Idaho ^a	5,153	4,174	264	142	573	0
Montana	5,641	:	:	:	:	5,641
Nevada ^a	9,410	7,038	...	900	1,472	0
New Mexico ^c	8,670	7,168	797	0	705	0
Oregon	38,086	24,985	851	11,096	1,154	0
Utah	7,638	6,622	0	716	300	0
Washington	111,450	68,602	18,781	16,507	610	6,951
Wyoming ^a	3,382	2,244	...	367	442	329

: Not available.

...Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bExcludes absconders.

^cDetailed data are estimated for status of supervision.

Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering probation			
	Total	Probation without incarceration	Probation with incarceration	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	1,397,505	692,112	99,728	570,928
Federal	20,692	20,047	645	0
State	1,376,813	672,065	99,083	570,928
Northeast	215,016	78,956	9,041	127,019
Connecticut	35,983	:	:	35,983
Maine	:	:	:	0
Massachusetts	36,036	:	:	36,036
New Hampshire	2,646	:	:	2,646
New Jersey ^a	42,915	:	:	42,915
New York ^a	48,054	39,459	8,407	188
Pennsylvania ^a	37,749	37,466	0	283
Rhode Island	8,968	:	:	8,968
Vermont	2,665	2,031	634	0
Midwest	355,570	122,238	30,982	167,613
Illinois	60,911	:	:	60,911
Indiana	34,737	:	:	0
Iowa	11,287	11,287	0	0
Kansas	11,427	11,427	0	0
Michigan	57,673	29,245	11,007	17,421
Minnesota	58,839	:	:	58,839
Missouri ^b	18,867	17,165	1,702	0
Nebraska ^b	15,303	11,443	3,860	0
North Dakota ^a	1,229	1,229	0	0
Ohio	61,408	40,442	14,413	6,553
South Dakota	4,137	:	:	4,137
Wisconsin ^a	19,752	0	0	19,752
South	559,549	317,772	29,460	212,317
Alabama ^a	:	:	:	0
Arkansas	6,378	:	:	6,378
Delaware	7,473	:	:	7,473
District of Columbia	6,677	6,319	358	0
Florida	130,112	121,411	6,663	2,038
Georgia ^a	66,300	56,609	4,979	4,712
Kentucky	5,380	5,380	...	0
Louisiana ^a	11,649	11,218	410	21
Maryland	35,434	28,766	6,668	0
Mississippi	3,684	2,828	856	0
North Carolina ^a	43,826	41,053	2,016	757
Oklahoma	13,263	10,660	2,603	0
South Carolina	15,656	13,840	1,816	0
Tennessee ^a	19,541	6,235	3,091	10,215
Texas	173,284	:	:	173,284
Virginia ^a	18,981	13,453	0	5,528
West Virginia	1,911	:	:	1,911
West	246,678	153,099	29,600	63,979
Alaska ^b	603.0	:	603	0
Arizona	12,529	26	280	12,223
California ^a	120,055	120,055	:	0
Colorado	24,655	7,505	1,401	15,749
Hawaii	6,745	:	:	6,745
Idaho ^b	2,783	1,443	1,340	0
Montana	1,727	:	:	1,727
Nevada	5,246	5,246	...	0
New Mexico	6,233	:	:	6,233
Oregon ^b	12,415	4,327	7,368	720
Utah ^a	3,675	1,680	1,953	42
Washington	47,947	12,817	16,655	18,475
Wyoming	2,065	:	:	2,065

: Not available.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for entries.

Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving probation					
	Total	Successful completion	Incarcerated		Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
			With new sentence	Under current sentence		
U.S. total	1,340,630	717,720	54,124	168,535	6,583	393,723
Federal ^a	24,003	16,381	2,272	0	225	5,125
State	1,316,627	701,339	51,852	168,535	6,358	388,598
Northeast	192,814	83,912	9,959	2,152	1,238	95,553
Connecticut	33,434	:	:	:	:	33,434
Maine	:	:	:	:	:	0
Massachusetts	36,518	:	:	:	:	36,518
New Hampshire	2,448	2,089	0	347	12	0
New Jersey ^a	45,570	28,037	1,649	:	404	15,480
New York ^a	39,417	24,302	5,497	...	657	8,961
Pennsylvania ^b	26,405	22,179	1,139	1,762	165	1,160
Rhode Island	6,975	6,028	947	:	0	0
Vermont	2,047	1,277	727	43	0	0
Midwest	340,230	168,627	7,105	12,702	645	151,151
Illinois	59,909	41,553	0	516	:	17,840
Indiana	38,442	:	:	:	:	38,442
Iowa ^a	11,161	8,026	825	886	0	1,424
Kansas ^b	11,564	7,245	1,054	1,055	0	2,210
Michigan	53,061	30,378	2,382	3,085	93	17,123
Minnesota	52,828	:	:	:	:	52,828
Missouri ^{a,b}	17,982	13,719	977	2,901	172	213
Nebraska ^a	13,232	8,596	486	486	41	3,623
North Dakota ^a	1,212	735	160	227	6	84
Ohio	59,054	41,841	1,221	3,546	251	12,195
South Dakota ^a	4,364	4,158	0	0	0	206
Wisconsin ^a	17,421	12,376	0	0	82	4,963
South	536,659	312,062	29,084	87,522	4,114	103,877
Alabama ^a	:	:	:	:	:	0
Arkansas ^a	4,708	2,470	647	284	63	1,244
Delaware	7,537	:	:	:	:	7,537
District of Col. ^a	6,616	3,573	0	1,919	0	1,124
Florida	125,247	60,568	11,282	29,074	696	23,627
Georgia ^a	70,663	45,784	2,823	5,840	352	15,864
Kentucky	5,652	3,760	192	1,475	0	225
Louisiana ^a	10,479	6,449	573	1,978	155	1,324
Maryland ^a	38,702	18,284	3,667	4,617	460	11,674
Mississippi	3,862	1,804	0	0	:	2,058
North Carolina ^a	40,149	26,911	:	12,822	416	0
Oklahoma ^a	12,650	10,040	825	710	84	991
South Carolina ^a	13,858	10,105	986	2,160	198	409
Tennessee ^a	19,107	6,618	0	573	16	11,900
Texas ^{a,b}	157,237	108,454	8,089	26,070	1,552	13,072
Virginia ^a	18,511	7,242	0	0	122	11,147
West Virginia	1,681	:	:	:	:	1,681
West	246,924	136,738	5,704	66,159	361	37,962
Alaska ^b	644	644	0	0	0	0
Arizona ^a	11,147	7,542	1,474	1,475	2	654
California ^a	137,595	68,132	:	57,276	:	12,187
Colorado	23,830	16,311	1,338	1,537	4	4,640
Hawaii	5,283	:	:	:	:	5,283
Idaho	1,315	1,315	:	:	:	0
Montana	1,658	:	:	:	:	1,658
Nevada ^a	4,662	3,188	1,419	:	55	0
New Mexico ^{a,b}	5,930	3,639	0	673	46	1,572
Oregon	12,231	9,028	768	2,064	95	276
Utah ^a	3,385	2,749	120	254	27	235
Washington	37,325	22,993	997	2,143	126	11,066
Wyoming ^a	1,919	1,197	270	0	6	446

: Not available.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for type of exit.

Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/94	Number of adults on probation					
		Sex			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Not reported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
U.S. total	2,964,171	1,749,007	433,352	781,812	240,259	1,387,670	1,336,242
Federal	45,047	33,319	11,728	0	:	:	45,047
State	2,919,124	1,715,688	421,624	781,812	240,259	1,387,670	1,291,195
Northeast	508,986	280,084	55,798	173,104	54,594	315,093	139,299
Connecticut ^{a,b}	53,453	44,793	8,660	0	7,888	45,565	0
Maine	8,669	6,493	893	1,283	:	:	8,669
Massachusetts	46,672	:	:	46,672	:	:	46,672
New Hampshire ^{a,b}	4,323	3,718	605	0	216	4,107	0
New Jersey ^b	106,921	:	:	106,921	14,435	92,486	0
New York	164,569	139,258	25,262	49	28,141	70,649	65,779
Pennsylvania ^{a,b}	99,524	80,270	19,254	0	3,914	95,610	0
Rhode Island	18,179	:	:	18,179	:	:	18,179
Vermont ^b	6,676	5,552	1,124	0	0	6,676	0
Midwest	638,894	343,103	89,657	206,134	10,443	235,861	392,590
Illinois ^a	79,466	68,341	11,125	0	:	:	79,466
Indiana	83,555	:	:	83,555	:	:	83,555
Iowa	15,502	:	:	15,502	:	:	15,502
Kansas	24,102	18,858	5,092	152	1,293	22,073	736
Michigan	143,178	45,485	15,317	82,376	1,438	30,745	110,995
Minnesota	81,972	65,234	16,738	0	3,062	76,712	2,198
Missouri ^a	36,295	28,675	7,620	0	:	:	36,295
Nebraska	17,554	13,740	3,814	0	1,001	16,553	0
North Dakota	2,006	1,596	410	0	62	1,944	0
Ohio	105,953	65,659	19,155	21,139	1,144	56,579	48,230
South Dakota	3,410	:	:	3,410	:	:	3,410
Wisconsin	45,901	35,515	10,386	0	2,443	31,255	12,203
South	1,207,675	911,148	231,001	65,526	152,889	686,126	368,660
Alabama ^{a,c}	36,024	8,837	874	26,313	:	:	36,024
Arkansas	18,598	14,134	4,464	0	157	:	18,441
Delaware ^{a,b}	15,507	12,628	2,879	0	548	14,959	0
District of Columbia	8,325	6,577	1,748	0	321	8,004	0
Florida	239,108	171,593	47,557	19,958	17,796	214,742	6,570
Georgia	140,684	114,048	26,636	0	1,128	131,364	8,192
Kentucky	11,417	:	:	11,417	:	:	11,417
Louisiana	33,604	26,934	6,670	0	:	:	33,604
Maryland	76,940	63,339	13,601	0	:	:	76,940
Mississippi ^a	10,295	7,142	1,899	1,254	:	:	10,295
North Carolina	89,889	71,314	18,575	0	:	:	89,889
Oklahoma	26,484	19,505	6,345	634	976	24,874	634
South Carolina	40,456	34,685	5,771	0	:	:	40,456
Tennessee ^c	35,727	28,735	6,992	0	:	5,479	30,248
Texas ^a	394,578	313,051	81,527	0	131,835	262,743	0
Virginia	24,089	18,626	5,463	0	128	23,961	0
West Virginia	5,950	:	:	5,950	:	:	5,950
West	563,569	181,353	45,168	337,048	22,333	150,590	390,646
Alaska ^a	3,173	2,675	498	0	46	3,127	0
Arizona	36,916	753	86	36,077	298	541	36,077
California	285,105	:	:	285,105	:	:	285,105
Colorado	36,430	26,913	6,770	2,747	7,456	24,592	4,382
Hawaii ^a	12,515	9,761	2,754	0	:	:	12,515
Idaho ^{a,b}	5,153	4,122	1,031	0	433	4,720	0
Montana	5,641	4,630	1,011	0	132	5,509	0
Nevada ^{a,b}	9,410	7,434	1,976	0	1,008	8,402	0
New Mexico ^{a,b}	8,670	7,027	1,643	0	2,311	5,598	761
Oregon	38,086	30,984	7,102	0	2,735	35,351	0
Utah	7,638	6,140	1,498	0	840	6,606	192
Washington	111,450	78,228	20,103	13,119	6,823	53,013	51,614
Wyoming	3,382	2,686	696	0	251	3,131	0

: Not available.

^aDetailed data are estimated for sex.

^bDetailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/94	Number of adults on probation				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	2,964,171	1,440,502	705,180	17,288	8,301	792,895
Federal	45,047	31,932	11,023	595	1,237	260
State	2,919,124	1,408,570	694,157	16,693	7,064	792,635
Northeast	508,986	238,488	152,157	562	949	116,830
Connecticut ^a	53,453	39,841	13,353	108	151	0
Maine	8,669	:	:	:	:	8,669
Massachusetts	46,672	:	:	:	:	46,672
New Hampshire ^a	4,323	3,977	346	0	0	0
New Jersey ^a	106,921	41,165	50,788	0	533	14,435
New York	164,569	82,012	57,848	454	259	23,996
Pennsylvania ^a	99,524	64,817	29,822	:	6	4,879
Rhode Island	18,179	:	:	:	:	18,179
Vermont	6,676	6,676	0	0	0	0
Midwest	638,894	295,460	112,726	6,223	2,783	221,697
Illinois ^a	79,466	47,680	31,566	70	150	0
Indiana	83,555	:	:	:	:	83,555
Iowa	15,502	:	:	:	:	15,502
Kansas	24,102	18,646	4,790	322	149	195
Michigan	143,178	44,494	6,427	950	1,172	90,135
Minnesota	81,972	65,429	9,483	2,944	803	3,313
Missouri ^a	36,295	25,321	10,835	47	63	29
Nebraska	17,554	13,485	2,552	407	47	1,063
North Dakota	2,006	1,782	38	172	14	0
Ohio	105,953	48,965	35,415	23	88	21,457
South Dakota	3,410	:	:	:	:	3,410
Wisconsin	45,901	29,658	11,620	1,288	297	3,038
South	1,207,675	715,547	408,715	4,136	1,122	78,155
Alabama ^{a,b}	36,024	3,671	5,976	0	64	26,313
Arkansas	18,598	11,652	6,882	32	32	0
Delaware ^a	15,507	7,960	6,881	0	0	666
District of Columbia	8,325	628	7,666	0	0	31
Florida	239,108	145,922	69,399	152	323	23,312
Georgia	140,684	67,546	71,578	179	136	1,245
Kentucky	11,417	:	:	:	:	11,417
Louisiana ^b	33,604	12,906	20,537	12	9	140
Maryland	76,940	31,499	44,652	62	209	518
Mississippi ^{a,b}	10,295	3,436	5,353	:	:	1,506
North Carolina	89,889	42,702	43,685	2,012	130	1,360
Oklahoma	26,484	17,863	6,182	1,660	53	726
South Carolina ^b	40,456	18,874	21,313	:	:	269
Tennessee	35,727	20,956	14,389	10	106	266
Texas ^a	394,578	317,025	73,418	:	:	4,135
Virginia	24,089	12,907	10,804	17	60	301
West Virginia	5,950	:	:	:	:	5,950
West	563,569	159,075	20,559	5,772	2,210	375,953
Alaska ^{a,b}	3,173	1,971	302	783	63	54
Arizona	36,916	775	25	32	7	36,077
California	285,105	:	:	:	:	285,105
Colorado	36,430	18,372	4,776	197	181	12,904
Hawaii	12,515	:	:	:	:	12,515
Idaho ^a	5,153	4,973	46	113	21	0
Montana	5,641	4,862	67	673	16	23
Nevada ^a	9,410	7,193	1,864	136	50	167
New Mexico ^a	8,670	6,893	1,092	476	59	150
Oregon	38,086	34,602	2,321	562	246	355
Utah	7,638	6,807	313	206	120	192
Washington	111,450	69,446	9,677	2,490	1,446	28,391
Wyoming	3,382	3,181	76	104	1	20

: Not available.

^aDetailed data are estimated for race.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/94	Number of adults on probation				
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Driving while intoxicated	Other	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total	2,964,171	1,254,596	629,593	386,441	56,739	636,802
Federal	45,047	30,160	8,995	3,109	2,783	0
State	2,919,124	1,224,436	620,598	383,332	53,956	636,802
Northeast	508,986	213,042	112,543	53,389	3,931	126,081
Connecticut ^b	53,453	30,334	17,579	5,540	0	0
Maine ^b	8,669	3,669	5,000	0	0	0
Massachusetts	46,672	:	:	20,115	0	26,557
New Hampshire ^b	4,323	2,594	1,513	216	0	0
New Jersey	106,921	80,220	26,701	:	:	0
New York ^a	164,569	82,213	52,945	25,480	3,931	0
Pennsylvania ^b	99,524	:	:	:	:	99,524
Rhode Island	18,179	11,601	6,578	0	0	0
Vermont	6,676	2,411	2,227	2,038	0	0
Midwest	638,894	194,570	200,038	98,428	3,232	142,626
Illinois	79,466	44,468	13,243	19,633	2,122	0
Indiana ^a	83,555	28,956	54,599	:	:	0
Iowa	15,502	6,962	8,540	0	0	0
Kansas	24,102	:	:	:	:	24,102
Michigan	143,178	786	23,618	21,929	272	96,573
Minnesota	81,972	25,874	28,991	27,107	0	0
Missouri ^{a,b}	36,295	30,654	5,033	78	530	0
Nebraska	17,554	3,098	0	5,534	69	8,853
North Dakota	2,006	1,715	258	33	0	0
Ohio	105,953	31,145	37,596	24,114	0	13,098
South Dakota ^a	3,410	2,219	1,191	0	0	0
Wisconsin	45,901	18,693	26,969	0	239	0
South	1,207,675	650,639	250,079	207,145	40,281	59,531
Alabama ^{a,b}	36,024	155	2,409	1,982	0	31,478
Arkansas	18,598	17,032	1,540	26	0	0
Delaware ^b	15,507	0	0	0	0	15,507
District of Columbia	8,325	2,964	4,001	1,360	0	0
Florida	239,108	141,679	37,767	17,282	37,672	4,708
Georgia	140,684	87,239	29,973	23,472	0	0
Kentucky	11,417	9,448	1,969	:	0	0
Louisiana	33,604	30,691	1,259	303	1,351	0
Maryland	76,940	20,866	55,359	715	0	0
Mississippi	10,295	9,041	0	0	0	1,254
North Carolina	89,889	28,256	43,460	18,173	0	0
Oklahoma	26,484	21,794	825	3,231	0	634
South Carolina	40,456	15,004	16,280	7,914	1,258	0
Tennessee	35,727	23,204	8,493	4,030	0	0
Texas ^a	394,578	219,177	46,744	128,657	0	0
Virginia	24,089	24,089	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	5,950	:	:	:	:	5,950
West	563,569	166,185	57,938	24,370	6,512	308,564
Alaska ^b	3,173	3,173	0	0	0	0
Arizona	36,916	33,589	2,610	717	0	0
California	285,105	:	:	:	:	285,105
Colorado	36,430	17,691	11,886	2,822	3,943	88
Hawaii	12,515	7,395	5,120	:	:	0
Idaho	5,153	5,144	9	:	0	0
Montana	5,641	:	:	:	:	5,641
Nevada ^b	9,410	6,653	2,757	:	:	0
New Mexico ^b	8,670	0	767	469	0	7,434
Oregon ^a	38,086	25,609	7,685	3,884	908	0
Utah	7,638	5,527	1,863	235	13	0
Washington	111,450	60,195	23,465	15,846	1,648	10,296
Wyoming	3,382	1,209	1,776	397	...	0

: Not available.

... Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for type of offense.

Table 3.10. Adults on probation under intensive supervision, being electronically monitored, or in a bootcamp, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on probation		
	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring	Bootcamp
U.S. total	102,703	17,548	1,593
Federal ^a	0	2,343	0
State	102,703	15,205	1,593
Northeast	19,034	471	0
Connecticut ^b	982	250	...
Maine	...	...	...
Massachusetts	:	...	...
New Hampshire	50	:	...
New Jersey ^a	1,082	221	...
New York	6,151	...	...
Pennsylvania	10,769	:	...
Rhode Island	...	...	...
Vermont	...	...	...
Midwest	26,586	6,859	155
Illinois	1,381	62	...
Indiana ^a	:	2,485	...
Iowa	461	60	...
Kansas	...	...	...
Michigan	15,209	1,741	150
Minnesota	...	...	0
Missouri ^b	4,275	111	5
Nebraska ^b	375	400	0
North Dakota	...	...	0
Ohio	4,635	1,975	...
South Dakota	50	...	...
Wisconsin	200	25	...
South	50,940	6,915	1,438
Alabama ^b	42	42	0
Arkansas	0	0	0
Delaware ^b	2,748	2,585	...
District of Columbia	105	105	...
Florida	25,439	1,371	260
Georgia	5,353	...	465
Kentucky	260	...	...
Louisiana	...	...	...
Maryland	1,254	...	...
Mississippi	33	33	...
North Carolina	4,730	744	...
Oklahoma	671	:	...
South Carolina	2,223	109	...
Tennessee	1,624	484	...
Texas	5,877	1,429	660
Virginia	581	13	53
West Virginia	...	:	...
West	6,143	960	0
Alaska ^b	36	0	0
Arizona	3,290	64	0
California	:	:	:
Colorado	568	188	...
Hawaii ^b	50	5	:
Idaho	133	51	...
Montana	:	...	...
Nevada	366	184	...
New Mexico ^b	237	33	...
Oregon ^a	415	343	...
Utah	286	35	...
Washington	740	48	...
Wyoming	22	9	...

: Not available.

... Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and bootcamps.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1994, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1993.

Federal Prison System

Detailed data are not provided for status of probation and Hispanic origin.

"Other" exits include administrative closings and transfers.

"Other" offense type includes petty offenses.

About 70% of the 2,343 total is actually electronically monitored, but all are confined at home (table 3.10).

Alabama

Alabama has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for the State's probation status, entries, exits, sex, Hispanic origin, race, and offense type. In addition, one local jurisdiction did not provide detailed data for probation status.

Alaska

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for probation status.

"Other" races include Hispanics of unknown race and other unknown.

Arizona

Arizona has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local. Detailed data are not provided for the State's probation status, entries, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

"Other" includes 581 miscellaneous cases and 73 cases which includes probation extended, revoked, or additional jail time due to violations of probation (table 3.6).

Arkansas

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, entries, and Hispanic origin.

"Other" exits include early discharge by court and discharged absconders.

California

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, sex, Hispanic origin, race, offense type, intensive supervision, electric monitoring, and bootcamp.

"Probation without incarceration" includes "probation with incarceration" (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include supervision transfers, loss of jurisdiction, and deaths.

Colorado

Colorado has 9 reporting agencies: 1 State and 8 local. Data are estimated for one local agency that did not respond.

Connecticut

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, race, offense type, and electronic monitoring.

Delaware

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, entries, exits, and offense type.

District of Columbia

"Direct imposition of probation" includes "Execution of sentence suspended" and "Imposition of sentence suspended" (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include undetermined reasons and absconders.

Florida

Florida has 15 reporting agencies: 1 State and 14 local.

Georgia

Georgia has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

"Other" probation status includes abandonment and out-of-State.

"Other" entries include suspended sentences and abandonment cases.

"Other" exits include transfers to another State, absconders, and special terminations.

Hawaii

Detailed data are not provided for supervision status, entries, exits, Hispanic origin, and race.

Detailed data are estimated for probation status, sex, intensive supervision, and electronic monitoring.

Idaho

Detailed data for entries, sex, Hispanic origin, and race are estimated.

Suspended execution of sentence (table 3.3) and "absconder" supervision status (table 3.4) are estimated.

Illinois

Detailed data are not provided for entries and Hispanic origin.

Detailed data are estimated for sex and race.

The total number of supervision status excludes 4,000 absconders.

"Other" exits include 5,582 unsatisfactory, 4,000 absconders, 4,102 revoked and 4,156 other.

"Other" offense type includes traffic violations.

Indiana

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, supervision status, entries, exits, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

"Other" probation status includes 2,035 interstate, 3,009 intrastate, 639 shock probation, and 4,111 others.

Because intensive supervision is run by the local agencies an exact number is unavailable.

Data for "electronic monitoring" include those on home electronic monitoring (table 3.10). This figure comes from data collected in September 1994 and is not included in the December 31, 1994, count.

Iowa

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

"Other" exits include 362 transferred out-of-State, and 1,062 absconders.

Kansas

Detailed data are not provided for probation status and supervision status.

Detailed data are estimated for exits.

Kentucky

Detailed data are not provided for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

"Other" status of probation includes pretrial diversion.

Louisiana

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

"Other" entries includes reinstatement and executive probation.

"Other" exits includes error, revocation by other than the Department of Corrections, and transfer to the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS).

"Other" race includes Latins of unknown race and others.

Maine

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, entries, exits, race, and Hispanic origin.

Detailed data are estimated for offense type.

"Other" supervision status includes public service (not on probation) and bail supervision.

Maryland

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

"Other" supervision status includes delinquents in custody.

"Other" exits include 6,903 unsatisfactory, 4,771 pending warrant service.

Massachusetts

No detailed data are provided.

Michigan

Michigan has 115 separate reporting agencies: 1 State and 114 local. Data are estimated for 9 local agencies which did not respond.

Minnesota

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, supervision status, entries, and exits.

Interstate cases the State supervises are counted, while interstate cases in other States are not counted.

Absconders may not be included in the detailed data.

Mississippi

Detailed data are not provided for probation status and Hispanic origin.

"Inactive" supervision status is estimated and includes "absconders."

Detailed data are estimated for race and sex.

"Other" races include Hispanics of unknown race and an unknown number of Asians.

Missouri

Missouri has 2 reporting agencies:
1 State and 1 local.

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

"Other" exits include 130 revoked warrant and 29 transfers to another jurisdiction.

"Other" offense type includes ordinance violations.

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and boot camp.

Montana

Detailed data are not provided for supervision status, probation status, entries, exits, offense type, intensive supervision, and electronic monitoring.

Nebraska

The January 1, 1994, count is estimated (table 3.2).

Detailed data are estimated for entries, intensive supervision, and electronic monitoring.

"Under current sentence" and "with new sentence" are estimated (table 3.6).

Nevada

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, race, offense type, and electronic monitoring.

"Active" and "absconder" are estimated (table 3.4).

Exits of incarceration "with new sentence" are estimated and include "under current sentence."

New Hampshire

Detailed data are not provided for entries.

Detailed data are estimated for status of probation, sex, Hispanic origin, race, and offense type.

New Jersey

Detailed data are not provided for probation status and sex.

Detailed data are estimated for race and Hispanic origin.

"Other" entries include 29,550 probation with or without incarceration and 13,365 pretrial intervention (pretrial intervention program for felony offenders diverted in Superior Court) and conditional discharge (pretrial intervention program for misdemeanants diverted in Municipal Court) (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include 4,400 absconder, 4,503 violations of probation (VOP), and 6,577 other.

Total intensive supervision includes 751 cases in the State program and 331 cases in the local.

New Mexico

All detailed data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for entries.

"Other" exits include 461 absconders, 292 special action discharge, and 819 unsatisfactory discharges.

New York

"Other" status of probation includes local conditional release.

"Other" entries include local conditional release.

"Other" exits include technical violations and revocations.

"Other" offense type includes unclassified laws, non-penal laws, and transfer cases.

North Carolina

"Other" entries includes adjustment residual.

"Under current sentence" includes incarcerated "with new sentence" (table 3.6).

North Dakota

"Suspended execution of sentence to incarceration" includes "split sentence" (table 3.3).

"Absconder" is not included in December 31 count and therefore not provided in supervision status (table 3.4).

Incarcerated "with new sentence" and "under current sentence" include revocations (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include 61 absconders.

Ohio

Ohio has 53 separate reporting agencies: 1 State and 52 local. Data are estimated for 3 local agencies which did not respond.

Oklahoma

Oklahoma has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

"Other" probation status includes delayed sentence.

"Other" exits include 847 unsatisfactory compliance.

Oregon

Detailed data are estimated for probation status and entries.

"Other" probation status and "other" entries include 287 conditional discharges and 397 diversions.

"Other" offense type includes 877 unknown and 31 unclassified.

"Intensive supervision" and "electronic monitoring" include both probationers and parolees.

Pennsylvania

Detailed data are estimated for exits, sex, Hispanic origin, race, and offense type.

"Other" supervision status includes 257 detainees.

"Other" exits include 731 transfers and 429 absconders.

Rhode Island

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, entries, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

South Carolina

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

"Other" supervision status includes offender under supervision of Federal immigration authorities.

"Other" exits include 15 medical, 192 prison, and 202 technical charges pending.

"Other" races include an unknown combination of all races other than black and white.

South Dakota

Data are for year beginning July 1, 1993 (table 3.2).

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, entries, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

Total supervision status excludes 116 out-of-State cases.

"Other" exits includes revoked.

"Misdemeanor" includes driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol (table 3.9).

Tennessee

Tennessee has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

Detailed data are not provided for the State's probation status, entries, exits, and Hispanic origin. In addition, one local jurisdiction did not provide detailed data for Hispanic origin.

"Other" exits includes 10 appeals.

Texas

Detailed data and totals are estimated for exits, sex, and race.

Detailed data are not provided for entries and Hispanic origin.

"Direct sentence" includes "split sentence."

Absconders continue under inactive supervision until located.

"Other" supervision status includes inactive due to incarceration for a separate offense.

"Other" exits includes other revocations (without incarceration) and administrative closures.

Offense type is estimated.

Data includes interstate compact cases supervised in Texas.

Utah

"Other" entries includes reinstated on probation.

"Other" exits consist of 11 court ordered release and 224 revoked and terminated.

Vermont

Detailed data are estimated for race and Hispanic origin.

Virginia

Detailed data are not provided for probation status.

"Other" entries includes restored to supervision, returned from States or district, transfers, and others.

"Other" exits include probation revoked, out-of-State terminations, warrant issued, transfers to other districts or States, and other.

Washington

Washington has 24 separate reporting agencies: 1 State and 23 local.

West Virginia

All data are estimated.

No detailed data are provided.

Wisconsin

Detailed data are not provided for probation status and entries.

"Other" supervision status includes vacating order and violation warrant issued.

"Other" entries are a combination of probation without incarceration and probation with incarceration.

"Other" exits include 45 returned to courts and sentenced, 21 revoked by court, 97 order violated, 100 sentenced to time served, and 1,853 other.

Wyoming

Detailed data are not provided for entries.

"Other" supervision status includes compact cases from another State.

"Other" exits includes bench warrants and interstate transfers/ unsupervised probation.

Military corrections in 1994

Tables		4.11. Percent of admissions to facilities, by type of admission and the branch of service holding prisoners	59
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Table 4.1. Characteristics of U.S. military confinement facilities and legal status of prisoners held, by the branch of service holding prisoners and type of facility, December 31, 1994

Branch of service holding prisoners and type of facility	Number of facilities	Design capacity	Operational capacity	Number of prisoners		
				Total	Pre-trial	Post-trial
All branches						
Total*	33	5,910	4,964	2,782	324	2,458
Inside continental U.S.						
Local facilities	11	648	369	140	72	68
Regional facilities	10	2,633	2,490	1,182	219	963
Long-term facilities	1	1,777	1,503	1,330	0	1,330
Outside continental U.S.	11	852	602	130	33	97
Army						
Total	12	3,358	2,412	1,779	31	1,748
Inside continental U.S.						
Local facilities	3	367	88	27	10	17
Regional facilities	4	717	574	367	11	356
Long-term facilities	1	1,777	1,503	1,330	0	1,330
Outside continental U.S.	4	497	247	55	10	45
Marine Corps						
Total	5	1,180	1,180	405	137	268
Inside continental U.S.						
Local facilities	1	39	39	15	5	10
Regional facilities	3	949	949	362	130	232
Outside continental U.S.	1	192	192	28	2	26
Navy						
Total	16	1,372	1,372	598	156	442
Inside continental U.S.						
Local facilities	7	242	242	98	57	41
Regional facilities	3	967	967	453	78	375
Outside continental U.S.	6	163	163	47	21	26

Note: Local facilities hold unsentenced persons and prisoners with sentences of less than 90 days. Regional facilities hold prisoners with sentences of less than 5 years. The U.S. Disciplinary Barracks, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, the only long-term military confinement facility, holds prisoners with sentences of more than 5 years. This report excludes persons who receive nonjudicial punishment for less serious infractions, based on the Uniform Code of Military Justice; nonjudicial punishment may include reduction in grade, forfeiture of pay, restriction to quarters, extra duty, cancellation of leave, or other penalties.

*Data for Air Force confinement facilities were not reported. The Coast Guard does not operate confinement facilities.

Table 4.2. Prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the branch of service to which prisoners belonged and the branch of service holding them, December 31, 1994

Branch of service to which prisoners belonged	Branch of service holding prisoners			
	Total*	Army	Marine Corps	Navy
Total	2,782	1,779	405	598
Air Force	453	322	18	113
Army	1,311	1,249	24	38
Marine Corps	485	116	342	27
Navy	526	92	21	413
Coast Guard	7	0	0	7

Note: The Coast Guard does not operate confinement facilities.

*Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

Table 4.3. Percent of prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the branch of service to which prisoners belonged and the branch of service holding them, December 31, 1994

Branch of service to which prisoners belonged	Branch of service holding prisoners			
	Total*	Army	Marine Corps	Navy
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Air Force	16.3	18.1	4.4	18.9
Army	47.1	70.2	5.9	6.4
Marine Corps	17.4	6.5	84.4	4.5
Navy	18.9	5.2	5.2	69.1
Coast Guard	.3	0	0	1.2
Number of prisoners	2,782	1,779	405	598

Note: The Coast Guard does not operate confinement facilities. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

*Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

Table 4.4. Prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the branch of service and sex, race, and Hispanic origin, December 31, 1994

Branch of service	All inmates ^a	Sex		Race/Hispanic origin			
		Male	Female	White ^b	Black ^b	Hispanic	Other ^c
Total	2,782	2,731	51	1,398	1,087	189	108
Branch of service to which prisoners belonged							
Air Force	453	441	12	286	127	19	21
Army	1,311	1,290	21	557	627	76	51
Marine Corps	485	479	6	241	172	57	15
Navy	526	514	12	310	160	36	20
Coast Guard	7	7	0	4	1	1	1
Branch of service holding prisoners							
Army	1,779	1,753	26	849	759	100	71
Marine Corps	405	399	6	214	133	47	11
Navy	598	579	19	335	195	42	26

^aExcludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

^bNon-Hispanic inmates only.

^cIncludes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and persons of other races.

Table 4.5. Convicted prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the most serious offense and the branch of service to which prisoners belonged, December 31, 1994

Most serious offense	Branch of service to which prisoners belonged					
	Total ^a	Air Force	Army	Marine Corps	Navy	Coast Guard
All offenses	2,483	448	1,298	341	391	5
Violent offenses	1,315	267	767	119	161	1
Murder ^b	265	34	186	32	13	0
Negligent manslaughter	6	0	5	0	1	0
Rape	430	91	259	36	44	0
Sexual assault	380	112	169	19	79	1
Robbery	39	1	29	9	0	0
Assault	195	29	119	23	24	0
Property offenses	393	59	247	37	50	0
Burglary	19	2	13	2	2	0
Larceny/theft	265	29	188	25	23	0
Motor vehicle theft	1	0	0	0	1	0
Arson	12	4	4	1	3	0
Fraud	70	17	30	7	16	0
Stolen property	11	4	1	2	4	0
Other property	15	3	11	0	1	0
Drug offenses	223	48	178	15	6	0
Possession	13	4	8	0	1	0
Trafficking	21	2	14	2	3	0
Other/unspecified	189	18	156	13	2	0
Public-order offenses	83	24	30	12	17	0
Weapons	5	0	0	2	3	0
Driving while intoxicated	8	4	1	1	2	0
Other public-order	70	20	29	9	12	0
Military offenses^c	467	73	76	158	156	4
Other offenses	2	1	0	0	1	0

^aExcludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

^bIncludes 25 unconvicted prisoners held in Army confinement facilities.

^cIncludes nonnegligent manslaughter.

^dIncludes desertion, AWOL, disrespect, insubordination, failure to obey order or regulation, false official statement, conduct unbecoming an officer, and other infractions.

Table 4.6. Percent of convicted prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the most serious offense and the branch of service to which prisoners belonged, December 31, 1994

Most serious offense	Branch of service to which prisoners belonged				
	Total ^a	Air Force	Army	Marine Corps	Navy
All offenses	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %
Violent offenses	53.0%	59.6%	59.1%	34.9%	41.2%
Murder ^b	10.7	7.6	14.3	9.4	3.3
Negligent manslaughter	.2	0	.4	0	.3
Rape	17.3	20.3	20.0	10.6	11.3
Sexual assault	15.3	25.0	13.0	5.6	20.2
Robbery	1.6	.2	2.2	2.6	0
Assault	7.9	6.5	9.2	6.7	6.1
Property offenses	15.8%	13.2%	19.0%	10.9%	12.8%
Burglary	.8	.4	1.0	.6	.5
Larceny/theft	10.7	6.5	14.5	7.3	5.9
Motor vehicle theft	--	0	0	0	.3
Arson	.5	.9	.3	.3	.8
Fraud	2.8	3.8	2.3	2.1	4.1
Stolen property	.4	.9	.1	.6	1.0
Other property	.6	.7	.8	0	.3
Drug offenses	9.0%	5.4%	13.7%	4.4%	1.5%
Possession	.5	.9	.6	0	.3
Trafficking	.8	.4	1.1	.6	.8
Other/unspecified	7.6	4.0	12.0	3.8	.5
Public-order offenses	3.3%	5.4%	2.3%	3.5%	4.3%
Weapons	.2	0	0	.6	.8
Driving while intoxicated	.3	.9	.1	.3	.5
Other public-order	2.8	4.5	2.2	2.6	3.1
Military offenses^c	18.8%	16.3%	5.9%	46.3%	39.9%
Other offenses	.1%	.2%	0	0	.3%
Number of prisoners	2,483	448	1,298	341	391

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

--Less than 0.05%.

^aExcludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities. Includes 25 unconvicted prisoners held in Army confinement facilities and 5 prisoners held for the Coast Guard.

^bIncludes nonnegligent manslaughter.

^cIncludes desertion, AWOL, disrespect, insubordination, failure to obey order or regulation, false official statement, conduct unbecoming an officer, and other infractions.

Table 4.7. Prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by conviction status, sentence length, and the branch of service, December 31, 1994

Branch of service to which prisoners belonged and sentence length	Branch of service holding prisoners			
	Total*	Army	Marine Corps	Navy
All branches				
All inmates	2,782	1,779	405	598
Convicted	2,461	1,751	268	442
One year or more	2,007	1,625	128	254
Less than 1 year	454	126	140	188
Unconvicted	321	28	137	156
Air Force				
All inmates	453	322	18	113
Convicted	443	317	15	111
One year or more	390	298	6	86
Less than 1 year	53	19	9	25
Unconvicted	10	5	3	2
Army				
All inmates	1,311	1,249	24	38
Convicted	1,276	1,227	18	31
One year or more	1,139	1,127	1	11
Less than 1 year	137	100	17	20
Unconvicted	35	22	6	7
Marine Corps				
All inmates	485	116	342	27
Convicted	347	116	219	12
One year or more	228	111	114	3
Less than 1 year	119	5	105	9
Unconvicted	138	0	123	15
Navy				
All inmates	526	92	21	413
Convicted	390	91	16	283
One year or more	246	89	7	150
Less than 1 year	144	2	9	133
Unconvicted	136	1	5	130
Coast Guard				
All inmates	7	0	0	7
Convicted	5	0	0	5
One year or more	4	0	0	4
Less than 1 year	1	0	0	1
Unconvicted	2	0	0	2

*Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

Table 4.8. Convicted prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the most serious offense and the branch of service holding prisoners, December 31, 1994

Most serious offense	Branch of service holding prisoners			
	Total	Army	Marine Corps	Navy
All offenses^a	2,483	1,773	268	442
Violent offenses	1,315	1,158	41	116
Murder ^b	265	263	2	0
Negligent manslaughter	6	6	0	0
Rape	430	398	10	22
Sexual assault	380	307	9	64
Robbery	39	36	2	1
Assault	195	148	18	29
Property offenses	393	279	42	72
Burglary	19	13	3	3
Larceny/theft	265	211	24	30
Motor vehicle theft	1	0	0	1
Arson	12	12	0	0
Fraud	70	31	12	27
Stolen property	11	0	2	9
Other property	15	12	1	2
Drug offenses	223	74	0	0
Possession	13	13	0	0
Trafficking	21	21	0	0
Other/unspecified	189	189	0	0
Public-order offenses	83	48	13	22
Weapons	5	0	2	3
Driving while intoxicated	8	0	2	6
Other public-order	70	48	9	13
Military offenses^c	467	65	171	231
Other offenses	2	0	1	1

^aExcludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

Includes 25 unconvicted prisoners held in Army confinement facilities.

^bIncludes nonnegligent manslaughter.

^cIncludes desertion, AWOL, disrespect, insubordination, failure to obey order or regulation, false official statement, conduct unbecoming an officer, and other infractions.

Table 4.9. Percent of convicted prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the most serious offense and the branch of service holding prisoners, December 31, 1994

Most serious offense	Branch of service holding prisoners			
	Total	Army	Marine Corps	Navy
All offenses^a	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %
Violent offenses	53.0%	65.3%	15.3%	26.2%
Murder ^b	10.7	14.8	.7	0
Negligent manslaughter	.2	.3	0	0
Rape	17.3	22.4	3.7	5.0
Sexual assault	15.3	17.3	3.4	14.5
Robbery	1.6	2.0	.7	.2
Assault	7.9	8.3	6.7	6.6
Property offenses	15.8%	15.7%	15.7%	16.3%
Burglary	.8	.7	1.1	.7
Larceny/theft	10.7	11.9	9.0	6.8
Motor vehicle theft	--	0	0	.2
Arson	.5	.7	--	--
Fraud	2.8	1.7	4.5	6.1
Stolen property	.4	0	.7	2.0
Other property	.6	.7	.4	.5
Drug offenses	9.0%	12.6%	0	0
Possession	.5	.7	0	0
Trafficking	.8	1.2	0	0
Other/unspecified	7.6	10.7	0	0
Public-order offenses	3.3%	2.7%	4.9%	5.0%
Weapons	.2	0	.7	.7
Driving while intoxicated	.3	0	.7	1.4
Other public-order	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.9
Military offenses^c	18.8%	3.7%	63.8%	52.3%
Other offenses	.1%	0	.4%	.2%
Number of prisoners	2,483	1,773	268	442

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

--Less than 0.05%.

^aExcludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities. Includes 25 unconvicted prisoners held in Army confinement facilities.

^bIncludes nonnegligent manslaughter.

^cIncludes desertion, AWOL, disrespect, insubordination, failure to obey an order or regulation, false official statement, conduct unbecoming an officer, and other infractions.

Table 4.10. Admissions to U.S. military confinement facilities, by type of admission and the branch of service holding prisoners, 1994

Type of admission	Branch of service holding prisoners			
	Total	Army	Marine Corps*	Navy
Total	3,657	1,381	358	1,918
New court commitments	3,295	1,026	358	1,911
From summary court	806	95	88	623
From special court	1,033	177	149	707
From general court	1,456	754	121	581
Parole violators returned	75	73	0	2
Transfers from other military confinement	281	281	0	0
Escapees returned	6	1	0	5

Note: See the definitions of military courts on page 3.

*Data are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

Table 4.11. Percent of admissions to U.S. military confinement facilities, by type of admission and the branch of service holding prisoners, 1994

Type of admission	Branch of service holding prisoners			
	Total	Army	Marine Corps*	Navy
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100 %
New court commitments	90.1	74.3	100.0	99.6
From summary court	22.0	6.9	24.6	32.5
From special court	28.2	12.8	41.6	36.9
From general court	39.8	54.6	33.8	30.3
Parole violators returned	2.1	5.3	0	.1
Transfers from other military confinement	7.7	20.3	0	0
Escapees returned	.2	.1	0	.3
Number of admissions	3,657	1,381	358	1,918

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. See the definitions of military courts on page 3.

*Data are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

Table 4.12. Admissions to U.S. military confinement facilities, by type of admission and the branch of service to which prisoners belonged, 1994

Type of admission	Branch of service to which prisoners belonged					
	Total	Air Force	Army	Marine Corps*	Navy	Coast Guard
Total	3,657	373	1,327	457	1,473	27
New court commitments	3,295	290	1,102	443	1,435	25
From summary court	806	7	112	176	508	3
From special court	1,033	49	180	167	622	15
From general court	1,456	234	810	100	305	7
Parole violators returned	75	14	60	0	1	0
Transfers from other military confinement	281	69	162	13	35	2
Escapees returned	6	0	3	1	2	0

Note: See the definitions of military courts on page 3.

*Data from Marine Corps facilities are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

Table 4.13. Percent of admissions to U.S. military confinement facilities, by type of admission and the branch of service to which prisoners belonged, 1994

Type of admission	Branch of service to which prisoners belonged					
	Total	Air Force	Army	Marine Corps*	Navy	Coast Guard
Total	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %
New court commitments	90.1	77.7	83.0	96.9	97.4	92.6
From summary court	22.0	1.9	8.4	38.5	34.5	11.1
From special court	28.2	13.1	13.6	36.5	42.2	55.6
From general court	39.8	62.7	61.0	21.9	20.7	25.9
Parole violators returned	2.1	3.8	4.5	0	.1	0
Transfers from other military confinement	7.7	18.5	12.2	2.8	2.4	7.4
Escapees returned	.2	0	.2	.2	.1	0
Number of admissions	3,657	373	1,327	457	1,473	27

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. See the definitions of military courts on page 3.

*Data from Marine Corps facilities are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

Table 4.14. Releases from U.S. military confinement facilities, by method of release and the branch of service to which prisoners belonged, 1994

Method of release	Branch of service to which prisoners belonged					
	Total	Air Force	Army	Marine Corps*	Navy	Coast Guard
All methods	5,181	534	1,479	535	2,604	29
Unconditional releases	3,181	208	840	365	1,748	20
Expiration of sentence	3,020	167	769	341	1,724	19
Clemency	6	1	0	5	0	0
Other unconditional	155	40	71	19	24	1
Conditional releases	1,097	217	205	136	537	2
Parole	297	99	145	13	38	2
Restoration to duty	36	21	10	2	3	0
Other conditional	764	97	50	121	496	0
Transfers	886	92	434	34	319	7
Within same branch	347	18	19	10	293	7
To other military branch	533	72	413	24	24	0
To Federal civilian facility	6	2	2	0	2	0
Other	17	17	0	0	0	0
Escape from confinement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	17	17	0	0	0	0

Note: No releases from military confinement facilities as the result of execution or other causes of death were reported in 1994.

*Data from Marine Corps facilities are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

Table 4.15. Percent of releases from U.S. military confinement facilities, by method of release and the branch of service to which prisoners belonged, 1994

Method of release	Branch of service to which prisoners belonged					
	Total	Air Force	Army	Marine Corps*	Navy	Coast Guard
All methods	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Unconditional releases	61.4%	39.0%	56.8%	68.2%	67.1%	69.0%
Expiration of sentence	58.3	31.3	52.0	63.7	66.2	65.5
Clemency	.1	.2	0	.9	0	0
Other unconditional	3.0	7.5	4.8	3.6	.9	3.4
Conditional releases	21.2%	40.6%	13.9%	25.4%	20.6%	6.9%
Parole	5.7	18.5	9.8	2.4	1.5	6.9
Restoration to duty	.7	3.9	.7	.4	.1	0
Other conditional	14.7	18.2	3.4	22.6	19.0	0
Transfers	17.1%	17.2%	29.3%	6.4%	12.3%	24.1%
Within same branch	6.7	3.4	1.3	1.9	11.3	24.1
To other military branch	10.3	13.5	27.9	4.5	.9	0
To Federal civilian facility	.1	.4	.1	0	.1	0
Other	.3%	3.2%	0	0	0	0
Escape from confinement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	.3	3.2	0	0	0	0
Number of releases	5,181	534	1,479	535	2,604	29

Note: No releases from military confinement facilities as the result of execution or other causes of death were reported in 1994. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

*Data from Marine Corps facilities are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

Table 4.16. Releases from U.S. military confinement facilities, by method of release and the branch of service holding prisoners, 1994

Method of release	Branch of service holding prisoners			
	Total	Army	Marine Corps*	Navy
All methods	5,181	1,693	352	3,136
Unconditional releases	3,181	1,010	221	1,950
Expiration of sentence	3,020	870	209	1,941
Clemency	6	0	6	0
Other unconditional	155	140	6	9
Conditional releases	1,097	227	121	749
Parole	297	192	4	101
Restoration to duty	36	35	0	1
Other conditional	764	0	117	647
Transfers	886	456	10	420
Within same branch	347	0	0	347
To other military branch	533	453	10	70
To Federal civilian facility	6	3	0	3
Other	17	0	0	17
Escape from confinement	0	0	0	0
Unknown	17	0	0	17

Note: No releases from military confinement facilities as the result of execution or other causes of death were reported in 1994.

*Data are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

Table 4.17. Percent of releases from U.S. military confinement facilities, by method of release and the branch of service holding prisoners, 1994

Method of release	Branch of service holding prisoners			
	Total	Army	Marine Corps*	Navy
All methods	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Unconditional releases	61.4%	59.7%	62.8%	62.2%
Expiration of sentence	58.3	51.4	59.4	61.9
Clemency	.1	0	1.7	0
Other unconditional	3.0	8.3	1.7	.3
Conditional releases	21.2%	13.4%	34.4%	23.9%
Parole	5.7	11.3	1.1	3.2
Restoration to duty	.7	2.1	0	0
Other conditional	14.7	0	33.2	20.6
Transfers	17.1%	26.9%	2.8%	13.4%
Within same branch	6.7	0	0	11.1
To other military branch	10.3	26.8	2.8	2.2
To Federal civilian facility	.1	.2	0	.1
Other	.3%	0	0	.5%
Escape from confinement	0	0	0	0
Unknown	.3	0	0	.5
Number of releases	5,181	1,693	352	3,136

Note: No releases from military confinement facilities as a result of execution or other causes of death were reported in 1994. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

*Data are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

Explanatory notes

In 1994 the U.S. Department of Defense Corrections Council established an annual military confinement report (DD Form 2707). The council, comprised of representatives from each branch of military service, adopted a standardized questionnaire with a common set of definitions. With the Corrections Council, the Bureau of Justice Statistics produced a series of tables that provide a unified profile of persons in the custody of U.S. military authorities.

The annual confinement report provides yearend counts of persons in U.S. military confinement facilities inside and outside the continental United States, by branch of service, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, conviction status and sentence length, and offense. It also provides counts of the number persons admitted to confinement and the number released during the calendar year, by branch of service, type of commitment, and type of release. The confinement report also includes the number of facilities and their design and rated capacities, by level.

Data for 1994 are incomplete. Information on Air Force confinement facilities (including the number and characteristics of prisoners held at yearend as well as those admitted or released during the year) was not available. Admission and release data for Marine Corps facilities covered only the period October 1, 1994, to December 31, 1994.

In future years, with the full participation of all military services, the annual confinement report will provide a complete enumeration of U.S. military confinement facilities, both inside and outside the continental United States. With the cooperation of the Corrections Council, BJS will include these counts in future publications.

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Table 5.1. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1993 and 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length													
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced							
	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced		
							12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93	
U.S. total	1,054,774	969,301	8.8%	1,016,760	932,074	9.1%	38,014	37,227	2.1%	15,833	16,703	22,181	20,524	
Federal	95,034	89,587	6.1%	79,795	74,399	7.3%	15,239	15,188	.3%	4,734	5,168	10,505	10,020	
State	959,740	879,714	9.1	936,965	857,675	9.2	22,775	22,039	3.0	11,099	11,535	11,676	10,504	
Northeast	153,175	145,620	5.2%	146,937	140,060	4.9%	6,238	5,560	12.2%	2,522	2,510	3,716	3,050	
Connecticut ^a	14,380	13,691	5.0	10,500	10,508	-.1	3,880	3,183	21.2	1,140	1,017	2,740	2,166	
Maine	1,474	1,469	.3	1,401	1,446	-3.1	73	23	217.4	73	23	...	...
Massachusetts ^b	11,396	10,229	11.4	10,504	9,274	13.3	892	955	-6.6	553	678	339	277	
New Hampshire	2,021	1,775	13.9	2,021	1,775	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey ^c	24,632	23,831	3.4	24,632	23,831	3.4	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
New York	66,750	64,569	3.4	66,750	64,569	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	28,302	26,050	8.6	28,294	26,045	8.6	8	5	0	5	8	...	...
Rhode Island ^a	2,919	2,783	4.9	1,854	1,719	7.9	1,065	1,064	.1	575	583	490	481	
Vermont ^a	1,301	1,223	6.4	981	893	9.9	320	330	-3.0	181	204	139	126	
Midwest	184,508	173,277	6.5%	183,830	172,709	6.4%	678	568	19.4%	190	229	488	339	
Illinois ^{b,c}	36,531	34,495	5.9	36,531	34,495	5.9	0	0	/	/	0	0	0	
Indiana	15,014	14,470	3.8	14,916	14,364	3.8	98	106	-7.5	89	100	9	6	
Iowa ^b	5,437	4,898	11.0	5,437	4,898	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	6,371	5,727	11.2	6,371	5,727	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan ^b	40,631	39,318	3.3	40,631	39,318	3.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Minnesota	4,575	4,200	8.9	4,575	4,200	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri ^d	17,898	16,178	...	17,898	16,178	...	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Nebraska	2,711	2,518	7.7	2,667	2,467	8.1	44	51	-13.7	44	51	...	...
North Dakota	536	498	7.6	501	446	12.3	35	52	-32.7	35	52	...	...
Ohio ^c	43,074	40,641	6.0	43,074	40,641	6.0	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Dakota	1,708	1,553	10.0	1,708	1,553	10.0	/	0	0	0	0	...	...
Wisconsin	10,022	8,781	14.1	9,521	8,422	13.0	501	359	39.6	22	26	479	333	
South	422,053	372,711	13.2%	414,952	364,383	13.9%	7,101	8,328	-14.7%	5,884	6,287	1,217	2,041	
Alabama	19,573	18,624	5.1	19,074	18,169	5.0	499	455	9.7	499	455	...	...
Arkansas	8,643	8,625	.2	8,517	7,984	6.7	126	641	-80.3	126	641	...	...
Delaware ^a	4,466	4,210	6.1	2,844	2,781	2.3	1,622	1,429	13.5	922	819	700	610	
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,c}	10,949	10,845	1.0	10,085	8,908	13.2	864	1,937	-55.4	347	506	517	1,431	
Florida ^b	57,168	53,048	7.8	57,157	52,883	8.1	11	165	-93.3	11	165	...	...
Georgia ^b	33,425	27,783	20.3	32,523	27,079	20.1	902	704	28.1	902	704	...	...
Kentucky	11,066	10,440	6.0	11,066	10,440	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	24,063	22,468	7.1	24,063	22,468	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland ^e	20,998	20,264	3.6	19,854	19,121	3.8	1,144	1,143	.1	1,144	1,143	...	...
Mississippi	10,930	9,907	10.3	10,606	9,601	10.5	324	306	5.9	324	306	...	...
North Carolina	23,648	21,892	8.0	23,046	21,367	7.9	602	525	14.7	602	525	...	...
Oklahoma ^c	16,631	16,409	1.4	16,631	16,409	1.4	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	18,999	18,704	1.6	18,168	17,896	1.5	831	808	2.8	831	808	...	...
Tennessee ^c	14,401	12,824	12.3	14,401	12,824	12.3	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Texas	118,195	92,013	28.5	118,195	92,013	28.5	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Virginia	26,968	22,850	18.0	26,792	22,635	18.4	176	215	-18.1	176	215	...	...
West Virginia	1,930	1,805	6.9	1,930	1,805	6.9	0	0	...	...	0	0	
West	200,004	188,106	6.3%	191,246	180,523	5.9%	8,758	7,583	15.5%	2,503	2,509	6,255	5,074	
Alaska ^{a,d}	3,292	2,703	...	1,934	2,703	...	1,358	/	462	/	896	/	/	
Arizona ^b	19,746	17,811	10.9	19,005	17,160	10.8	741	651	13.8	741	651	0	0	
California ^b	125,605	119,951	4.7	121,084	115,573	4.8	4,521	4,378	3.3	0	0	4,521	4,378	
Colorado ^c	10,717	9,462	13.3	10,717	9,462	13.3	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^a	3,333	3,129	6.5	2,392	2,330	2.7	941	799	17.8	103	103	838	696	
Idaho	2,811	2,606	7.9	2,811	2,606	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana	1,764	1,541	14.5	1,764	1,541	14.5	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Nevada	6,993	6,412	9.1	6,993	6,246	12.0	0	166	0	166	0	0	0	
New Mexico	3,712	3,498	6.1	3,533	3,373	4.7	179	125	43.2	179	125	0	...	
Oregon	6,936	6,557	5.8	5,935	5,111	16.1	1,001	1,446	-30.8	1,001	1,446	...	...
Utah	3,045	2,888	5.4	3,028	2,871	5.5	17	17	...	17	17	...	...
Washington	10,833	10,419	4.0	10,833	10,419	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	1,217	1,129	7.8	1,217	1,128	7.9	0	1	0	1	0	0	...	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.
^cData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or

less. See *Explanatory notes*.
^dData for 1993 are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.
^eData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

Table 5.2. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1993 and 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length													
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced							
	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced		
12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93		
U.S. total	990,434	911,044	8.7%	956,691	878,037	9.0%	33,743	33,007	2.2%	13,766	14,569	19,977	18,438	
Federal	87,894	82,696	6.3%	73,929	68,847	7.4%	13,965	13,849	.8%	4,132	4,502	9,833	9,347	
State	902,540	828,348	9.0	882,762	809,190	9.1	19,778	19,158	3.2	9,634	10,067	10,144	9,091	
Northeast	145,048	137,779	5.3%	139,622	132,962	5.0%	5,426	4,817	12.6%	2,058	2,097	3,368	2,720	
Connecticut ^a	13,381	12,697	5.4	9,878	9,858	.2	3,503	2,839	23.4	973	875	2,530	1,964	
Maine	1,426	1,419	.5	1,361	1,397	-2.6	65	22	195.5	65	22	...	...
Massachusetts ^b	10,690	9,576	11.6	10,112	8,889	13.8	578	687	-15.9	328	492	250	195	
New Hampshire	1,911	1,689	13.1	1,911	1,689	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey ^c	23,464	22,698	3.4	23,464	22,698	3.4	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
New York	63,175	61,041	3.5	63,175	61,041	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	26,980	24,856	8.5	26,972	24,855	8.5	8	1	...	0	1	8	...	
Rhode Island ^a	2,769	2,628	5.4	1,800	1,670	7.8	969	958	1.1	523	516	446	442	
Vermont ^a	1,252	1,175	6.6	949	865	9.7	303	310	-2.3	169	191	134	119	
Midwest	174,611	164,096	6.4%	173,987	163,585	6.4%	624	511	22.1%	170	212	454	299	
Illinois ^{b,c}	34,718	32,807	5.8	34,718	32,807	5.8	0	0	/	/	/	0	0	
Indiana	14,188	13,692	3.6	14,100	13,591	3.7	88	101	-12.9	81	96	7	5	
Iowa ^b	5,086	4,617	10.2	5,086	4,617	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	6,027	5,452	10.5	6,027	5,452	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan ^b	38,610	37,520	2.9	38,610	37,520	2.9	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Minnesota	4,338	4,008	8.2	4,338	4,008	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri ^d	16,856	15,258	...	16,856	15,258	10.5	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Nebraska	2,535	2,349	7.9	2,500	2,305	8.5	35	44	-20.5	35	44	...	...
North Dakota	520	477	9.0	486	428	13.6	34	49	-30.6	34	49	...	...
Ohio ^c	40,518	38,057	6.5	40,518	38,057	6.5	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Dakota	1,605	1,465	9.6	1,605	1,465	9.6	/	0	/	/	0	...	...
Wisconsin	9,610	8,394	14.5	9,143	8,077	13.2	467	317	47.3	20	23	447	294	
South	395,697	349,908	13.1%	389,424	342,530	13.7%	6,273	7,378	-15.0%	5,214	5,491	1,059	1,887	
Alabama	18,359	17,493	5.0	17,908	17,084	4.8	451	409	10.3	451	409	...	...
Arkansas	8,063	8,130	-.8	7,962	7,511	6.0	101	619	-83.7	101	619	...	...
Delaware ^a	4,184	3,953	5.8	2,707	2,657	1.9	1,477	1,296	14.0	834	729	643	567	
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,c}	10,262	10,158	1.0	9,548	8,544	11.8	714	1,614	-55.8	298	294	416	1,320	
Florida	54,100	50,349	7.4	54,092	50,187	7.8	8	162	-95.1	8	162	...	...
Georgia ^b	31,413	26,023	20.7	30,614	25,386	20.6	799	637	25.4	799	637	...	...
Kentucky	10,429	9,895	5.4	10,429	9,895	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	22,768	21,354	6.6	22,768	21,354	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland ^a	19,959	19,288	3.5	18,962	18,278	3.7	997	1,010	-1.3	997	1,010	...	...
Mississippi	10,282	9,330	10.2	9,994	9,068	10.2	288	262	9.9	288	262	...	...
North Carolina	22,465	20,772	8.2	21,913	20,286	8.0	552	486	13.6	552	486	...	...
Oklahoma ^c	15,024	14,827	1.3	15,024	14,827	1.3	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	17,977	17,599	2.1	17,251	16,909	2.0	726	690	5.2	726	690	...	...
Tennessee ^c	13,814	12,316	12.2	13,814	12,316	12.2	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Texas	109,356	85,064	28.6	109,356	85,064	28.6	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Virginia	25,403	21,631	17.4	25,243	21,438	17.7	160	193	-17.1	160	193	...	...
West Virginia	1,839	1,726	6.5	1,839	1,726	6.5	0	0	...	...	0	0	
West	187,184	176,565	6.0%	179,729	170,113	5.7%	7,455	6,452	15.5%	2,192	2,267	5,263	4,185	
Alaska ^d	3,074	2,581	...	1,828	2,581	...	1,246	/	/	440	/	806	/	
Arizona ^b	18,473	16,774	10.1	17,812	16,167	10.2	661	607	8.9	661	607	0	0	
California ^b	117,390	112,370	4.5	113,705	108,828	4.5	3,685	3,542	4.0	0	0	3,685	3,542	
Colorado ^c	10,047	8,920	12.6	10,047	8,920	12.6	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^a	3,076	2,923	5.2	2,216	2,187	1.3	860	736	16.8	88	93	772	643	
Idaho	2,639	2,458	7.4	2,639	2,458	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana	1,671	1,474	13.4	1,671	1,474	13.4	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Nevada	6,552	5,975	9.7	6,552	5,821	12.6	0	154	-100.0	0	154	0	0	
New Mexico	3,521	3,292	7.0	3,396	3,205	6.0	125	87	43.7	125	87	0	...	
Oregon	6,557	6,217	5.5	5,695	4,908	16.0	862	1,309	-34.1	862	1,309	...	...
Utah	2,914	2,765	5.4	2,898	2,749	5.4	16	16	.0	16	16	...	...
Washington	10,135	9,753	3.9	10,135	9,753	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	1,135	1,063	6.8	1,135	1,062	6.9	0	1	...	0	1	0	...	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.

..Not applicable.
/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^cData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less.

See Explanatory notes.

^dData for 1993 are custody rather than jurisdiction counts

^eData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated

Table 5.3. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1993 and 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
							Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93
U.S. total	64,340	58,257	10.4%	60,069	54,037	11.2%	4,271	4,220	1.2%	2,067	2,134	2,204	2,086
Federal	7,140	6,891	3.6%	5,866	5,552	5.7%	1,274	1,339	-4.9%	602	666	672	673
State	57,200	51,366	11.4	54,203	48,485	11.8	2,997	2,881	4.0	1,465	1,468	1,532	1,413
Northeast	8,127	7,841	3.6%	7,315	7,098	3.1%	812	743	9.3%	464	413	348	330
Connecticut ^a	999	994	0.5	622	650	-4.3	377	344	9.6	167	142	210	202
Maine	48	50	-4.0	40	49	-18.4	8	1		8	1	...	...
Massachusetts ^b	706	653	8.1	392	385	1.8	314	268	17.2	225	186	89	82
New Hampshire	110	86	27.9	110	86	27.9	...	...		...	...	...	...
New Jersey ^c	1,168	1,133	3.1	1,168	1,133	3.1	/	/		/	/	...	...
New York	3,575	3,528	1.3	3,575	3,528	1.3	...	...		...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	1,322	1,194	10.7	1,322	1,190	11.1	0	4		0	4	0	...
Rhode Island ^a	150	155	-3.2	54	49	10.2	96	106	-9.4	52	67	44	39
Vermont ^a	49	48	2.1	32	28	14.3	17	20	-15.0	12	13	5	7
Midwest	9,897	9,181	7.8%	9,843	9,124	7.9%	54	57	-5.3%	20	17	34	40
Illinois ^{b,c}	1,813	1,688	7.4	1,813	1,688	7.4	0	0		/	/	0	0
Indiana	826	778	6.2	816	773	5.6	10	5		8	4	2	1
Iowa ^b	351	281	24.9	351	281	24.9	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	344	275	25.1	344	275	25.1	...	...		...	...	...	...
Michigan ^b	2,021	1,798	12.4	2,021	1,798	12.4	0	0		0	0	0	0
Minnesota	237	192	23.4	237	192	23.4	...	...		...	...	...	...
Missouri ^d	1,042	920	...	1,042	920	13.3	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nebraska	176	169	4.1	167	162	3.1	9	7		9	7	...	...
North Dakota	16	21	-23.8	15	18	-16.7	1	3		1	3	...	...
Ohio ^c	2,556	2,584	-1.1	2,556	2,584	-1.1	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Dakota	103	88	17.0	103	88	17.0	/	0		/	0	...	...
Wisconsin	412	387	6.5	378	345	9.6	34	42	-19.0	2	3	32	39
South	26,356	22,803	15.6%	25,528	21,853	16.8%	828	950	-12.8%	670	796	158	154
Alabama	1,214	1,131	7.3	1,166	1,085	7.5	48	46	4.3	48	46	...	...
Arkansas	580	495	17.2	555	473	17.3	25	22	13.6	25	22	...	...
Delaware ^a	282	257	9.7	137	124	10.5	145	133	9.0	88	90	57	43
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,c}	687	687	0	537	364	47.5	150	323	-53.6	49	212	101	111
Florida ^b	3,068	2,699	13.7	3,065	2,696	13.7	3	3		3	3	...	...
Georgia ^b	2,012	1,760	14.3	1,909	1,693	12.8	103	67	53.7	103	67	...	...
Kentucky	637	545	16.9	637	545	16.9	...	...		...	...	...	...
Louisiana	1,295	1,114	16.2	1,295	1,114	16.2	...	...		...	...	...	...
Maryland ^a	1,039	976	6.5	892	843	5.8	147	133	10.5	147	133	...	...
Mississippi	648	577	12.3	612	533	14.8	36	44	-18.2	36	44	...	...
North Carolina	1,183	1,120	5.6	1,133	1,081	4.8	50	39	28.2	50	39	...	...
Oklahoma ^c	1,607	1,582	1.6	1,607	1,582	1.6	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	1,022	1,105	-7.5	917	987	-7.1	105	118	-11.0	105	118	...	...
Tennessee ^c	587	508	15.6	587	508	15.6	/	/		/	/	...	...
Texas	8,839	6,949	27.2	8,839	6,949	27.2	0	0		0	0	...	...
Virginia	1,565	1,219	28.4	1,549	1,197	29.4	16	22	-27.3	16	22	...	...
West Virginia	91	79	15.2	91	79	15.2	0	0		...	...	0	0
West	12,820	11,541	11.1%	11,517	10,410	10.6%	1,303	1,131	15.2%	311	242	992	889
Alaska ^{a,d}	218	122	...	106	122	...	112	/	/	22	/	90	/
Arizona ^b	1,273	1,037	22.8	1,193	993	20.1	80	44	81.8	80	44	0	0
California ^b	8,215	7,581	8.4	7,379	6,745	9.4	836	836		0	0	836	836
Colorado ^c	670	542	23.6	670	542	23.6	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^a	257	206	24.8	176	143	23.1	81	63	28.6	15	10	66	53
Idaho	172	148	16.2	172	148	16.2	...	...		...	...	...	...
Montana	93	67	38.8	93	67	38.8	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nevada	441	437	0.9	441	425	3.8	0	12		0	12	0	0
New Mexico	191	206	-7.3	137	168	-18.5	54	38	42.1	54	38	0	...
Oregon	379	340	11.5	240	203	18.2	139	137	1.5	139	137	...	...
Utah	131	123	6.5	130	122	6.6	1	1		1	1	...	...
Washington	698	666	4.8	698	666	4.8	...	...		...	...	...	...
Wyoming	82	66	24.2	82	66	24.2	0	0		0	0	0	...

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.
^cData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year

or less. See Explanatory notes.
^dData for 1993 are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.
^eData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

Table 5.4. Incarceration rates for prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction or in State or Federal custody, by sentence length, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners per 100,000 resident population					
	Total		More than a year		Year or less/Unsentenced	
	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody
U.S. total	403	382	389	369	15	13
Federal	36	33	30	28	6	4
State	367	349	358	341	9	9
Northeast	298	291	286	279	12	12
Connecticut ^a	439	435	321	317	118	118
Maine	119	118	113	116	6	2
Massachusetts ^b	188	188	174	174	15	15
New Hampshire	177	181	177	173	...	7
New Jersey ^c	311	268	311	267	/	1
New York	367	367	367	367	...	...
Pennsylvania	235	234	235	234	0	0
Rhode Island ^a	293	295	186	193	107	102
Vermont ^a	223	217	168	162	55	55
Midwest	300	297	299	296	1	1
Illinois ^{bc}	310	310	310	310	0	0
Indiana	260	260	258	258	2	2
Iowa ^b	192	192	192	192	...	...
Kansas	248	248	248	248	...	...
Michigan ^b	427	427	427	427	0	0
Minnesota	100	95	100	95	...	...
Missouri	338	338	338	338	0	0
Nebraska	167	166	164	162	3	4
North Dakota	84	96	78	90	5	5
Ohio ^c	387	375	387	375	/	0
South Dakota	236	240	236	240	/	/
Wisconsin	196	196	187	187	10	10
South	462	421	454	413	8	8
Alabama	462	453	450	442	12	11
Arkansas	350	334	345	330	5	5
Delaware ^b	629	627	400	399	228	227
District of Columbia ^{a,c}	1,935	1,873	1,782	1,720	153	153
Florida ^b	406	406	406	406	0	0
Georgia ^b	469	469	456	456	13	13
Kentucky	288	237	288	237	...	0
Louisiana	556	556	556	556	...	...
Maryland ^d	417	412	395	389	23	22
Mississippi	407	362	395	354	12	7
North Carolina	332	334	323	323	8	11
Oklahoma ^c	508	409	508	409	/	/
South Carolina	516	472	494	451	23	21
Tennessee ^c	276	241	276	241	/	0
Texas	637	525	637	525	/	1
Virginia	409	320	406	320	3	0
West Virginia	106	106	106	106	0	0
West	349	344	334	329	15	15
Alaska ^a	539	450	317	269	222	180
Arizona ^b	477	477	459	459	18	18
California ^b	398	398	384	384	14	14
Colorado ^c	289	248	289	248	/	/
Hawaii ^a	281	245	202	172	79	73
Idaho	245	217	245	217	...	0
Montana	204	198	204	198	0	0
Nevada	468	460	468	445	0	15
New Mexico	222	231	211	218	11	14
Oregon	223	222	191	190	32	32
Utah	158	168	157	161	1	7
Washington	201	201	201	201	...	1
Wyoming	254	222	254	222	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.
/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^cData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year

may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See *Explanatory notes*.

^dData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

Table 5.5. Prisoners housed in jails because of crowded State facilities, by sex, 1993 and 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners housed in jails because of crowding						Prisoners in jails as a percent of all prisoners 12/31/94
	Total		Male		Female		
	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93	
U.S. total	45,618	52,716	40,520	51,051	5,098	1,665	4.3%
Northeast	4,379	4,472	4,200	4,308	179	164	2.8%
Massachusetts	966	871	966	871	0	0	8.5
New Jersey	3,413	3,594	3,234	3,430	179	164	13.9
Vermont	0	7	0	7	0	0	
Midwest	1,365	1,449	1,276	1,377	89	72	.7%
Indiana	903	1,005	869	981	34	24	6.0
Minnesota	85	134	85	134	0	0	1.9
Wisconsin	377	310	322	262	55	48	3.8
South	38,122	45,743	33,415	44,406	4,707	1,337	9.0%
Alabama	1,547	1,204	1,465	1,156	82	48	7.9
Arkansas	301	667	301	667	0	0	3.5
Kentucky	632	396	593	378	39	18	5.7
Louisiana	8,081	6,390	7,333	5,817	748	573	33.6
Mississippi	1,569	1,543	1,508	1,424	61	119	14.4
North Carolina	248	0	248	0	0	0	1.0
Oklahoma	375	380	328	332	47	48	2.2
South Carolina	359	416	332	412	27	4	1.9
Tennessee	1,829	1,329	1,640	1,210	189	119	12.7
Texas*	20,720	29,546	17,422	29,546	3,298	/	17.5
Virginia	2,063	3,610	1,862	3,223	201	387	7.6
West Virginia	398	262	383	241	15	21	20.6
West	1,752	1,052	1,629	960	123	92	.9%
Arizona	118	157	118	157	0	0	.6
Colorado	1,135	560	1,045	508	90	52	10.6
Idaho	330	213	305	192	25	21	11.7
Utah	169	122	161	103	8	19	5.6

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions. Unlisted jurisdictions either had combined jail-prison systems or did not report prisoners held in local jails. Arizona and Oklahoma did not include inmates in local

jails in their jurisdiction count; however, the percentage of jurisdiction population was calculated for all persons serving sentences to incarceration, whether in State prison or in jail. /Not reported.

*In 1993 Texas did not distinguish the gender of prison inmates housed in jails.

Table 5.6. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/94	Number of prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	1,054,774	464,167	501,672	9,283	6,005	73,647
Federal	95,034	58,403	33,448	1,385	1,322	476
State	959,740	405,764	468,224	7,898	4,683	73,171
Northeast	153,175	59,920	81,657	304	546	10,748
Connecticut ^{a,b}	14,380	3,785	6,633	18	41	3,903
Maine ^c	1,474	1,426	29	12	3	4
Massachusetts ^{b,d,e}	11,396	4,744	2,983	12	66	3,591
New Hampshire	2,021	1,911	101	1	8	0
New Jersey ^b	24,632	6,962	16,067	3	45	1,555
New York	66,750	28,406	36,183	181	301	1,679
Pennsylvania ^b	28,302	9,525	18,642	56	63	16
Rhode Island ^a	2,919	1,901	989	10	19	0
Vermont ^{a,c}	1,301	1,260	30	11	0	0
Midwest	184,508	80,324	96,115	1,590	266	6,213
Illinois ^{b,d}	36,531	8,892	24,008	43	55	3,533
Indiana	15,014	8,705	6,242	50	17	0
Iowa ^{b,d}	5,437	3,780	1,377	87	33	160
Kansas	6,371	3,718	2,509	96	45	3
Michigan ^{b,d}	40,631	16,698	22,887	176	47	823
Minnesota ^{b,f}	4,575	2,407	1,551	313	1	303
Missouri	17,898	9,200	8,630	46	20	2
Nebraska ^c	2,711	1,707	898	95	5	6
North Dakota	536	419	18	97	2	0
Ohio ^g	43,074	18,583	23,135	/	/	1,356
South Dakota ^c	1,708	1,246	60	402	0	0
Wisconsin	10,022	4,969	4,800	185	41	27
South	422,053	133,183	237,476	1,635	142	49,617
Alabama	19,573	6,764	12,767	3	1	38
Arkansas ^b	8,643	3,691	4,919	8	4	21
Delaware ^{a,b}	4,466	1,389	2,996	0	4	77
District of Columbia ^a	10,949	155	10,794	0	0	0
Florida ^d	57,168	22,789	33,123	23	43	1,190
Georgia ^d	33,425	10,867	22,432	39	40	47
Kentucky	11,066	6,997	4,045	0	2	22
Louisiana ^{b,d}	24,063	5,490	18,528	5	1	39
Maryland	20,998	4,757	16,193	4	1	43
Mississippi ^b	10,930	2,713	8,147	8	11	51
North Carolina	23,648	7,491	15,397	460	13	287
Oklahoma ^b	16,631	8,904	6,052	1,055	11	609
South Carolina	18,999	5,743	13,174	20	5	57
Tennessee ^b	14,401	7,180	7,169	9	5	38
Texas ^{b,c,e}	118,195	27,858	43,426	/	/	46,911
Virginia ^b	26,968	8,755	18,026	0	0	187
West Virginia	1,930	1,640	288	1	1	0
West	200,004	132,337	52,976	4,369	3,729	6,593
Alaska ^{a,b,c}	3,292	1,594	455	1,110	37	96
Arizona ^d	19,746	15,466	3,334	703	37	206
California ^{b,d}	125,605	79,944	40,288	1,010	1,317	3,046
Colorado ^c	10,717	7,485	2,581	212	47	392
Hawaii ^{a,b}	3,333	674	174	48	1,843	594
Idaho ^{c,e}	2,811	2,269	36	108	18	380
Montana ^h	1,764	1,421	33	306	4	0
Nevada ^{b,c}	6,993	3,933	1,989	104	83	884
New Mexico	3,712	3,077	429	141	2	63
Oregon	6,936	5,206	874	137	55	664
Utah	3,045	2,591	272	120	45	17
Washington	10,833	7,727	2,451	308	235	112
Wyoming ^b	1,217	950	60	62	6	139

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bSome or all Hispanic prisoners reported under "Not known."

^cThe numbers in racial categories were estimated.

^dData are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^eInmates housed in local jails or other facilities

are reported under "Not known."

^fMinnesota includes some Asian/Pacific Islanders under "Not known."

^gOhio includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, and Asian/Pacific Islanders under "White."

^hMontana includes all Hispanic inmates under "White."

Table 5.7. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/94	Number of male prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	990,434	436,453	471,583	8,515	5,705	68,178
Federal	87,894	54,317	30,591	1,305	1,214	467
State	902,540	382,136	440,992	7,210	4,491	67,711
Northeast	145,048	56,542	77,448	290	534	10,234
Connecticut ^{a,b}	13,381	3,467	6,175	18	39	3,682
Maine ^c	1,426	1,383	25	11	3	4
Massachusetts ^{b,d,e}	10,690	4,428	2,866	11	65	3,320
New Hampshire	1,911	1,806	97	1	7	0
New Jersey ^b	23,464	6,621	15,256	3	41	1,543
New York	63,175	26,816	34,218	172	297	1,672
Pennsylvania ^b	26,980	9,023	17,828	53	63	13
Rhode Island ^a	2,769	1,786	954	10	19	0
Vermont ^{a,c}	1,252	1,212	29	11	0	0
Midwest	174,611	76,220	90,644	1,464	255	6,028
Illinois ^{b,d}	34,718	8,421	22,794	34	51	3,418
Indiana	14,188	8,217	5,909	45	17	0
Iowa ^{b,d}	5,086	3,547	1,271	80	33	155
Kansas	6,027	3,537	2,356	88	44	2
Michigan ^{b,d}	38,610	15,915	21,686	169	46	794
Minnesota ^{b,f}	4,338	2,285	1,458	296	1	298
Missouri	16,856	8,666	8,125	45	18	2
Nebraska ^c	2,535	1,617	831	84	3	0
North Dakota	520	411	18	89	2	0
Ohio ^g	40,518	17,615	21,562	/	/	1,341
South Dakota ^c	1,605	1,187	57	361	0	0
Wisconsin	9,610	4,802	4,577	173	40	18
South	395,697	125,055	223,663	1,496	135	45,348
Alabama	18,359	6,323	11,996	3	1	36
Arkansas ^b	8,063	3,421	4,612	6	3	21
Delaware ^{a,b}	4,184	1,308	2,797	0	2	77
District of Columbia ^a	10,262	133	10,129	0	0	0
Florida ^d	54,100	21,513	31,335	23	43	1,186
Georgia ^d	31,413	10,140	21,153	37	38	45
Kentucky	10,429	6,659	3,746	0	2	22
Louisiana ^b	22,768	5,130	17,593	5	1	39
Maryland	19,959	4,462	15,454	1	0	42
Mississippi ^b	10,282	2,520	7,693	8	11	50
North Carolina	22,465	7,063	14,674	438	13	277
Oklahoma ^b	15,024	8,158	5,334	947	10	575
South Carolina	17,977	5,398	12,502	19	5	53
Tennessee ^b	13,814	6,845	6,918	8	5	38
Texas ^{b,c,e}	109,356	26,201	40,451	/	/	42,704
Virginia ^b	25,403	8,218	17,002	0	0	183
West Virginia	1,839	1,563	274	1	1	0
West	187,184	124,319	49,237	3,960	3,567	6,101
Alaska ^{a,b,c}	3,074	1,492	415	1,045	36	86
Arizona ^d	18,473	14,503	3,085	648	36	201
California ^{d,b}	117,390	74,992	37,472	846	1,294	2,786
Colorado ^c	10,047	7,052	2,364	198	46	387
Hawaii ^{a,b}	3,076	604	162	42	1,729	539
Idaho ^{c,e}	2,639	2,144	35	95	18	347
Montana ^h	1,671	1,352	32	283	4	0
Nevada ^{b,c}	6,552	3,669	1,861	92	72	858
New Mexico	3,521	2,948	402	137	2	32
Oregon	6,557	4,913	823	119	52	650
Utah	2,914	2,482	253	120	44	15
Washington	10,135	7,281	2,278	275	228	73
Wyoming ^b	1,135	887	55	60	6	127

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bSome or all Hispanic prisoners are reported under "Not known." See *Explanatory notes*.

^cRace was estimated.

^dData are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^eInmates housed in local jails or other facilities are reported under "Not known." See *Explanatory notes*.

^fMinnesota includes a number of Asian/Pacific Islanders under "Not known."

^gOhio includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, and Asian/Pacific Islanders under "White."

^hMontana includes all Hispanic inmates under "White."

Table 5.8. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/94	Number of female prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	64,340	27,714	30,089	768	300	5,469
Federal	7,140	4,086	2,857	80	108	9
State	57,200	23,628	27,232	688	192	5,460
Northeast	8,127	3,378	4,209	14	12	514
Connecticut ^{a,b}	999	318	458	0	2	221
Maine ^c	48	43	4	1	0	0
Massachusetts ^{b,d,e}	706	316	117	1	1	271
New Hampshire	110	105	4	0	1	0
New Jersey ^b	1,168	341	811	0	4	12
New York	3,575	1,590	1,965	9	4	7
Pennsylvania ^b	1,322	502	814	3	0	3
Rhode Island ^a	150	115	35	0	0	0
Vermont ^{a,c}	49	48	1	0	0	0
Midwest	9,897	4,104	5,471	126	11	185
Illinois ^{b,d}	1,813	471	1,214	9	4	115
Indiana	826	488	333	5	0	0
Iowa ^{b,d}	351	233	106	7	0	5
Kansas	344	181	153	8	1	1
Michigan ^{b,d}	2,021	783	1,201	7	1	29
Minnesota ^{b,f}	237	122	93	17	0	5
Missouri	1,042	534	505	1	2	0
Nebraska ^c	176	90	67	11	2	6
North Dakota	16	8	0	8	0	0
Ohio ^g	2,556	968	1,573	/	/	15
South Dakota ^c	103	59	3	41	0	0
Wisconsin	412	167	223	12	1	9
South	26,356	8,128	13,813	139	7	4,269
Alabama	1,214	441	771	0	0	2
Arkansas ^b	580	270	307	2	1	0
Delaware ^a	282	81	199	0	2	0
District of Columbia ^a	687	22	665	0	0	0
Florida ^d	3,068	1,276	1,788	0	0	4
Georgia ^d	2,012	727	1,279	2	2	2
Kentucky	637	338	299	0	0	0
Louisiana	1,295	360	935	0	0	0
Maryland	1,039	295	739	3	1	1
Mississippi ^b	648	193	454	0	0	1
North Carolina	1,183	428	723	22	0	10
Oklahoma ^b	1,607	746	718	108	1	34
South Carolina	1,022	345	672	1	0	4
Tennessee	587	335	251	1	0	0
Texas ^{b,c,e}	8,839	1,657	2,975	/	/	4,207
Virginia ^b	1,565	537	1,024	0	0	4
West Virginia	91	77	14	0	0	0
West	12,820	8,018	3,739	409	162	492
Alaska ^{a,b,c}	218	102	40	65	1	10
Arizona ^d	1,273	963	249	55	1	5
California ^{b,d}	8,215	4,952	2,816	164	23	260
Colorado ^c	670	433	217	14	1	5
Hawaii ^{a,b}	257	70	12	6	114	55
Idaho ^{c,e}	172	125	1	13	0	33
Montana ^h	93	69	1	23	0	0
Nevada ^{b,c}	441	264	128	12	11	26
New Mexico	191	129	27	4	0	31
Oregon	379	293	51	18	3	14
Utah	131	109	19	0	1	2
Washington	698	446	173	33	7	39
Wyoming ^b	82	63	5	2	0	12

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.
/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bSome or all Hispanic prisoners are reported under "Not known." See *Explanatory notes*.

^cThe numbers of prisoners in racial categories were

estimated.

^dData are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^eInmates housed in local jails or other facilities are reported under "Not known." See *Explanatory notes*.

^fMinnesota includes a number of Asian/Pacific Islanders under "Not known."

^gOhio includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, and Asian/Pacific Islanders under "White."

^hMontana includes all Hispanic inmates under "White."

Table 5.9. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners											
	Total				Male				Female			
	Prisoner population 12/31/94	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known
U.S. total	1,054,774	156,908	695,731	202,135	990,434	149,552	652,501	188,381	64,340	7,356	43,230	13,754
Federal	95,034	25,226	69,332	476	87,894	23,604	63,823	467	7,140	1,622	5,509	9
State	959,740	131,682	626,399	201,659	902,540	125,948	588,678	187,914	57,200	5,734	37,721	13,745
Northeast	153,175	35,225	115,840	2,110	145,048	33,383	109,729	1,936	8,127	1,842	6,111	174
Connecticut ^a	14,380	3,903	10,477	0	13,381	3,682	9,699	0	999	221	778	0
Maine ^b	1,474	2	1,472	0	1,426	2	1,424	0	48	0	48	0
Massachusetts ^{c,d}	11,396	1,909	7,622	1,865	10,690	1,809	7,189	1,692	706	100	433	173
New Hampshire	2,021	152	1,869	0	1,911	146	1,765	0	110	6	104	0
New Jersey	24,632	4,217	20,412	3	23,464	4,063	19,398	3	1,168	154	1,014	0
New York	66,750	21,935	44,573	242	63,175	20,705	42,229	241	3,575	1,230	2,344	1
Pennsylvania	28,302	2,642	25,660	...	26,980	2,531	24,449	...	1,322	111	1,211	...
Rhode Island ^a	2,919	458	2,461	0	2,769	438	2,331	0	150	20	130	0
Vermont ^a	1,301	7	1,294	0	1,252	7	1,245	0	49	0	49	0
Midwest	184,508	6,362	133,286	44,860	174,611	6,171	126,247	42,193	9,897	191	7,039	2,667
Illinois ^c	36,531	3,529	32,998	4	34,718	3,414	31,300	4	1,813	115	1,698	0
Indiana	15,014	332	14,682	0	14,188	325	13,863	0	826	7	819	0
Iowa ^c	5,437	149	5,277	11	5,086	144	4,931	11	351	5	346	0
Kansas ^b	6,371	348	6,023	0	6,027	339	5,688	0	344	9	335	0
Michigan ^{c,e}	40,631	703	39,928	0	38,610	683	37,927	0	2,021	20	2,001	0
Minnesota	4,575	222	4,353	0	4,338	218	4,120	0	237	4	233	0
Missouri	17,898	226	17,651	21	16,856	214	16,621	21	1,042	12	1,030	0
Nebraska ^b	2,711	205	2,500	6	2,535	198	2,337	0	176	7	163	6
North Dakota	536	21	515	0	520	21	499	0	16	0	16	0
Ohio ^f	43,074	/	/	43,074	40,518	/	/	40,518	2,556	/	/	2,556
South Dakota ^f	1,708	/	/	1,708	1,605	/	/	1,605	103	/	/	103
Wisconsin	10,022	627	9,359	36	9,610	615	8,961	34	412	12	398	2
South	422,053	31,479	240,260	150,314	395,697	30,429	225,479	139,789	26,356	1,050	14,781	10,525
Alabama	19,573	2	19,571	0	18,359	2	18,357	0	1,214	0	1,214	0
Arkansas	8,643	33	8,610	0	8,063	30	8,033	0	580	3	577	0
Delaware ^a	4,466	191	4,186	89	4,184	183	3,926	75	282	8	260	14
District of Columbia ^a	10,949	17	10,790	142	10,262	16	10,108	138	687	1	682	4
Florida ^c	57,168	3,938	53,201	29	54,100	3,853	50,222	25	3,068	85	2,979	4
Georgia ^c	33,425	278	0	33,147	31,413	273	0	31,140	2,012	5	0	2,007
Kentucky	11,066	29	11,037	0	10,429	29	10,400	0	637	0	637	0
Louisiana ^f	24,063	/	/	24,063	22,768	/	/	22,768	1,295	/	/	1,295
Maryland	20,998	/	/	20,998	19,959	/	/	19,959	1,039	/	/	1,039
Mississippi	10,930	47	10,879	4	10,282	46	10,232	4	648	1	647	0
North Carolina ^f	23,648	/	/	23,648	22,465	/	/	22,465	1,183	/	/	1,183
Oklahoma	16,631	557	16,074	0	15,024	526	14,498	0	1,607	31	1,576	0
South Carolina	18,999	52	18,339	608	17,977	46	17,440	491	1,022	6	899	117
Tennessee	14,401	38	14,363	0	13,814	38	13,776	0	587	0	587	0
Texas ^{b,d}	118,195	26,191	71,284	20,720	109,356	25,282	66,652	17,422	8,839	909	4,632	3,298
Virginia	26,968	102	0	26,866	25,403	101	0	25,302	1,565	1	0	1,564
West Virginia	1,930	4	1,926	0	1,839	4	1,835	0	91	0	91	0
West	200,004	58,616	137,013	4,375	187,184	55,965	127,223	3,996	12,820	2,651	9,790	379
Alaska ^{ab}	3,292	96	3,196	0	3,074	86	2,988	0	218	10	208	0
Arizona ^c	19,746	6,129	13,614	3	18,473	5,806	12,665	2	1,273	323	949	1
California ^{c,g}	125,605	43,321	79,238	3,046	117,390	41,377	73,227	2,786	8,215	1,944	6,011	260
Colorado ^b	10,717	2,704	7,621	392	10,047	2,580	7,080	387	670	124	541	5
Hawaii ^{ah}	3,333	122	3,057	154	3,076	111	2,831	134	257	11	226	20
Idaho ^d	2,811	339	1,925	547	2,639	326	1,823	490	172	13	102	57
Montana	1,764	34	1,730	0	1,671	32	1,639	0	93	2	91	0
Nevada	6,993	763	6,224	6	6,552	740	5,806	6	441	23	418	0
New Mexico	3,712	2,101	1,548	63	3,521	2,006	1,483	32	191	95	65	31
Oregon	6,936	663	6,272	1	6,557	649	5,907	1	379	14	365	0
Utah	3,045	508	2,521	16	2,914	490	2,409	15	131	18	112	1
Washington	10,833	1,697	8,989	147	10,135	1,635	8,357	143	698	62	632	4
Wyoming	1,217	139	1,078	0	1,135	127	1,008	0	82	12	70	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bData for Hispanic prisoners are estimated.

^cData are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^dInmates housed in local jails or other facilities are reported under "Not known." See Explanatory notes.

^eMichigan included only Mexican-Americans as Hispanic prisoners and reported other Hispanic

inmates as non-Hispanic.

^fState does not distinguish Hispanic ethnicity of prisoners.

^gSome Hispanic prisoners are reported under "Not known." See Explanatory notes.

^hData include Puerto Ricans and persons with Hispanic surnames in "Other" race category.

Table 5.10a. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 1/1/94	Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1994						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapes and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	934,640	541,434	345,035	170,974	13,346	775	4,511	6,793
Federal	74,399	27,325	23,956	3,146	/	/	54	169
State	860,241	514,109	321,079	167,828	13,346	775	4,457	6,624
Northeast	140,074	69,759	44,547	17,365	4,691	152	1,732	1,272
Connecticut ^a	10,508	1,880	801	709	368	2	0	0
Maine	1,446	778	498	268	7	0	0	5
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	9,274	5,513	2,401	1,155	34	/	848	1,075
New Hampshire ^e	1,775	1,065	777	261	27	/	0	0
New Jersey ^{a,f}	23,831	13,188	9,154	3,922	112	/	/	0
New York ^e	64,569	34,557	23,153	6,548	4,090	110	616	40
Pennsylvania	26,059	11,400	6,785	4,171	1	38	253	152
Rhode Island ^a	1,719	934	640	246	42	2	4	0
Vermont ^a	893	444	338	85	10	/	11	0
Midwest	171,856	98,132	71,530	21,477	3,564	410	218	933
Illinois ^{b,f}	34,495	23,345	17,976	4,452	893	24	/	0
Indiana ^e	14,364	7,186	6,543	594	8	/	41	0
Iowa ^b	4,898	4,114	2,284	996	603	44	108	79
Kansas ^e	5,727	4,025	1,879	2,078	26	/	0	42
Michigan ^b	39,318	12,419	7,520	3,315	1,229	308	47	0
Minnesota	4,261	3,140	2,214	926	/	/	/	0
Missouri	16,178	11,273	7,462	2,996	774	13	18	10
Nebraska	2,467	1,608	1,227	368	13	/	0	0
North Dakota	446	400	319	81	0	0	0	0
Ohio ^f	39,727	23,320	19,198	4,094	8	20	0	0
South Dakota	1,553	869	665	189	10	1	4	0
Wisconsin	8,422	6,433	4,243	1,388	/	...	0	802
South	367,340	204,763	138,088	57,000	3,705	161	1,984	3,825
Alabama	18,169	8,524	6,274	1,856	205	84	32	73
Arkansas	8,552	4,369	3,330	999	16	16	8	0
Delaware ^a	2,889	1,254	890	194	100	0	26	44
District of Columbia ^{a,f}	10,842	8,646	863	2,370	1,652	/	1,759	2,002
Florida ^b	52,883	29,897	21,188	7,423	339	/	20	927
Georgia ^b	27,426	15,374	11,322	3,851	120	1	80	0
Kentucky	10,440	6,673	4,841	1,686	111	...	0	35
Louisiana	22,468	12,336	6,146	5,873	100	52	24	141
Maryland ^{c,e}	19,121	9,530	7,754	1,672	103	/	1	0
Mississippi ^e	9,601	4,362	4,125	152	41	/	0	44
North Carolina	21,367	23,867	18,202	5,426	216	0	0	23
Oklahoma ^{e,f}	16,409	7,167	6,452	225	490	0	0	0
South Carolina ^e	17,896	7,900	5,524	2,246	122	8	/	0
Tennessee ^f	12,824	6,541	3,474	2,970	73	/	24	0
Texas ^{c,d,f}	92,013	44,862	26,640	18,209	13	0	/	/
Virginia	22,635	12,591	10,299	1,756	/	/	/	536
West Virginia	1,805	870	764	92	4	0	10	0
West	180,971	141,455	66,914	71,986	1,386	52	523	594
Alaska ^{a,g}	2,703	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona ^b	17,160	9,295	7,362	1,856	32	0	45	0
California ^b	115,573	105,299	41,582	62,776	510	/	431	0
Colorado ^{c,f}	9,462	4,964	3,523	1,071	353	13	4	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	2,330	1,844	993	845	6	0	0	0
Idaho	2,606	1,648	1,176	447	7	2	13	3
Montana	1,546	888	339	116	42	...	8	383
Nevada ^e	6,138	3,701	2,964	612	49	/	/	76
New Mexico	3,373	2,318	1,197	1,054	50	0	17	0
Oregon	5,662	3,184	1,516	1,367	159	10	/	132
Utah	2,871	1,995	885	1,093	13	4	0	0
Washington	10,419	5,751	4,881	700	148	22	0	0
Wyoming ^e	1,128	568	496	49	17	1	5	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^cSome or all data for the admissions categories are estimated.

^dIncludes inmates housed in local jails or other facilities. See *Explanatory notes*.

^eNew court commitments may include a small

number of other admissions. See *Explanatory notes*.

^fData for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

^gBecause of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

Table 5.10b. Sentenced prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced prisoners released during 1994								Prisoner population 12/31/94
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	456,942	353,020	72,836	14,307	801	4,858	3,011	8,109	1,016,760
Federal	21,445	4,790	15,986	/	/	186	197	286	79,795
State	435,497	348,230	56,850	14,307	801	4,672	2,814	7,823	936,965
Northeast	62,896	47,586	7,017	5,005	289	2,031	720	248	146,937
Connecticut ^{a,b}	1,888	1,423	200	167	2	53	40	3	10,500
Maine	823	454	341	8	7	1	4	8	1,401
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	4,283	1,260	1,806	29	0	1,149	39	0	10,504
New Hampshire ^b	819	601	112	26	/	0	4	76	2,021
New Jersey ^e	12,387	9,634	2,441	135	47	0	130	0	24,632
New York	32,376	25,274	1,259	4,591	194	642	404	12	66,750
Pennsylvania	9,165	7,908	811	16	27	161	93	149	28,294
Rhode Island ^a	799	718	13	33	12	17	6	0	1,854
Vermont ^a	356	314	34	0	/	8	0	0	981
Midwest	85,483	64,746	15,516	3,561	318	65	444	833	183,830
Illinois ^{c,e}	21,309	19,648	462	935	22	/	96	146	36,531
Indiana	6,634	5,747	844	7	/	0	36	0	14,916
Iowa ^f	3,575	3,040	413	18	30	5	4	65	5,437
Kansas	3,381	3,217	116	26	6	0	16	0	6,371
Michigan ^g	11,106	8,337	723	1,694	206	38	108	0	40,631
Minnesota	2,826	2,539	274	/	/	/	13	0	4,575
Missouri	9,553	8,217	409	843	20	11	49	4	17,898
Nebraska	1,408	855	522	17	/	2	12	0	2,667
North Dakota	345	237	108	0	0	0	0	0	501
Ohio ^e	19,973	8,508	11,335	8	32	3	87	0	43,074
South Dakota	714	457	231	13	2	6	5	0	1,708
Wisconsin	4,659	3,944	79	/	...	0	18	618	9,521
South	156,707	120,729	26,814	4,126	129	2,417	1,303	1,189	414,952
Alabama	7,619	4,475	2,734	210	91	38	59	12	19,074
Arkansas	4,404	3,453	852	17	23	25	34	0	8,517
Delaware ^{a,b}	1,299	552	488	53	0	62	14	130	2,844
District of Columbia ^{a,b,e}	9,403	4,471	758	2,001	/	1,463	53	657	10,085
Florida ^c	25,623	18,808	6,034	349	...	202	230	0	57,157
Georgia ^c	10,277	7,585	2,031	161	/	405	95	0	32,523
Kentucky	6,047	3,426	2,386	130	/	11	26	68	11,066
Louisiana	10,741	9,980	498	100	/	104	51	8	24,063
Maryland ^{b,d}	8,797	7,754	852	111	/	12	68	0	19,854
Mississippi	3,357	1,648	1,615	45	/	0	34	15	10,606
North Carolina	22,188	21,492	435	204	0	0	57	0	23,046
Oklahoma ^a	6,945	2,967	3,391	501	2	10	74	0	16,631
South Carolina	7,628	5,205	2,192	130	13	0	88	0	18,168
Tennessee ^e	4,964	3,656	1,098	81	/	85	44	0	14,401
Texas ^{d,e}	18,236	17,462	448	13	/	/	313	0	118,195
Virginia	8,434	7,288	783	8	/	/	56	299	26,792
West Virginia	745	507	219	12	0	0	7	0	1,930
West	130,411	115,169	7,503	1,615	65	159	347	5,553	191,246
Alaska ^{a,f}	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	1,934
Arizona ^c	7,450	6,678	392	43	0	5	41	291	19,005
California ^c	99,788	92,152	1,491	846	/	57	186	5,056	121,084
Colorado ^{d,e}	3,709	1,977	1,245	281	14	0	15	177	10,717
Hawaii ^{a,d}	1,782	1,527	205	6	0	22	7	15	2,392
Idaho	1,443	1,195	175	15	5	41	12	0	2,811
Montana	670	494	111	56	3	5	1	0	1,764
Nevada ^g	2,846	1,535	1,231	62	1	/	17	0	6,993
New Mexico	2,158	1,471	615	37	0	22	13	0	3,533
Oregon	2,911	2,778	7	108	8	/	10	0	5,935
Utah	1,838	1,650	156	12	8	0	12	0	3,028
Washington	5,337	3,389	1,731	149	26	0	28	14	10,833
Wyoming	479	323	144	0	0	7	5	0	1,217

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions. ...Not applicable. /Not reported. ^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bUnconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond. See *Explanatory notes*. ^cData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. ^dSome or all data for release categories are estimated. See *Explanatory notes*. ^eData for inmates by sentence length may be slightly

incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*. ^fBecause of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data. ^gUnconditional releases may include transfers to other jurisdictions.

Table 5.11a. Sentenced male prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of male prisoners 1/1/94	Number of sentenced male prisoners admitted during 1994						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	880,375	495,964	313,850	158,774	12,320	571	4,241	6,208
Federal	68,847	24,985	21,816	2,964	/	/	53	152
State	811,528	470,979	292,034	155,810	12,320	571	4,188	6,056
Northeast	132,971	64,929	41,090	16,392	4,401	145	1,641	1,260
Connecticut ^a	9,858	1,704	724	641	337	2	0	0
Maine	1,397	746	479	256	7	0	0	4
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	8,889	5,202	2,189	1,082	32	/	824	1,075
New Hampshire ^e	1,689	986	711	249	26	/	0	0
New Jersey ^{a,f}	22,698	12,174	8,413	3,656	105	/	/	0
New York ^e	61,041	32,103	21,357	6,208	3,842	104	553	39
Pennsylvania	24,864	10,703	6,287	3,986	1	37	250	142
Rhode Island ^a	1,670	883	602	234	41	2	4	0
Vermont ^a	865	428	328	80	10	/	10	0
Midwest	162,876	89,331	64,671	20,225	3,194	238	189	814
Illinois ^{b,f}	32,807	21,653	16,516	4,297	820	20	/	0
Indiana ^g	13,591	6,623	6,014	563	7	/	39	0
Iowa ^b	4,617	3,673	2,044	907	515	37	101	69
Kansas ^g	5,452	3,640	1,660	1,922	22	/	0	36
Michigan ^b	37,520	11,294	6,928	3,093	1,093	153	27	0
Minnesota	4,062	2,897	2,029	868	/	/	/	0
Missouri	15,258	10,258	6,692	2,821	710	13	18	4
Nebraska	2,305	1,460	1,124	325	11	/	0	0
North Dakota	428	373	298	75	0	0	0	0
Ohio ^f	37,294	20,720	16,852	3,848	6	14	0	0
South Dakota	1,465	785	594	176	10	1	4	0
Wisconsin	8,077	5,955	3,920	1,330	/	...	0	705
South	345,112	187,583	125,677	52,994	3,462	141	1,859	3,450
Alabama	17,084	7,754	5,670	1,737	178	72	32	65
Arkansas	8,057	3,960	2,983	942	16	13	6	0
Delaware ^a	2,765	1,104	778	181	83	0	22	40
District of Columbia ^{a,f}	10,148	8,341	803	2,285	1,606	/	1,645	2,002
Florida ^b	50,187	27,066	19,174	6,923	318	/	17	634
Georgia ^b	25,710	14,317	10,468	3,659	109	1	80	0
Kentucky	9,895	6,029	4,352	1,541	102	...	0	34
Louisiana	21,354	11,336	5,674	5,365	97	48	23	129
Maryland ^{c,e}	18,278	8,850	7,161	1,586	103	/	0	0
Mississippi ^g	9,068	4,006	3,784	140	40	/	0	42
North Carolina	20,286	21,543	16,257	5,051	214	0	0	21
Oklahoma ^{e,f}	14,827	6,213	5,615	193	405	0	0	0
South Carolina ^g	16,909	7,328	5,103	2,110	108	7	/	0
Tennessee ^f	12,316	6,027	3,176	2,761	66	/	24	0
Texas ^{c,d,f}	85,064	41,542	24,668	16,861	13	0	/	/
Virginia	21,438	11,341	9,289	1,569	/	/	/	483
West Virginia	1,726	826	722	90	4	0	10	0
West	170,569	129,136	60,596	66,199	1,263	47	499	532
Alaska ^{a,g}	2,581	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona ^b	16,167	8,383	6,681	1,642	20	0	40	0
California ^b	108,828	96,195	37,547	57,746	485	/	417	0
Colorado ^{c,f}	8,920	4,548	3,209	996	326	13	4	0
Hawaii ^{ii,a,c}	2,187	1,636	865	765	6	0	0	0
Idaho ^c	2,458	1,491	1,056	414	5	2	11	3
Montana	1,478	828	322	110	42	...	7	347
Nevada ^e	5,755	3,355	2,672	569	41	/	/	73
New Mexico	3,205	2,163	1,101	1,001	46	0	15	0
Oregon	5,426	2,937	1,424	1,259	135	10	/	109
Utah	2,749	1,847	813	1,018	12	4	0	0
Washington	9,753	5,226	4,449	632	128	17	0	0
Wyoming ^g	1,062	527	457	47	17	1	5	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.
 ...Not applicable
 /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^cSome or all data for the admissions categories are estimated.

^dIncludes inmates housed in local jails or other facilities.

See *Explanatory notes*.

^eNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions.

See *Explanatory notes*.

^fData for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

See *Explanatory notes*.

^gBecause of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

Table 5.11b. Sentenced male prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced male prisoners released during 1994								Number of male prisoners 12/31/94
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	417,136	321,962	66,200	13,233	735	4,577	2,888	7,541	956,691
Federal	19,391	4,574	14,166	/	/	186	193	272	73,929
State	397,745	317,388	52,034	13,233	735	4,391	2,695	7,269	882,762
Northeast	58,278	43,876	6,593	4,721	259	1,915	687	227	139,622
Connecticut ^{a,b}	1,684	1,264	183	150	2	47	35	3	9,878
Maine	782	429	325	8	7	1	4	8	1,361
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	3,979	1,150	1,650	27	0	1,113	39	0	10,112
New Hampshire ^b	764	559	109	25	/	0	4	67	1,911
New Jersey ^e	11,408	8,798	2,320	131	36	0	123	0	23,464
New York	29,969	23,299	1,188	4,333	179	577	387	6	63,175
Pennsylvania	8,595	7,398	772	16	24	153	89	143	26,972
Rhode Island ^a	753	677	12	31	11	16	6	0	1,800
Vermont ^d	344	302	34	0	/	8	0	0	949
Midwest	77,624	59,065	13,826	3,222	299	44	428	740	173,987
Illinois ^{c,e}	19,742	18,220	430	845	16	/	90	141	34,718
Indiana	6,114	5,261	810	7	/	0	36	0	14,100
Iowa ^f	3,204	2,716	382	17	27	4	4	54	5,086
Kansas	3,065	2,918	102	23	6	0	16	0	6,027
Michigan ^c	10,204	7,637	671	1,565	206	19	106	0	38,610
Minnesota	2,621	2,355	253	/	/	/	13	0	4,338
Missouri	8,660	7,460	387	733	18	11	47	4	16,856
Nebraska	1,265	756	482	14	/	1	12	0	2,500
North Dakota	315	217	98	0	0	0	0	0	486
Ohio ^e	17,496	7,459	9,923	6	24	3	81	0	40,518
South Dakota	645	410	210	12	2	6	5	0	1,605
Wisconsin	4,293	3,656	78	/	...	0	18	541	9,143
South	142,620	109,352	24,682	3,858	113	2,287	1,246	1,082	389,424
Alabama	6,930	4,100	2,466	181	78	38	56	11	17,908
Arkansas	4,055	3,155	804	17	21	24	34	0	7,962
Delaware ^{a,b}	1,162	503	426	49	0	60	13	111	2,707
District of Columbia ^{a,b,e,f}	8,941	4,283	688	1,914	/	1,396	53	607	9,548
Florida ^g	23,161	16,808	5,594	336	...	199	224	0	54,092
Georgia ^c	9,413	6,886	1,912	154	/	369	92	0	30,614
Kentucky	5,495	3,043	2,231	122	/	10	25	64	10,429
Louisiana	9,922	9,204	468	97	/	95	51	7	22,768
Maryland ^{b,d}	8,166	7,196	789	106	/	12	63	0	18,962
Mississippi	3,080	1,468	1,519	45	/	0	33	15	9,994
North Carolina	19,916	19,250	409	201	0	0	56	0	21,913
Oklahoma ^e	6,016	2,480	3,045	411	2	8	70	0	15,024
South Carolina	6,986	4,797	1,979	112	12	0	86	0	17,251
Tennessee ^e	4,529	3,306	1,024	80	/	76	43	0	13,814
Texas ^{d,e}	16,599	15,891	408	13	/	/	287	0	109,356
Virginia	7,536	6,503	704	8	/	/	54	267	25,243
West Virginia	713	479	216	12	0	0	6	0	1,839
West	119,223	105,095	6,933	1,432	64	145	334	5,220	179,729
Alaska ^{a,g}	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	1,828
Arizona ^c	6,738	6,012	382	26	0	5	41	272	17,812
California ^c	91,318	84,199	1,356	777	/	51	178	4,757	113,705
Colorado ^{d,e}	3,421	1,795	1,183	246	14	0	15	168	10,047
Hawaii ^{a,d}	1,607	1,384	177	6	0	22	7	11	2,216
Idaho	1,310	1,080	164	12	5	37	12	0	2,639
Montana	635	462	109	55	3	5	1	0	1,671
Nevada ^h	2,558	1,388	1,105	49	1	/	15	0	6,552
New Mexico	1,972	1,337	571	33	0	18	13	0	3,396
Oregon	2,668	2,554	7	89	8	/	10	0	5,695
Utah	1,698	1,521	148	11	7	0	11	0	2,898
Washington	4,844	3,052	1,600	128	26	0	26	12	10,135
Wyoming	454	311	131	0	0	7	5	0	1,135

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation or appeal/bond. See *Explanatory notes*.

^cData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^dSome or all release categories are estimated.

^eData for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

^fThe District of Columbia was unable to report deaths by sex; therefore, all deaths are reported under males.

^gBecause of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

^hUnconditional releases may include transfers to other jurisdictions.

Table 5.12a. Sentenced female prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of female prisoners 1/1/94	Number of sentenced female prisoners admitted during 1994						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	54,265	45,470	31,185	12,200	1,026	204	270	585
Federal	5,552	2,340	2,140	182	/	/	1	17
State	48,713	43,130	29,045	12,018	1,026	204	269	568
Northeast	7,103	4,830	3,457	973	290	7	91	12
Connecticut ^a	650	176	77	68	31	0	0	0
Maine	49	32	19	12	0	0	0	1
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	385	311	212	73	2	/	24	0
New Hampshire ^e	86	79	66	12	1	/	0	0
New Jersey ^{a,f}	1,133	1,014	741	266	7	/	/	0
New York ^e	3,528	2,454	1,796	340	248	6	63	1
Pennsylvania	1,195	697	498	185	0	1	3	10
Rhode Island ^a	49	51	38	12	1	0	0	0
Vermont ^a	28	16	10	5	0	/	1	0
Midwest	8,980	8,801	6,859	1,252	370	172	29	119
Illinois ^{b,f}	1,688	1,692	1,460	155	73	4	/	0
Indiana ^e	773	563	529	31	1	/	2	0
Iowa ^b	281	441	240	89	88	7	7	10
Kansas ^e	275	385	219	156	4	/	0	6
Michigan ^b	1,798	1,125	592	222	136	155	20	0
Minnesota	199	243	185	58	/	/	/	0
Missouri	920	1,015	770	175	64	0	0	6
Nebraska	162	148	103	43	2	/	0	0
North Dakota	18	27	21	6	0	0	0	0
Ohio ^f	2,433	2,600	2,346	246	2	6	0	0
South Dakota	88	84	71	13	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	345	478	323	58	/	...	0	97
South	22,228	17,180	12,411	4,006	243	20	125	375
Alabama	1,085	770	604	119	27	12	0	8
Arkansas	495	409	347	57	0	3	2	0
Delaware ^a	124	150	112	13	17	0	4	4
District of Columbia ^{a,f}	694	305	60	85	46	/	114	0
Florida ^b	2,696	2,831	2,014	500	21	/	3	293
Georgia ^b	1,716	1,057	854	192	11	0	0	0
Kentucky	545	644	489	145	9	...	0	1
Louisiana	1,114	1,000	472	508	3	4	1	12
Maryland ^{c,e}	843	680	593	86	0	/	1	0
Mississippi ^e	533	356	341	12	1	/	0	2
North Carolina	1,081	2,324	1,945	375	2	0	0	2
Oklahoma ^{a,f}	1,582	954	837	32	85	0	0	0
South Carolina ^a	987	572	421	136	14	1	/	0
Tennessee ^f	508	514	298	209	7	/	0	0
Texas ^{c,d,f}	6,949	3,320	1,972	1,348	0	0	/	/
Virginia	1,197	1,250	1,010	187	/	/	/	53
West Virginia	79	44	42	2	0	0	0	0
West	10,402	12,319	6,318	5,787	123	5	24	62
Alaska ^{a,g}	122	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona ^b	993	912	681	214	12	0	5	0
California ^b	6,745	9,104	4,035	5,030	25	/	14	0
Colorado ^{c,f}	542	416	314	75	27	0	0	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	143	208	128	80	0	0	0	0
Idaho	148	157	120	33	2	0	2	0
Montana	68	60	17	6	0	...	1	36
Nevada ^e	383	346	292	43	8	/	/	3
New Mexico	168	155	96	53	4	0	2	0
Oregon	236	247	92	108	24	0	/	23
Utah	122	148	72	75	1	0	0	0
Washington	666	525	432	68	20	5	0	0
Wyoming ^e	66	41	39	2	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions. ...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^cSome or all data for the admissions categories are estimated.

^dIncludes inmates housed in local jails or other facilities.

See *Explanatory notes*.

^eNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. See *Explanatory notes*.

^fData for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

^gBecause of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

Table 5.12b. Sentenced female prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced female prisoners released during 1994								Number of female prisoners 12/31/94
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	39,806	31,058	6,636	1,074	66	281	123	568	60,069
Federal	2,054	216	1,820	/	/	0	4	14	5,866
State	37,752	30,842	4,816	1,074	66	281	119	554	54,203
Northeast	4,618	3,710	424	284	30	116	33	21	7,315
Connecticut ^{a,b}	204	159	17	17	0	6	5	0	622
Maine	41	25	16	0	0	0	0	0	40
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	304	110	156	2	0	36	0	0	392
New Hampshire ^b	55	42	3	1	/	0	0	9	110
New Jersey ^e	979	836	121	4	11	0	7	0	1,168
New York	2,407	1,975	71	258	15	65	17	6	3,575
Pennsylvania	570	510	39	0	3	8	4	6	1,322
Rhode Island ^a	46	41	1	2	1	1	0	0	54
Vermont ^a	12	12	0	0	/	0	0	0	32
Midwest	7,859	5,681	1,690	339	19	21	16	93	9,843
Illinois ^{c,e}	1,567	1,428	32	90	6	/	6	5	1,813
Indiana	520	486	34	0	/	0	0	0	816
Iowa ^c	371	324	31	1	3	1	0	11	351
Kansas	316	299	14	3	0	0	0	0	344
Michigan ^c	902	700	52	129	0	19	2	0	2,021
Minnesota	205	184	21	/	/	/	0	0	237
Missouri	893	757	22	110	2	0	2	0	1,042
Nebraska	143	99	40	3	/	1	0	0	167
North Dakota	30	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	15
Ohio ^e	2,477	1,049	1,412	2	8	0	6	0	2,556
South Dakota	69	47	21	1	0	0	0	0	103
Wisconsin	366	288	1	/	...	0	0	77	378
South	14,087	11,377	2,132	268	16	130	57	107	25,528
Alabama	689	375	268	29	13	0	3	1	1,166
Arkansas	349	298	48	0	2	1	0	0	555
Delaware ^{a,b}	137	49	62	4	0	2	1	19	137
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b,e,f}	462	188	70	87	/	67	/	50	537
Florida ^c	2,462	2,000	440	13	...	3	6	0	3,065
Georgia ^c	864	699	119	7	/	36	3	0	1,909
Kentucky	552	383	155	8	/	1	1	4	637
Louisiana	819	776	30	3	/	9	0	1	1,295
Maryland	631	558	63	5	/	0	5	0	892
Mississippi ^{b,d}	277	180	96	0	/	0	1	0	612
North Carolina	2,272	2,242	26	3	0	0	1	0	1,133
Oklahoma ^a	929	487	346	90	0	2	4	0	1,607
South Carolina	642	408	213	18	1	0	2	0	917
Tennessee ^d	435	350	74	1	/	9	1	0	587
Texas ^{d,e}	1,637	1,571	40	0	/	/	26	0	8,839
Virginia	898	785	79	0	/	/	2	32	1,549
West Virginia	32	28	3	0	0	0	1	0	91
West	11,188	10,074	570	183	1	14	13	333	11,517
Alaska ^{a,g}	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	106
Arizona ^c	712	666	10	17	0	0	0	19	1,193
California ^c	8,470	7,953	135	69	/	6	8	299	7,379
Colorado ^{d,e}	288	182	62	35	0	0	0	9	670
Hawaii ^{a,c}	175	143	28	0	0	0	0	4	176
Idaho	133	115	11	3	0	4	0	0	172
Montana	35	32	2	1	0	0	0	0	93
Nevada ^h	288	147	126	13	0	/	2	0	441
New Mexico	186	134	44	4	0	4	0	0	137
Oregon	243	224	0	19	0	/	0	0	240
Utah	140	129	8	1	1	0	1	0	130
Washington	493	337	131	21	0	0	2	2	698
Wyoming	25	12	13	0	0	0	0	0	82

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions. ...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.

^cData are for custody rather than jurisdictional counts.

^dSome or all release categories are estimated.

^eData for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

^fThe District of Columbia was unable to report deaths by sex; therefore, all deaths are reported under males.

^gBecause of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

^hUnconditional releases may include transfers to other jurisdictions.

Table 5.13. Sentenced prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
U.S. total	353,020	149,004	21,587	151,150	31,279	73,074	67,787	644	4,405
Federal	4,790	2,621	9	2,160	/	15,986	15,623	363	/
State	348,230	146,383	21,578	148,990	31,279	57,088	52,164	281	4,405
Northeast	47,586	41,431	892	3,749	1,514	7,255	6,874	6	137
Connecticut ^{a,b}	1,423	231	/	...	1,192	438	198	0	2
Maine	454	4	437	0	13	341	336	0	5
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	1,260	1,260	/	...	0	1,806	1,733	0	73
New Hampshire ^b	601	543	58	/	0	112	112	0	/
New Jersey	9,634	9,326	...	...	308	2,441	2,441	0	0
New York	25,274	21,525	0	3,749	0	1,259	1,259	0	0
Pennsylvania	7,908	7,908	...	...	0	811	752	2	57
Rhode Island ^a	718	374	343	...	1	13	9	4	0
Vermont ^a	314	260	54	...	0	34	34	0	0
Midwest	64,746	27,301	8,313	25,299	3,833	15,516	14,416	14	1,086
Illinois ^c	19,648	28	...	19,620	0	462	438	8	16
Indiana	5,747	2	2,660	3,085	0	844	1	0	843
Iowa ^c	3,040	1,624	505	...	911	413	289	0	124
Kansas	3,217	2,799	244	...	174	116	113	3	0
Michigan ^c	8,337	8,337	...	...	0	723	723	0	0
Minnesota	2,539	11	...	1,881	647	274	257	/	17
Missouri	8,217	5,260	2,109	0	848	409	388	0	21
Nebraska	855	855	...	...	0	522	516	0	6
North Dakota	237	132	97	...	8	108	108	0	0
Ohio	8,508	4,565	2,698	...	1,245	11,335	11,288	3	44
South Dakota	457	402	...	55	...	231	231	0	...
Wisconsin	3,944	3,286	...	658	0	79	64	0	15
South	120,729	65,481	10,441	24,412	20,395	26,814	23,648	257	2,909
Alabama	4,475	2,388	2,087	...	0	2,734	2,618	0	116
Arkansas	3,453	2,962	...	...	491	852	850	0	2
Delaware ^{a,b}	552	64	/	488	0	488	145	1	342
District of Columbia ^{a,b}	4,471	2,471	/	198	1,802	758	758	0	0
Florida ^c	18,808	225	1,868	...	16,715	6,034	5,477	30	527
Georgia ^c	7,585	6,689	34	...	862	2,031	1,995	35	1
Kentucky	3,426	2,749	677	...	/	2,386	2,386	0	/
Louisiana	9,980	1,727	194	8,059	0	498	289	0	209
Maryland ^{b,d}	7,754	3,912	...	3,830	12	852	281	6	565
Mississippi	1,648	929	719	...	0	1,615	1,392	0	223
North Carolina	21,492	21,485	7	/	0	435	389	0	46
Oklahoma	2,967	979	1,819	0	169	3,391	2,968	0	423
South Carolina	5,205	3,935	1,267	0	3	2,192	2,108	0	84
Tennessee	3,656	2,121	1,194	/	341	1,098	1,098	0	0
Texas ^d	17,462	9,561	570	7,331	0	448	448	...	...
Virginia	7,288	2,782	...	4,506	0	783	227	185	371
West Virginia	507	502	5	...	0	219	219	0	0
West	115,169	12,170	1,932	95,530	5,537	7,503	7,226	4	273
Alaska ^{a,e}	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona ^c	6,678	1,154	171	118	5,235	392	306	0	86
California ^c	92,152	/	...	92,152	...	1,491	1,491	...	/
Colorado ^d	1,977	1,846	82	49	0	1,245	1,244	1	0
Hawaii ^{b,d}	1,527	817	710	0	0	205	175	0	30
Idaho	1,195	451	705	...	39	175	164	0	11
Montana	494	322	157	15	0	111	111	0	0
Nevada ^f	1,535	1,535	...	...	0	1,231	1,215	0	16
New Mexico	1,471	1,221	...	...	250	615	615	0	0
Oregon	2,778	2,778	...	...	0	7	6	0	1
Utah	1,650	1,650	0	0	0	156	36	0	120
Washington	3,389	193	...	3,196	0	1,731	1,722	0	9
Wyoming	323	203	107	0	13	144	141	3	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.
/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bUnconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond.

See *Explanatory notes*.

^cData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^dSome or all release categories are estimated.

See *Explanatory notes*.

^eBecause of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

^fUnconditional releases may include transfers to other jurisdictions.

Table 5.14. Sentenced male prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
U.S. total	321,962	135,672	19,199	138,985	28,106	66,200	61,637	550	4,013
Federal	4,574	2,494	9	2,071	/	14,166	13,848	318	/
State	317,388	133,178	19,190	136,914	28,106	52,034	47,789	232	4,013
Northeast	43,876	38,048	855	3,638	1,335	6,593	6,464	5	124
Connecticut ^{a,b}	1,264	219	/	...	1,045	183	181	0	2
Maine	429	4	415	0	10	325	320	0	5
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	1,150	1,150	/	...	0	1,650	1,587	0	63
New Hampshire ^b	559	501	58	/	0	109	109	0	/
New Jersey	8,798	8,518	...	...	280	2,320	2,320	0	0
New York	23,299	19,661	0	3,638	0	1,188	1,188	0	0
Pennsylvania	7,398	7,398	...	...	0	772	716	2	54
Rhode Island ^a	677	346	331	...	0	12	9	3	0
Vermont ^a	302	251	51	...	0	34	34	0	0
Midwest	59,065	24,878	7,143	23,532	3,512	13,826	12,789	6	1,031
Illinois ^c	18,220	28	...	18,192	0	430	415	2	13
Indiana	5,261	2	2,380	2,879	0	810	1	0	809
Iowa ^c	2,716	1,457	399	...	860	382	274	0	108
Kansas	2,918	2,540	211	...	167	102	101	1	0
Michigan ^c	7,637	7,637	...	...	0	671	671	0	0
Minnesota	2,355	11	...	1,773	571	253	237	/	16
Missouri	7,460	4,802	1,842	0	816	387	367	0	20
Nebraska	756	756	...	...	0	482	476	0	6
North Dakota	217	121	89	...	7	98	98	0	0
Ohio	7,459	4,146	2,222	...	1,091	9,923	9,876	3	44
South Dakota	410	357	...	53	...	210	210	0	...
Wisconsin	3,656	3,021	...	635	0	78	63	0	15
South	109,352	59,137	9,442	22,503	18,270	24,682	21,862	217	2,603
Alabama	4,100	2,199	1,901	...	0	2,466	2,359	0	107
Arkansas	3,155	2,698	...	...	457	804	802	0	2
Delaware ^{a,b}	503	59	/	444	0	426	136	1	289
District of Columbia ^{a,b}	4,283	2,283	/	198	1,802	688	688	0	0
Florida ^c	16,808	218	1,759	...	14,831	5,594	5,094	28	472
Georgia ^c	6,886	6,126	32	...	728	1,912	1,879	32	1
Kentucky	3,043	2,471	572	...	/	2,231	2,231	0	/
Louisiana	9,204	1,558	178	7,468	0	468	269	0	199
Maryland ^{b,d}	7,196	3,586	...	3,598	12	789	273	5	511
Mississippi	1,468	822	646	...	0	1,519	1,313	0	206
North Carolina	19,250	19,243	7	/	0	409	372	0	37
Oklahoma	2,480	774	1,565	0	141	3,045	2,678	0	367
South Carolina	4,797	3,625	1,169	0	3	1,979	1,911	0	68
Tennessee	3,306	1,919	1,091	/	296	1,024	1,024	0	0
Texas ^d	15,891	8,701	519	6,671	0	408	408	...	...
Virginia	6,503	2,379	...	4,124	0	704	209	151	344
West Virginia	479	476	3	...	0	216	216	0	0
West	105,095	11,115	1,750	87,241	4,989	6,933	6,674	4	255
Alaska ^{a,e}	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona ^c	6,012	989	166	116	4,741	382	300	0	82
California ^c	84,199	/	...	84,199	...	1,356	1,356	...	/
Colorado ^d	1,795	1,672	76	47	0	1,183	1,182	1	0
Hawaii ^{b,d}	1,384	747	637	0	0	177	151	0	26
Idaho	1,080	422	621	...	37	164	154	0	10
Montana	462	299	148	15	0	109	109	0	0
Nevada ^f	1,388	1,388	...	...	0	1,105	1,090	0	15
New Mexico	1,337	1,139	...	...	198	571	571	0	0
Oregon	2,554	2,554	...	...	0	7	6	0	1
Utah	1,521	1,521	0	0	0	148	36	0	112
Washington	3,052	188	...	2,864	0	1,600	1,591	0	9
Wyoming	311	196	102	0	13	131	128	3	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

and prisons are combined in one system.

^bUnconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond. See Explanatory notes.

^cData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. See Explanatory notes.

^dSome or all release categories are estimated. See Explanatory notes.

^eBecause of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

^fUnconditional releases may include transfers to other jurisdictions.

Table 5.15. Sentenced female prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
U.S. total	31,058	13,332	2,388	12,165	3,173	6,636	6,150	94	392
Federal	216	127	0	89	/	1,820	1,775	45	/
State	30,842	13,205	2,388	12,076	3,173	4,816	4,375	49	392
Northeast	3,710	3,383	37	111	179	424	410	1	13
Connecticut ^{a,b}	159	12	/	...	147	17	17	0	0
Maine	25	0	22	0	3	16	16	0	0
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	110	110	/	...	0	156	146	0	10
New Hampshire ^b	42	42	0	/	0	3	3	0	/
New Jersey	836	808	...	...	28	121	121	0	0
New York	1,975	1,864	0	111	0	71	71	0	0
Pennsylvania	510	510	...	...	0	39	36	0	3
Rhode Island ^a	41	28	12	...	1	1	0	1	0
Vermont ^a	12	9	3	...	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	5,681	2,423	1,170	1,767	321	1,690	1,627	8	55
Illinois ^c	1,428	0	...	1,428	0	32	23	6	3
Indiana	486	0	280	206	0	34	0	0	34
Iowa ^c	324	167	106	...	51	31	15	0	16
Kansas	299	259	33	...	7	14	12	2	0
Michigan ^c	700	700	...	...	0	52	52	0	0
Minnesota	184	0	...	108	76	21	20	/	1
Missouri	757	458	267	0	32	22	21	0	1
Nebraska	99	99	...	...	0	40	40	0	0
North Dakota	20	11	8	...	1	10	10	0	0
Ohio	1,049	419	476	...	154	1,412	1,412	0	0
South Dakota	47	45	...	2	...	21	21	0	...
Wisconsin	288	265	...	23	0	1	1	0	0
South	11,377	6,344	999	1,909	2,125	2,132	1,786	40	306
Alabama	375	189	186	...	0	268	259	0	9
Arkansas	298	264	...	...	34	48	48	0	0
Delaware ^{a,b}	49	5	/	44	0	62	9	0	53
District of Columbia ^{a,b}	188	188	/	0	0	70	70	0	0
Florida ^c	2,000	7	109	...	1,884	440	383	2	55
Georgia ^c	699	563	2	...	134	119	116	3	0
Kentucky	383	278	105	...	/	155	155	0	/
Louisiana	776	169	16	591	0	30	20	0	10
Maryland ^{b,d}	558	326	...	232	0	63	8	1	54
Mississippi	180	107	73	...	0	96	79	0	17
North Carolina	2,242	2,242	0	/	0	26	17	0	9
Oklahoma	487	205	254	0	28	346	290	0	56
South Carolina	408	310	98	0	0	213	197	0	16
Tennessee	350	202	103	/	45	74	74	0	0
Texas ^d	1,571	860	51	660	0	40	40	...	...
Virginia	785	403	...	382	0	79	18	34	27
West Virginia	28	26	2	...	0	3	3	0	0
West	10,074	1,055	182	8,289	548	570	552	0	18
Alaska ^{a,e}	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona ^c	666	165	5	2	494	10	6	0	4
California ^c	7,953	/	...	7,953	...	135	135	...	/
Colorado ^d	182	174	6	2	0	62	62	0	0
Hawaii ^{a,d}	143	70	73	0	0	28	24	0	4
Idaho	115	29	84	...	2	11	10	0	1
Montana	32	23	9	0	0	2	2	0	0
Nevada ^f	147	147	...	...	0	126	125	0	1
New Mexico	134	82	...	...	52	44	44	0	0
Oregon	224	224	...	...	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	129	129	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
Washington	337	5	...	332	0	131	131	0	0
Wyoming	12	7	5	0	0	13	13	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.
 . . . Not applicable.
 /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bUnconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond. See *Explanatory notes*.
^cData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.
^dSome or all release categories are estimated.

See *Explanatory notes*.
^eBecause of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.
^fUnconditional releases may include transfers to other jurisdictions.

Table 5.16. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction for violation of parole or other conditional release, by sex and status of sentence, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Parole violators						Other conditional release violators					
	Total	Total	New sentence		No new sentence		Total	New sentence		No new sentence		
			Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	
U.S. total	170,974	73,685	36,998	2,551	31,878	2,258	97,289	29,053	2,048	60,845	5,343	
Federal	3,146	1,859	/	/	1,750	109	1,287	/	/	1,214	73	
State	167,828	71,826	36,998	2,551	30,128	2,149	96,002	29,053	2,048	59,631	5,270	
Northeast	17,365	12,726	985	47	10,975	719	4,639	327	30	4,105	177	
Connecticut ^a	709	235	3	0	224	8	474	10	3	404	57	
Maine	268	4	0	0	4	0	264	77	3	175	9	
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	1,155	1,070	100	0	907	63	85	75	10	/	/	
New Hampshire	261	261	/	/	249	12	/	/	/	/	/	
New Jersey	3,922	3,912	414	17	3,232	249	10	/	/	10	0	
New York	6,548	5,796	...	...	5,463	333	752	...	...	745	7
Pennsylvania	4,171	1,233	393	25	767	48	2,938	111	9	2,715	103	
Rhode Island ^a	246	130	45	4	79	2	116	54	5	56	1	
Vermont ^a	85	85	30	1	50	4	/	/	/	/	/	
Midwest	21,477	13,809	4,331	199	8,669	610	7,668	4,246	161	2,979	282	
Illinois ^b	4,452	/	/	/	/	/	4,452	3,749	121	548	34	
Indiana	594	594	204	9	359	22	/	/	/	/	/	
Iowa ^b	996	705	403	36	240	26	291	163	23	101	4	
Kansas	2,078	1,705	270	11	1,322	102	373	49	7	281	36	
Michigan ^b	3,315	3,315	1,150	72	1,943	150	0	0	0	0	0	
Minnesota	926	/	/	/	/	/	926	135	5	733	53	
Missouri	2,996	2,566	538	27	1,865	136	430	79	2	339	10	
Nebraska	368	368	/	/	325	43	0	0	0	0	0	
North Dakota	81	30	/	/	28	2	51	/	/	47	4	
Ohio	4,094	3,217	1,424	25	1,684	84	877	/	/	740	137	
South Dakota	189	133	4	0	119	10	56	3	2	50	1	
Wisconsin	1,388	1,176	338	19	784	35	212	68	1	140	3	
South	57,000	39,374	30,473	2,214	6,201	486	17,626	8,049	570	8,271	736	
Alabama	1,856	1,410	128	8	1,195	79	446	414	32	/	/	
Arkansas	999	742	393	2	309	38	257	86	1	154	16	
Delaware ^a	194	49	48	1	/	/	145	133	12	/	/	
District of Columbia ^a	2,370	2,082	1,400	85	597	/	288	216	/	72	/	
Florida ^b	7,423	136	18	1	111	6	7,287	2,142	159	4,652	334	
Georgia ^b	3,851	3,851	3,392	162	267	30	/	/	/	/	/	
Kentucky	1,686	1,471	113	6	1,241	111	215	17	1	170	27	
Louisiana	5,873	670	349	25	275	21	5,203	2,038	138	2,703	324	
Maryland ^c	1,672	1,666	884	48	696	38	6	0	0	6	0	
Mississippi	152	133	54	4	67	8	19	19	0	0	0	
North Carolina	5,426	5,426	5,051	375	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Oklahoma ^c	225	225	139	23	54	9	/	/	/	/	/	
South Carolina	2,246	1,466	476	22	895	73	780	317	16	422	25	
Tennessee ^c	2,970	2,096	1,959	137	/	/	874	802	72	/	/	
Texas	18,209	16,459	15,241	1,218	/	/	1,750	1,620	130	/	/	
Virginia	1,756	1,400	781	96	451	72	356	245	9	92	10	
West Virginia	92	92	47	1	43	1	0	0	0	0	0	
West	71,986	5,917	1,209	91	4,283	334	66,069	16,431	1,287	44,276	4,075	
Alaska ^{a,d}	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Arizona ^b	1,856	424	63	8	311	42	1,432	278	13	990	151	
California ^b	62,776	/	/	/	/	/	62,776	15,875	1,245	41,871	3,785	
Colorado ^c	1,071	930	155	14	709	52	141	47	2	85	7	
Hawaii ^{a,c}	845	389	78	6	283	22	456	158	21	246	31	
Idaho	447	224	8	0	209	7	223	68	6	129	20	
Montana	116	116	10	2	100	4	...	...	...	...	...
Nevada	612	612	/	/	569	43	/	/	/	...	...
New Mexico	1,054	657	/	/	619	38	397	/	/	382	15	
Oregon	1,367	1,367	669	46	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Utah	1,093	1,093	213	15	805	60	0	0	0	0	0	
Washington	700	56	7	0	47	2	644	5	0	573	66	
Wyoming	49	49	6	0	41	2	0	0	0	0	0	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^cSome or all release categories are estimated.

^dBecause of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data. See *Explanatory notes*.

Table 5.17. Deaths among sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and cause of death, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of deaths among sentenced prisoners															
	Total		Illness or natural cause		AIDS		Suicide		Accidental self-injury		Execution	Caused by another		Unspecified cause		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male ^a	Male	Female	Male	Female	
U.S. total	2,888	123	1,320	73	888	35	151	4	32	1	30	67	1	400	9	
Federal	193	4	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	193	4	
State	2,695	119	1,320	73	888	35	151	4	32	1	30	67	1	207	5	
Northeast	687	33	228	10	360	19	31	1	2	0	0	19	1	47	2	
Connecticut ^b	35	5	11	1	21	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Maine	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Massachusetts ^c	39	0	12	0	21	0	5	0	0	0	...	1	0	0	0	
New Hampshire	4	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Jersey	123	7	22	1	62	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	33	2	
New York	387	17	113	4	232	12	13	1	2	0	0	13	0	14	0	
Pennsylvania	89	4	58	4	24	0	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Rhode Island ^b	6	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	1	0	0	0	
Vermont ^b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Midwest	428	16	291	11	59	2	40	1	11	0	3	11	0	13	2	
Illinois ^c	90	6	34	3	34	1	8	0	1	0	1	3	0	9	2	
Indiana	36	0	30	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Iowa ^c	4	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Kansas	16	0	13	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	0	
Michigan ^c	106	2	92	2	/	/	10	0	3	0	...	0	0	1	0	
Minnesota	13	0	10	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Missouri	47	2	33	2	0	0	4	0	5	0	0	3	0	2	0	
Nebraska	12	0	6	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Ohio	81	6	58	4	19	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
South Dakota	5	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wisconsin	18	0	10	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	...	3	0	0	0	
South	1,246	57	597	41	398	13	54	2	14	0	25	31	0	127	1	
Alabama	56	3	/	/	12	2	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	44	1	
Arkansas	34	0	20	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	5	4	0	0	0	
Delaware ^b	13	1	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dist. of Columbia ^{b,d}	53	/	5	/	13	/	5	/	0	/	...	1	/	29	/	
Florida ^c	224	6	78	5	128	1	11	0	2	0	1	4	0	0	0	
Georgia ^c	92	3	45	2	43	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	
Kentucky	25	1	20	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Louisiana	51	0	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	51	0	
Maryland	63	5	27	3	23	2	7	0	2	0	1	3	0	0	0	
Mississippi	33	1	23	1	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
North Carolina	56	1	23	1	26	0	4	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	
Oklahoma	70	4	57	4	1	0	3	0	3	0	0	5	0	1	0	
South Carolina	86	2	43	2	34	0	4	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	
Tennessee	43	1	29	1	7	0	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Texas	287	26	176	17	79	8	12	1	/	/	14	6	0	/	/	
Virginia	54	2	32	2	19	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	
West Virginia	6	1	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
West	334	13	204	11	71	1	26	0	5	1	2	6	0	20	0	
Alaska ^{b,e}	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Arizona ^c	41	0	36	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	
California ^c	178	8	103	8	57	0	15	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	
Colorado	15	0	9	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Hawaii ^b	7	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Idaho	12	0	8	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Montana	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nevada	15	2	11	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Mexico	13	0	/	/	0	0	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	13	0	
Oregon	10	0	5	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Utah	11	1	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Washington	26	2	18	1	4	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	
Wyoming	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aNo female deaths due to execution occurred during 1994.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^cData are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to more than 1 year.

^dThe District of Columbia was unable to separate deaths by sex. All deaths are reported under males.

^eBecause of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

Table 5.18. Prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1993 and 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93	
U.S. total	991,612	909,381	9.0%	957,318	876,392	9.2%	34,294	32,989	4.0%	13,839	13,968	20,455	19,021
Federal	85,500	80,815	5.8%	73,984	69,143	7.0%	11,516	11,672	-1.3%	3,046	3,495	8,470	8,177
State	906,112	828,566	9.4	883,334	807,249	9.4	22,778	21,317	6.9	10,793	10,473	11,985	10,844
Northeast	149,626	141,602	5.7%	143,334	135,990	5.4%	6,292	5,612	12.1%	2,547	2,536	3,745	3,076
Connecticut ^a	14,246	13,384	6.4	10,391	10,232	1.6	3,855	3,152	22.3	1,157	985	2,698	2,167
Maine	1,460	1,437	1.6	1,436	1,414	1.6	24	23	4.3	24	23	...	...
Massachusetts	11,396	10,229	11.4	10,504	9,274	13.3	892	955	-6.6	553	678	339	277
New Hampshire	2,066	1,899	8.8	1,981	1,826	8.5	85	73	16.4	27	19	58	54
New Jersey	21,219	20,237	4.9	21,131	20,095	5.2	88	142	-38.0	88	142	...	...
New York	66,750	64,569	3.4	66,750	64,569	3.4	...	0	...	...	0	...	0
Pennsylvania	28,285	26,059	8.5	28,277	26,045	8.6	8	14	-42.9	0	5	8	9
Rhode Island ^a	2,937	2,600	13.0	1,917	1,677	14.3	1,020	923	10.5	517	480	503	443
Vermont ^a	1,267	1,188	6.6	947	858	10.4	320	330	-3.0	181	204	139	126
Midwest	183,052	172,810	5.9%	182,354	172,196	5.9%	698	614	13.7%	188	229	510	385
Illinois ^b	36,531	34,495	5.9	36,531	34,495	5.9	0	0	...	/	/	0	0
Indiana	15,014	14,470	3.8	14,916	14,364	3.8	98	106	-7.5	89	100	9	6
Iowa	5,437	4,898	11.0	5,437	4,898	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	6,369	5,732	11.1	6,369	5,732	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	40,631	39,318	3.3	40,631	39,318	3.3	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	4,372	4,060	7.7	4,372	4,030	8.5	...	30	...	...	0	...	30
Missouri	17,911	16,178	10.7	17,911	16,178	10.7	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Nebraska	2,701	2,483	8.8	2,637	2,416	9.1	64	67	-4.5	42	51	22	16
North Dakota	612	572	7.0	577	520	11.0	35	52	-32.7	35	52	...	0
Ohio	41,718	40,253	3.6	41,718	40,253	3.6	0	0	...	/	/	0	0
South Dakota	1,734	1,570	10.4	1,734	1,570	10.4	/	0	...	/	0	...	0
Wisconsin	10,022	8,781	14.1	9,521	8,422	13.0	501	359	39.6	22	26	479	333
South	376,234	327,159	15.0%	369,293	319,697	15.5%	6,941	7,462	-7.0%	5,538	5,359	1,403	2,103
Alabama	19,179	18,313	4.7	18,725	17,858	4.9	454	455	-.2	454	455	0	0
Arkansas	8,242	7,702	7.0	8,127	7,574	7.3	115	128	-10.2	115	128	0	0
Delaware ^a	4,451	4,129	7.8	2,837	2,779	2.1	1,614	1,350	19.6	916	742	698	608
Dist. of Columbia ^a	10,597	10,342	2.5	9,733	8,691	12.0	864	1,651	-47.7	347	384	517	1,267
Florida	57,168	53,048	7.8	57,157	52,883	8.1	11	165	-93.3	11	165	...	...
Georgia	33,425	27,783	20.3	32,523	27,079	20.1	902	704	28.1	902	704	...	...
Kentucky	9,097	8,622	5.5	9,097	8,622	5.5	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	15,982	16,078	-0.6	15,982	16,078	-.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland	20,719	19,992	3.6	19,589	18,863	3.8	1,130	1,129	.1	1,130	1,129	...	...
Mississippi	9,705	8,326	16.6	9,514	8,165	16.5	191	161	18.6	191	161	0	0
North Carolina	23,836	22,098	7.9	23,046	21,367	7.9	790	731	8.1	602	525	188	206
Oklahoma ^b	13,386	12,108	10.6	13,386	12,108	10.6	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	17,362	16,933	2.5	16,599	15,947	4.1	763	986	-22.6	763	964	...	22
Tennessee	12,572	11,495	9.4	12,572	11,495	9.4	0	0	...	/	/	0	0
Texas	97,475	70,127	39.0	97,374	70,127	38.9	101	/	...	101	/	...	...
Virginia	21,108	18,258	15.6	21,102	18,256	15.6	6	2	...	6	2	...	...
West Virginia	1,930	1,805	6.9	1,930	1,805	6.9	0	0	...	...	0	0	
West	197,200	186,995	5.5%	188,353	179,366	5.0%	8,847	7,629	16.0%	2,520	2,349	6,327	5,280
Alaska ^a	2,745	2,703	1.6	1,645	2,703	...	1,100	/	...	237	/	863	/
Arizona	19,746	17,811	10.9	19,005	17,160	10.8	741	651	13.8	741	651	0	0
California	125,605	119,951	4.7	121,084	115,573	4.8	4,521	4,378	3.3	0	0	4,521	4,378
Colorado ^b	9,177	8,902	3.1	9,177	8,902	3.1	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
Hawaii	2,909	2,814	3.4	2,041	2,051	-.5	868	763	13.8	70	76	798	687
Idaho	2,493	2,500	-0.3	2,493	2,500	-.3	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Montana	1,708	1,541	10.8	1,708	1,541	10.8	0	0	...	...	0	...	
Nevada	6,884	6,153	11.9	6,656	6,026	10.5	228	127	79.5	228	0	0	127
New Mexico	3,868	3,499	10.5	3,642	3,339	9.1	226	160	41.3	226	160	0	/
Oregon	6,915	6,544	5.7	5,915	5,106	15.8	1,000	1,438	-30.5	1,000	1,438	0	0
Utah	3,238	3,046	6.3	3,105	2,966	4.7	133	80	66.3	17	22	116	58
Washington	10,847	10,429	4.0	10,817	10,398	4.0	30	31	-3.2	1	1	29	30
Wyoming	1,065	1,102	-3.4	1,065	1,101	-3.3	0	1	...	0	1	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bData for inmates sentenced to more than a year may include some inmate sentenced to a year or less.

Table 5.19. Male prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1993 and 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Total			Year or less/unsentenced			
	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93
U.S. total	934,718	858,092	8.9%	904,193	828,690	9.1%	30,525	29,402	3.8%	11,999	12,194	18,526	17,208
Federal	79,597	74,992	6.1%	68,851	64,167	7.3%	10,746	10,825	-.7%	2,646	3,029	8,100	7,796
State	855,121	783,100	9.2	835,342	764,523	9.3	19,779	18,577	6.5	9,353	9,165	10,426	9,412
Northeast	141,721	133,974	5.8%	136,249	129,126	5.5%	5,472	4,848	12.9%	2,075	2,118	3,397	2,730
Connecticut ^a	13,298	12,475	6.6	9,793	9,637	1.6	3,505	2,838	23.5	1,000	856	2,505	1,982
Maine	1,422	1,385	2.7	1,399	1,363	2.6	23	22	4.5	23	22	...	...
Massachusetts	10,690	9,576	11.6	10,112	8,889	13.8	578	687	-15.9	328	492	250	195
New Hampshire	1,928	1,764	9.3	1,879	1,742	7.9	49	22	122.7	3	0	46	22
New Jersey	20,230	19,268	5.0	20,154	19,133	5.3	76	135	-43.7	76	135	...	...
New York	63,175	61,041	3.5	63,175	61,041	3.5	...	0	...	...	0	...	0
Pennsylvania	26,963	24,864	8.4	26,955	24,855	8.4	8	9	-11.1	0	1	8	8
Rhode Island ^a	2,797	2,461	13.7	1,867	1,636	14.1	930	825	12.7	476	421	454	404
Vermont ^a	1,218	1,140	6.8	915	830	10.2	303	310	-2.3	169	191	134	119
Midwest	173,177	163,683	5.8%	172,534	163,129	5.8%	643	554	16.1%	169	210	474	344
Illinois ^b	34,718	32,807	5.8	34,718	32,807	5.8	0	0	/	/	/	0	0
Indiana	14,188	13,692	3.6	14,100	13,591	3.7	88	101	-12.9	81	96	7	5
Iowa	5,086	4,617	10.2	5,086	4,617	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	6,020	5,456	10.3	6,020	5,456	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	38,610	37,520	2.9	38,610	37,520	2.9	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	4,162	3,866	7.7	4,162	3,837	8.5	...	29	...	...	0	...	29
Missouri	16,867	15,258	10.5	16,867	15,258	10.5	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Nebraska	2,542	2,334	8.9	2,488	2,276	9.3	54	58	-6.9	34	42	20	16
North Dakota	571	542	5.4	537	493	8.9	34	49	-30.6	34	49	...	0
Ohio	39,177	37,715	3.9	39,177	37,715	3.9	0	0	/	/	/	0	0
South Dakota	1,626	1,482	9.7	1,626	1,482	9.7	/	0	/	/	0	...	0
Wisconsin	9,610	8,394	14.5	9,143	8,077	13.2	467	317	47.3	20	23	447	294
South	355,621	309,861	14.8%	349,498	303,187	15.3%	6,123	6,674	-8.3%	4,894	4,714	1,229	1,960
Alabama	17,975	17,190	4.6	17,567	16,781	4.7	408	409	-.2	408	409	0	0
Arkansas	7,659	7,218	6.1	7,571	7,112	6.5	88	106	-17.0	88	106	0	0
Delaware ^a	4,170	3,882	7.4	2,701	2,653	1.8	1,469	1,229	19.5	828	663	641	566
District of Columbia ^a	9,917	9,845	.7	9,203	8,370	10.0	714	1,475	-51.6	298	294	416	1,181
Florida	54,100	50,349	7.4	54,092	50,187	7.8	8	162	-95.1	8	162	...	...
Georgia	31,413	26,023	20.7	30,614	25,386	20.6	799	637	25.4	799	637	...	...
Kentucky	8,660	8,240	5.1	8,660	8,240	5.1	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	15,435	15,537	-.7	15,435	15,537	-.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland	19,687	19,018	3.5	18,704	18,022	3.8	983	996	-1.3	983	996	...	...
Mississippi	9,080	7,868	15.4	8,918	7,731	15.4	162	137	18.2	162	137	0	0
North Carolina	22,637	20,963	8.0	21,913	20,286	8.0	724	677	6.9	552	486	172	191
Oklahoma ^b	12,266	11,000	11.5	12,266	11,000	11.5	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	16,533	15,988	3.4	15,860	15,144	4.7	673	844	-20.3	673	822	...	22
Tennessee	12,174	11,106	9.6	12,174	11,106	9.6	0	0	/	/	/	0	0
Texas	91,934	66,320	38.6	91,845	66,320	38.5	89	/	/	89	/	...	...
Virginia	20,142	17,588	14.5	20,136	17,586	14.5	6	2	...	6	2	...	...
West Virginia	1,839	1,726	6.5	1,839	1,726	6.5	0	0	...	...	0	0	
West	184,602	175,582	5.1%	177,061	169,081	4.7%	7,541	6,501	16.0%	2,215	2,123	5,326	4,378
Alaska ^a	2,589	2,581	.3	1,588	2,581	...	1,001	/	...	226	/	775	/
Arizona	18,473	16,774	10.1	17,812	16,167	10.2	661	607	8.9	661	607	0	0
California	117,390	112,370	4.5	113,705	108,828	4.5	3,685	3,542	4.0	0	0	3,685	3,542
Colorado ^b	8,597	8,412	2.2	8,597	8,412	2.2	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^a	2,746	2,658	3.3	1,951	1,953	-.1	795	705	12.8	60	71	735	634
Idaho	2,346	2,356	-.4	2,346	2,356	-.4	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Montana	1,625	1,474	10.2	1,625	1,474	10.2	0	0	...	...	0	...	
Nevada	6,425	5,740	11.9	6,204	5,622	10.4	221	118	87.3	221	0	0	118
New Mexico	3,642	3,291	10.7	3,474	3,173	9.5	168	118	42.4	168	118	0	/
Oregon	6,545	6,209	5.4	5,682	4,905	15.8	863	1,304	-33.8	863	1,304	0	0
Utah	3,085	2,922	5.6	2,967	2,846	4.3	118	76	55.3	15	21	103	55
Washington	10,147	9,759	4.0	10,118	9,729	4.0	29	30	-3.3	1	1	28	29
Wyoming	992	1,036	-4.2	992	1,035	-4.2	0	1	...	0	1	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bData for inmates sentenced to more than a year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less.

Table 5.20. Female prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1993 and 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93	
U.S. total	56,894	51,289	10.9%	53,125	47,702	11.4%	3,769	3,587	5.1%	1,840	1,774	1,929	1,813
Federal State	5,903	5,823	1.4%	5,133	4,976	3.2%	770	847	-9.1%	400	466	370	381
	50,991	45,466	12.2	47,992	42,726	12.3	2,999	2,740	9.5	1,440	1,308	1,559	1,432
Northeast	7,905	7,628	3.6%	7,085	6,864	3.2%	820	764	7.3%	472	418	348	346
Connecticut ^a	948	909	4.3	598	595	.5	350	314	11.5	157	129	193	185
Maine	38	52	-26.9	37	51	-27.5	1	1		1	1	...	...
Massachusetts	706	653	8.1	392	385	1.8	314	268	17.2	225	186	89	82
New Hampshire	138	135	2.2	102	84	21.4	36	51	-29.4	24	19	12	32
New Jersey	989	969	2.1	977	962	1.6	12	7		12	7	...	...
New York	3,575	3,528	1.3	3,575	3,528	1.3	...	0		...	0	...	0
Pennsylvania	1,322	1,195	10.6	1,322	1,190	11.1	0	5		0	4	0	1
Rhode Island ^a	140	139	.7	50	41	22.0	90	98	-8.2	41	59	49	39
Vermont ^a	49	48	2.1	32	28	14.3	17	20	-15.0	12	13	5	7
Midwest	9,875	9,127	8.2%	9,820	9,067	8.3%	55	60	-8.3	19	19	36	41
Illinois ^b	1,813	1,688	7.4	1,813	1,688	7.4	0	0		/	/	0	0
Indiana	826	778	6.2	816	773	5.6	10	5		8	4	2	1
Iowa	351	281	24.9	351	281	24.9	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	349	276	26.4	349	276	26.4	...	...		...	...	...	...
Michigan	2,021	1,798	12.4	2,021	1,798	12.4	0	0		0	0	0	0
Minnesota	210	194	8.2	210	193	8.8	...	1		...	0	...	1
Missouri	1,044	920	13.5	1,044	920	13.5	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nebraska	159	149	6.7	149	140	6.4	10	9		8	9	2	0
North Dakota	41	30	36.7	40	27	48.1	1	3		1	3	...	0
Ohio	2,541	2,538	.1	2,541	2,538	.1	0	0		/	/	0	0
South Dakota	108	88	22.7	108	88	22.7	/	0		/	0	...	0
Wisconsin	412	387	6.5	378	345	9.6	34	42	-19.0	2	3	32	39
South	20,613	17,298	19.2%	19,795	16,510	19.9%	818	788	3.8%	644	645	174	143
Alabama	1,204	1,123	7.2	1,158	1,077	7.5	46	46		46	46	0	0
Arkansas	583	484	20.5	556	462	20.3	27	22	22.7	27	22	0	0
Delaware ^a	281	247	13.8	136	126	7.9	145	121	19.8	88	79	57	42
District of Columbia ^a	680	497	36.8	530	321	65.1	150	176	-14.8	49	90	101	86
Florida	3,068	2,699	13.7	3,065	2,696	13.7	3	3		3	3	...	...
Georgia	2,012	1,760	14.3	1,909	1,693	12.8	103	67	53.7	103	67	...	...
Kentucky	437	382	14.4	437	382	14.4	0	0		0	0	0	0
Louisiana	547	541	1.1	547	541	1.1	...	...		...	...	...	...
Maryland	1,032	974	6.0	885	841	5.2	147	133	10.5	147	133	...	...
Mississippi	625	458	36.5	596	434	37.3	29	24	20.8	29	24	0	0
North Carolina	1,199	1,135	5.6	1,133	1,081	4.8	66	54	22.2	50	39	16	15
Oklahoma ^b	1,120	1,108	1.1	1,120	1,108	1.1	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	829	945	-12.3	739	803	-8.0	90	142	-36.6	90	142	...	0
Tennessee	398	389	2.3	398	389	2.3	0	0		/	/	0	0
Texas	5,541	3,807	45.5	5,529	3,807	45.2	12	/		12	/	...	...
Virginia	966	670	44.2	966	670	44.2	0	0		0	0	...	...
West Virginia	91	79	15.2	91	79	15.2	0	0		...	...	0	0
West	12,598	11,413	10.4%	11,292	10,285	9.8%	1,306	1,128	15.8%	305	226	1,001	902
Alaska ^a	156	122	27.9	57	122	...	99	/		11	/	88	/
Arizona	1,273	1,037	22.8	1,193	993	20.1	80	44	81.8	80	44	0	0
California	8,215	7,581	8.4	7,379	6,745	9.4	836	836		0	0	836	836
Colorado ^b	580	490	18.4	580	490	18.4	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^a	163	156	4.5	90	98	-8.2	73	58	25.9	10	5	63	53
Idaho	147	144	2.1	147	144	2.1	0	0		0	0	0	0
Montana	83	67	23.9	83	67	23.9	0	0		...	0	0	...
Nevada	459	413	11.1	452	404	11.9	7	9		7	0	0	9
New Mexico	226	208	8.7	168	166	1.2	58	42	38.1	58	42	0	/
Oregon	370	335	10.4	233	201	15.9	137	134	2.2	137	134	0	0
Utah	153	124	23.4	138	120	15.0	15	4		2	1	13	3
Washington	700	670	4.5	699	669	4.5	1	1		0	0	1	1
Wyoming	73	66	10.6	73	66	10.6	0	0		0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bData for inmates sentenced to more than a year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Federal prisons

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Movement data were provided; however, when admissions are added to the January 1 population and releases are subtracted, the total does not equal the December 31, 1994 population.

Inmates with a year or less sentence: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates whose sentence length is unknown.

Alabama

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes inmates returned from supervised release under Alabama Act 754 and split sentence/probation with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Unspecified in the Alabama data system.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

Other releases: Type of release not known at time of data collection.

Other race: Alabama's "Other" race category.

Alaska

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Alaska was unable to report movement data and prison overcrowding. Population counts for 1993 are based on custody data.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Alaska.

Race and ethnicity: Numbers are estimated. Alaska classifies race into White, Black, Hispanic, Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, and unknown.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates.

Arizona

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Includes supervised early releases, provisional releases, supervised work furloughs, earned credit releases, and releases to home arrest program.

Cause of death: Type of death pending investigation at time of data collection.

Other releases: Includes early releases to detainer and persons returned to prison pending revocation hearing where no revocation occurred.

Jurisdiction population, total: Excludes 118 men housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Other race: Includes inmates not categorized as white, black, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, or Spanish origin.

Arkansas

Arkansas changed its December 31, 1993, count.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Comprised of persons released under the provisions of Arkansas' Acts 378 and 814 and Boot Camp to some form of supervision.

Jurisdiction population, inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes 21 men and 3 women being held in the county jail awaiting transfer to Department of Correction for whom the sentence is unknown.

Custody population, inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes 13 men and 5 women being held in the county jail awaiting transfer to Department of Correction for whom the sentence is unknown.

Other race: Includes Arkansas' Cuban race category.

California

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: May include some parole violators and returns from supervised mandatory releases with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: May include some parole violators without new sentences. The category also includes supervised mandatory and parole releases returned pending a revocation hearing.

Other admissions: Contains returns from appeal/bond in other admissions category.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, supervised mandatory releases: Includes some court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Contains releases to appeal/bond in "Other releases" category. The category also contains the net difference between total admissions and the year-end population. These are most likely prisoners temporarily released to courts, jail, and hospitals and not returned to prison as of December 31, 1994.

Jurisdiction population, unsentenced inmates: Includes civil narcotic addict commitments and county diagnostic cases.

Other race and not known Hispanic origin: Includes some Asian, Pacific Islander, and Hispanic inmates admitted to California prisons prior to January 1990 (when these categories were added to the California computer system).

Colorado

Sentencing information: Reported populations with sentences of more than 1 year include a small number of inmates with a maximum sentence of 1 year or less.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes custody transfers of inmates to other States due to interstate compacts.

Escapees: Numbers are estimated.

Cause of death: Type of death not determined at time of data collection.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases not classified as conditional or unconditional.

State inmates housed in other facilities to ease overcrowding: Includes 320 men housed in a facility owned and operated by the County of Bent; and 725 men and 90 women housed in county correctional facilities owned by the State.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimated.

Connecticut

Other admissions: Includes returns from discharge and returns from inadvertent releases.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Connecticut's data system does not distinguish inmates with probation conditions in effect upon expiration of the incarceration portion of their sentence. Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered discharges and releases from Connecticut supervision.

Other conditional releases: Release to home jurisdiction and community releases.

Other releases: Includes inmates released in error.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system.

Other race: Connecticut's Hispanic category.

Delaware

Delaware revised the previously reported December 31, 1993, count of male inmates with a maximum sentence of more than 1 year.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence is overstated.

Parole and other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes violators with and without new sentences.

Other admissions and releases: Includes admissions from and releases to State and local hospitals, inmates serving weekend sentences, and inmates whose terms were changed from jail sentences of less than 1 year to prison sentences of more than a year.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system.

Other race: Includes Puerto Rican and Mexican prisoners.

District of Columbia

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence is overstated.

Sentencing information, short sentences: An undetermined number of inmates housed in neither the District of Columbia jail nor the Detention Center and having either no sentence or a minimum sentence of 1 year or less were included in the movement and population counts of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence is understated.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Includes transfers from and to mental hospitals and other State and Federal facilities.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some inmates with partially suspended sentences and releases to probation.

Number of deaths: The District of Columbia is unable to provide number of deaths by sex. Therefore, all deaths are reported under males. As a result, total male releases are slightly overcounted, and female releases are slightly undercounted.

Cause of death: Type of death was not determined at time of data collection.

Total jurisdiction population: Includes male and female District of Columbia criminal code violators housed in Federal Bureau of Prisons facilities and male inmates housed in other State facilities. Of these inmates, an undetermined number are being housed solely to ease prison crowding.

Unsentenced inmate populations: Jurisdiction and custody counts include unsentenced inmates held in the District jail or Detention Center.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in the District of Columbia.

Florida

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes violators of control releases, provisional releases, conditional releases, and supervised community releases who have been given new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes admissions through interstate compact agreements with and without new sentences.

Other admissions: Contains the net difference between total admissions and the release movements not classified in other categories.

Other unconditional releases: Includes vacated sentences and control releases without supervision.

Other conditional releases: Includes control releases with supervision, conditional medical releases, conditional releases, supervised community releases, and reinstatement to control releases.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Includes interstate transfers (inmates who have been under Florida's jurisdiction but serve their sentence in another State or Federal prison).

Other race: Includes prisoners of Oriental, Scandinavian, Slavic and other backgrounds.

Georgia

Georgia revised its December 31, 1994, count.

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include a small number of other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: May include a small number of other conditional release violators returned without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Unconditional releases: Includes one inmate who was pardoned.

Other conditional releases: Consists of special and supervised reprieves controlled by the Georgia Parole Board.

Cause of death: Unknown.

Jurisdiction population: Excludes inmates awaiting pick-up from local jails.

Other race: Includes inmates who identify race categories other than those specified.

Hawaii

Category estimates: Jurisdiction and custody counts are actual counts. Admissions,

releases, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated based on information from Hawaii's Correctional Information System (CIS).

Other unconditional releases: Administrative discharges and emergency releases.

Other conditional releases: Type of release not known at the time of data collection.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Hawaii.

Other race: Includes Puerto Ricans, prisoners of other Hispanic origin, and other racial categories (inmates who identified more than one racial background). Prisoners of part-Hawaiian ancestry are counted as Asians/Pacific Islanders.

Hispanic origin: Includes Hawaii's Puerto Ricans category and individuals of Hawaii's "Other race" category with Spanish surnames.

Idaho

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Civil commitments.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases, reprieves, pardons, appeal won/discharges, and acquittals.

Other conditional releases: Releases to detainer.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimated. Not known includes inmates housed in local jails to ease overcrowding for whom race and ethnicity data are unavailable.

Illinois

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Sentencing information: Reported populations with sentences of more than 1 year

include an undetermined number of inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators without new sentences.

Escapees: Illinois now reports the movement of escapees using the Offender Tracking System. Because all inmates in Community Correctional Centers and Electronic Detention Centers are now included in the counts, the number of escapes and returns from escape appear to have increased from reporting in previous years.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Cause of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Other admissions and releases: Contains the net difference between long-term admissions and release movements not reported in other categories (transfers, writs, and medical furloughs) in order to balance the yearend populations. The category also includes an undetermined number of transfers to other jurisdictions.

Other race: Illinois' Hispanic category.

Indiana

New court commitments: Includes probation violators with and without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences terminated based on Parole Board decisions.

Iowa

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes parolees remanded to prison prior to a formal revocation hearing.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered discharges.

Conditional releases, paroles: Includes persons returned to parole following revocation hearings and persons released to parole by Conditional Commutation Orders.

Other admissions and releases: Safekeepers.

Other conditional releases: Releases to work release programs.

Other race: Iowa's Hispanic category.

Kansas

Total population: The Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act, which became effective on July 1, 1993, is being applied retroactively during 1993 and 1994 to approximately 1,210 existing Kansas prisoners at the time the law was enacted. As a result, there is an overall decrease in male and female jurisdiction and custody counts, as well as a change in some admission and release categories.

New court commitments: May include some returns from appeal/bond.

Other conditional release violators, with and without new sentences: Includes some probation violators who should have been categorized as new court commitments.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Admission type not known at time of data collection.

Other conditional releases: Conditional releases to supervision, similar to that for parole.

Cause of death: Unknown.

Hispanic origin: Estimates based on previous years' Hispanic population.

Kentucky

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Includes court-ordered returns to prison.

Other releases: Includes court-ordered releases not identifiable as conditional or unconditional.

Other race: Includes inmates whose race cannot be classified in the specified categories.

Louisiana

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Sentencing information: Jurisdiction and custody counts of inmates with a maximum sentence of more than 1 year and with 1 year or less maximum sentence are not comparable to 1992 and previously reported data. Prior to 1993, reported inmates with 1 year or less sentence were actually parole revocations with a remaining sentence equal to 1 year or less. The original sentences for these persons were greater than 1 year, but when they returned from parole the remaining time on their sentences had decreased to 1 year or less. Since persons with sentences of 1 year or less are not sentenced to Louisiana prisons, all inmates are now reported as having a maximum sentence greater than or equal to 1 year.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Admissions to treatment programs from probation and parole districts.

Other unconditional releases: Includes court-ordered and good-time releases.

Cause of death: Can specify only for executions.

Other releases: Consists of inmates released in error.

American Indian or Alaskan Native: Includes American Indian only.

Asian or Pacific Islander: Includes Chinese and Japanese only.

Other race: Includes Latins and all other racial categories.

Hispanic origin: Not included in Louisiana's data system.

Maine

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Probation violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Probation violators with no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Returns from intensive supervision programs. This program was terminated by the State Legislature as of June 30, 1993.

Other releases: Releases to detainer or warrant.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimated.

Maryland

Category estimates: The movement and population totals are actual counts. Categories for admissions and releases are estimated by applying percentages from automated data to the totals that are made manually. The automated data system counts only inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year, while the detailed categories in the manual data include inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: May include a small number of returns from appeal/bond.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases. May also include a small number of releases to appeal/bond.

Massachusetts

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences, other conditional release violators with and without new sentences, and a small number of returns from appeal/bond.

Category estimates: The totals for admissions and releases are actual; the categories are estimated.

Other admissions: Includes 966 inmates housed in local facilities and 109 inmates held in Federal and other State facilities.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Includes court-ordered releases and a small number of releases to appeal/bond.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates whose race is not specified; also includes 966 male inmates housed in local facilities and 109 male inmates held in Federal and other State facilities.

Unknown ethnicity: Includes 966 male inmates housed in local facilities and 109 male inmates held in Federal and other State facilities.

Michigan

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Includes transfers from and to mental hospitals and Federal and other State facilities.

Returns from and releases to appeal/bond: Contains the net difference of all movements from and to the courts.

Cause of death, illness or natural causes: Includes unspecified type of death, including deaths resulting from AIDS- or HIV-related diseases.

Other deaths: Shot during escape.

Unknown race: Includes Michigan's Mexican-Americans.

Hispanic origin: Includes only inmates of Mexican-American descent.

Minnesota

Minnesota revised its December 31, 1993, count.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes parole violators, supervised mandatory release violators, and work release violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes parole violators, supervised mandatory release violators, and work release violators with no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Escapees and AWOL prisoners are not formally released; therefore, returns from and releases to escape or AWOL are not considered valid admission categories in Minnesota's data system.

Other unconditional releases: Includes inmates discharged by court or executive orders. May include some commutations.

Other conditional releases: Work releases and intensive community supervision.

Other race: Includes an undetermined number of Asian/Pacific Islanders and other unclassified categories.

Unknown race: Includes Minnesota's Hispanic category.

Mississippi

New court commitments: Includes some probation violators with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Includes inmates awaiting revocation hearings and returns from appeal/bond.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Inmates returned to community supervision following a revocation hearing where no revocation occurred. Also includes releases to appeal/bond.

Unknown race: Includes Mississippi's Hispanic category.

Missouri

Population and admissions counts: 1993 counts are based on custody data.

Escapee returns, with and without new sentences: Include some returns from AWOL which cannot be separated from escape return admissions.

Other admissions: Includes inmates returned from erroneous releases and persons whose commitment was reinstated.

Other unconditional releases: Includes court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Includes conditional release to custody/detainer, administrative parole, and credit time releases.

Causes of death: Unknown.

Escapes from confinement: Includes walkaways from residential treatment facilities, electronic monitoring program, and community release centers.

Other releases: Includes deferred commitments and erroneous releases.

Montana

Montana revised the previously reported December 31, 1993, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Other admissions: Includes some probation violators. Also includes 47 males and 1 female inmate added to balance the population count.

Escapee releases: Includes 6 inmates who escaped from prison and 50 from pre-release.

Jurisdiction and custody population: Includes some inmates from other jurisdictions who are housed by Montana.

Race, white: Includes inmates of Hispanic origin.

Nebraska

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Race and ethnicity: Numbers are estimated.

Nevada

Total admissions and releases: May include some inmates with a 1 year sentence.

New court commitments: May include a very small number of returns from appeal/bond.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: These inmates are considered part of Nevada's out count and are not counted as admissions.

Other admissions: Includes Nevada's "not physically received" category. Inmates are counted as admissions when Nevada begins to monitor their sentences and includes them in their out-count population.

Unconditional, expiration of sentence: May include some inmates transferred to other jurisdictions.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Race: Numbers are estimated.

Other race: Includes some Hispanic inmates.

New Hampshire

New court commitments: Includes some returns from appeal/bond. May also include some other conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes parole violators with a new sentence.

Unconditional releases, expiration of sentence: Includes other unconditional releases and some releases to appeal/bond.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases not identifiable as conditional or unconditional.

New Jersey

Sentencing information: Reported populations with sentences of more than 1 year include 96 male and 12 female inmates with a sentence equal to 1 year.

New court commitments: May include some transfers from other jurisdictions and returns from appeal/bond.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Prisoners returned (some

with new sentences) from the Intensive Supervision Program, an experimental program operated by the Administrative Office of Courts.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners released to the Intensive Supervision Program.

Causes of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Unknown race: Includes 1,526 male and 12 female Hispanic inmates who are not classified as white or black. Also includes 17 male inmates for whom the race category was unspecified.

Unknown ethnicity: Includes inmates for whom race category was unspecified.

New Mexico

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes parole violators with and without additional sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes violators both with and without new sentences. Also includes returns from community corrections programs.

Other conditional releases: Releases to community corrections programs.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

New York

New court commitments: Includes parole and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes 553 men and 63 women previously under the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other admissions: Includes 26 men returned from conditional parole deportation to the custody of the U.S. Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization Services, as well as 13 men and 1 woman returned following erroneous release.

Causes of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Includes 577 men and 65 women transferred to the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other releases: Consists of erroneous releases of 6 men and 6 women.

North Carolina

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. Nearly all of the inmates with a partially suspended sentence were included with those prisoners having sentences of 1 year or less. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence is overstated.

Category estimates, sentencing: Population totals are actual; populations by sentence length are estimated.

Parole violators with new sentences: Includes some parole violators without new sentences and some conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Consists of an adjustment residual to balance movement data with the December 31 populations.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Includes some supervised mandatory releases.

Hispanic origin: Not included in North Carolina's data system.

North Dakota

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Ohio

Ohio updated the December 31, 1993, count for inmates with a maximum sentence of more than 1 year.

Sentencing information: Reported population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: All unauthorized absences are classified as escapes.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences vacated by courts.

Other conditional releases: Includes furloughs and other conditional releases

Race, white: May include some American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, or Pacific Islanders.

Oklahoma

Sentencing information: Reported population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: Include some conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Includes Legislative CAP releases (Senate Bill 445).

Other conditional releases: Includes conditional commutations and CAP releases to probation supervision.

Other deaths: Shot during a robbery attempt while on community supervision.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 328 men and 47 women housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Unknown race: Includes Hispanic inmates.

Oregon

Oregon revised its December 31, 1993, count due to an adjustment in methodology to identify inmates with a maximum sentence of more than 1 year.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Oregon cannot distinguish transfers from other admissions or release categories. Transfers may be included in any admissions or release category.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: All unauthorized absences are classified as escapes.

Other admissions: Type of admission unknown at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Type of unconditional release unknown at time of data collection.

Pennsylvania

Pennsylvania revised its December 31, 1993, count.

Other admissions: Type of admissions unknown at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Escapee and AWOL prisoners: Excludes prisoners who absconded while residents of community-based facilities.

Other releases: Includes releases to the State Mental Hospital.

Other race: Pennsylvania's Hispanic category.

Rhode Island

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population and movements counts of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences are overstated.

Other conditional releases: Includes court-ordered releases to drug/alcohol treatment program.

Jurisdiction population, unsentenced inmates: Includes 16 men held on civil contempt of court for nonpayment of child support.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Rhode Island.

South Carolina

New court commitments: May include a small number of transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other unconditional releases: Releases by court-order and remanded.

Other conditional releases: Inmates released to the jurisdiction of the Department of Parole, Probation, and Pardon Services under the Emergency Powers Act.

South Dakota

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Includes transfers to Federal or other State facilities.

Race: Numbers are estimated.

Tennessee

Sentencing information: Reported population and movement of inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year include inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include some parole violators with no new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes some probation and community corrections program violators with no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Conditional releases, paroles: May include a small number of supervised mandatory releases.

Other conditional releases: Releases to community corrections programs.

Total jurisdiction population: Includes 1,640 men and 189 women housed in local facilities solely to ease prison crowding. Excludes 3,134 felons sentenced to serve their time in local facilities.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates.

Hispanic origin: Not included in Tennessee's data system.

Texas

Sentencing information: Reported population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year or less.

Admissions and releases: Numbers are estimated.

Parole violators with and without new sentences: Texas' data system does not distinguish parole violators with new sentences from those without new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with and without new sentences: Texas' data system does not distinguish other conditional release violators with new sentences from those without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Contains adjustment residuals to balance the movement data with the December 31 population. The number does include 17,422 men and 3,298 women housed in local jails to ease crowding.

Race and ethnicity: Numbers are estimated.

Other race: Texas' Hispanic category. Also includes 17,422 men and 3,298 women inmates housed in local jails.

Unknown Hispanic origin: Includes 17,422 men and 3,298 women housed in local jails to ease prison overcrowding.

Utah

Other unconditional releases: Inmates whose sentences were terminated prior to expiration.

Vermont

Parole violators with and without new sentences: May include other conditional release violators.

AWOL: May include some returns from appeal/bond.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Vermont.

Race: Numbers are estimated.

Virginia

Virginia provided counts as of January 4, 1994.

Other admissions: Includes pending parole revocations (both discretionary and mandatory), transfers, and returns from appeal/bond.

Other unconditional releases: Administrative releases.

Conditional releases, supervised mandatory releases and paroles: Includes releases to detainer and transfers to other jurisdictions.

Other releases: Includes persons released to appeal/bond and those who were returned to prison pending revocation of discretionary or mandatory parole, where no revocation occurred, who are being returned to parole or other supervised status.

Unknown race: Includes Virginia's Hispanic race category.

Washington

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Vacated sentences.

Other releases: Type of release unknown at time of data collection.

Other race: Inmates of mixed racial origin.

West Virginia

West Virginia has no footnotes or explanatory notes.

Wisconsin

Admissions and releases counts: An undetermined number of admissions and releases are not reported; therefore, when admissions are added to the January 1 population and releases are subtracted, the total does not equal the December 31 population.

Other admissions: Includes 632 males and 85 females temporarily returned to prison without a formal revocation; 52 males and 1 female returned pending revocation hearings; 1 male and 1 female with no Wisconsin sentence; 11 male sex offenders held under Wisconsin's predator law; and 3 males erroneously admitted.

Other unconditional releases: Includes court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Includes 513 males and 73 females returned to the community after being held without formal revocations; 1 male and 1 female with no Wisconsin sentence; 15 males and 1 female pending revocation hearing; 3 males and 1 female erroneously admitted, and 9 males and 1 female with court-ordered releases.

Unsentenced inmates: Jurisdiction and custody counts of inmates whose sentence was unknown at time of data collection.

Wyoming

New court commitments and unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: May include a small number of administrative turnovers (starts and expirations of consecutive sentences).

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Includes inmates placed in the "S.T.O.P." program.

Other race: Wyoming's Hispanic category.

Tables

Adults on parole, 1994

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Table 6.1. Characteristics of adults on parole, 1994

Characteristics	Number of adults on parole from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on parole	690,159	100%
Status of supervision	682,679	100%
Active supervision	514,616	75
Inactive supervision	88,611	13
Absconded from supervision	42,008	6
Supervised out of State	32,539	5
Other	4,905	1
Adults entering parole	402,531	100%
Discretionary parole	211,805	53
Mandatory parole	168,669	42
Reinstatement	15,652	4
Other	6,405	2
Adults leaving parole	386,448	100%
Successful completions	177,870	46
Returned to prison or jail	157,978	41
With new sentence	40,565	10
With revocation pending	75,886	20
Other	41,527	11
Transferred to another State	8,693	2
Death	4,121	1
Other	37,786	10
Sex of adults on parole	675,869	100%
Male	609,510	90
Female	66,359	10
Race of adults on parole	634,159	100%
White	333,517	53
Black	293,861	46
American Indian/Alaska Native	3,676	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	3,105	--
Hispanic origin of adults on parole	497,972	100%
Hispanic	96,932	19
Non-Hispanic	401,040	81
Length of sentence	562,616	100%
Less than 1 year	27,280	5
One year or more	535,336	95

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. Jurisdictions failed to report data for 1% of "status of supervision," 42% of "adults entering parole," 44% of "adults exiting parole," 2% of "sex of adults on parole," 8% of "race of adults on parole," 28% of "Hispanic origin of adults on parole," and 18% of "length of sentence" of parolees.

--Less than 0.5%.

Table 6.2. Adults on parole, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 1/1/94	1994		Parole population 12/31/94	Percent change in parole population during 1994	Number on parole on 12/31/94 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	676,100	411,504	396,971	690,159	2.1%	359
Federal	55,710	28,505	22,788	61,430	10.3%	32
State	620,390	382,999	374,183	628,729	1.3	327
Northeast	167,337	75,585	68,187	173,735	3.8%	447
Connecticut ^{a,c}	1,000	1,470	270	1,200	20.0	48
Maine ^b	38	3	1	40	5.3	4
Massachusetts ^{d,e}	4,370	3,872	3,709	4,533	3.7	98
New Hampshire	777	529	471	835	7.5	99
New Jersey	35,775	15,365	9,320	41,820	16.9	700
New York	52,186	25,493	23,847	53,832	3.2	394
Pennsylvania	72,100	28,052	29,797	70,355	-2.4	769
Rhode Island	536	482	490	528	-1.5	70
Vermont	555	319	282	592	6.7	136
Midwest	79,852	58,903	56,124	82,442	3.2%	182
Illinois	24,177	21,113	18,595	26,695	10.4	308
Indiana	2,891	3,005	2,609	3,296	14.0	77
Iowa	2,339	2,265	1,632	2,972	27.1	142
Kansas ^b	7,141	4,161	5,011	6,291	-11.9	338
Michigan	14,015	9,009	10,102	12,922	-7.8	185
Minnesota	1,834	2,090	2,020	1,904	3.8	57
Missouri ^c	12,264	5,692	5,364	12,592	2.7	323
Nebraska	815	865	909	771	-5.4	65
North Dakota	90	179	176	93	3.3	20
Ohio	6,997	6,012	5,829	7,180	2.6	87
South Dakota	674	568	581	661	-1.9	129
Wisconsin ^{a,b}	6,615	3,944	3,296	7,065	6.8	189
South	257,202	118,655	123,425	253,067	-1.6%	377
Alabama ^{a,c}	6,729	7,292	7,283	6,760	0.5	215
Arkansas ^f	4,036	4,470	3,591	4,915	21.8	271
Delaware ^{b,c}	914	409	294	1,029	12.6	194
District of Columbia	6,591	3,336	3,353	6,574	-0.3	1,458
Florida ^{a,b}	17,567	14,202	11,452	19,089	8.7	179
Georgia ^{a,b}	20,790	8,025	13,315	17,505	-15.8	339
Kentucky ^a	4,148	4,185	3,980	4,380	5.6	153
Louisiana ^a	14,463	9,805	7,153	17,112	18.3	556
Maryland	13,858	10,429	9,492	14,795	6.8	395
Mississippi ^a	1,730	911	1,208	1,517	-12.3	79
North Carolina	17,284	16,269	12,526	21,027	21.7	396
Oklahoma	2,503	939	838	2,604	4.0	110
South Carolina	5,790	1,891	1,652	6,029	4.1	222
Tennessee ^a	11,279	2,726	3,473	10,260	-9.0	265
Texas ^c	116,637	24,088	32,162	108,563	-6.9	830
Virginia	11,504	9,021	10,876	9,649	-16.1	195
West Virginia ^{a,b}	1,379	657	777	1,259	-8.7	90
West	115,999	129,856	126,447	119,485	3.0%	291
Alaska	685	638	645	678	-1.0	164
Arizona	4,017	5,817	5,483	4,351	8.3	148
California ^b	80,845	110,307	106,068	85,084	5.2	374
Colorado ^{d,g}	2,731	2,057	2,325	2,463	-9.8	92
Hawaii ^h	1,541	718	596	1,663	7.9	190
Idaho ^a	837	:	:	862	3.0	109
Montana ^b	704	390	458	636	-9.7	103
Nevada ^a	3,398	1,823	1,510	3,529	3.9	326
New Mexico ^{a,b,c}	1,281	871	878	1,505	17.5	130
Oregon	13,687	5,175	4,598	14,264	4.2	619
Utah ^a	2,185	1,651	1,401	2,438	11.6	197
Washington ^c	3,720	193	2,263	1,650	-55.6	42
Wyoming	368	216	222	362	-1.6	107

:Not available.

^aBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1994, does not equal the population on January 1, 1994, plus entries minus exits.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^cAll data are estimated.

^dTotal entries are estimated.

^eThe December 31, 1994, count is estimated.

^fThe January 1, 1994, count is estimated.

^gTotal exits are estimated.

^hData are for the year beginning July 1, 1993.

Table 6.3. Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 12/31/94	Number of adults on parole				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out-of-State	
U.S. total	690,159	514,616	88,611	42,008	32,539	12,385
Federal	61,430	48,200	12,325	905	0	0
State	628,729	466,416	76,286	41,103	32,539	12,385
Northeast	173,735	108,735	46,182	7,289	7,792	3,737
Connecticut ^a	1,200	950	0	50	200	0
Maine ^b	40	30	0	0	10	0
Massachusetts	4,533	4,533	0	:	0	0
New Hampshire	835	652	50	0	133	0
New Jersey	41,820	16,109	24,413	0	1,298	0
New York	53,832	38,427	5,784	5,890	3,731	0
Pennsylvania ^c	70,355	47,128	15,900	1,333	2,331	3,663
Rhode Island ^c	528	395	0	0	59	74
Vermont	592	511	35	16	30	0
Midwest	82,442	65,383	0	2,640	6,765	7,654
Illinois	26,695	24,856	...	...	1,839	0
Indiana	3,296	2,846	0	100	250	100
Iowa	2,972	2,972	0	0	0	0
Kansas ^{b,c}	6,291	4,239	0	0	2,052	0
Michigan	12,922	10,685	0	1,617	620	0
Minnesota ^c	1,904	1,546	0	218	140	0
Missouri ^a	12,592	11,417	0	:	1,175	0
Nebraska	771	635	...	52	84	0
North Dakota	93	79	0	0	14	0
Ohio	7,180	:	:	:	:	7,180
South Dakota	661	476	0	17	168	0
Wisconsin ^c	7,065	5,632	0	636	423	374
South	253,067	185,964	27,671	25,267	13,287	878
Alabama ^a	6,760	3,891	1,927	0	927	15
Arkansas ^a	4,915	4,018	18	341	538	0
Delaware ^a	1,029	748	26	137	118	0
District of Columbia	6,574	4,535	571	1,125	343	0
Florida	19,089	13,658	1,910	2,379	1,142	0
Georgia	17,505	15,798	:	:	1,707	0
Kentucky	4,380	4,380	:	:	:	0
Louisiana	17,112	15,736	...	859	517	0
Maryland ^c	14,795	10,098	1,833	1,670	707	487
Mississippi	1,517	1,165	0	0	352	0
North Carolina ^c	21,027	16,105	2,225	2,248	449	0
Oklahoma	2,604	1,904	634	66	:	0
South Carolina ^c	6,029	4,711	82	502	690	44
Tennessee ^c	10,260	8,605	245	620	643	147
Texas ^a	108,563	70,162	18,134	15,293	4,974	0
Virginia	9,649	9,649	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	1,259	801	66	27	180	185
West	119,485	106,334	2,433	5,907	4,695	116
Alaska	678	532	0	40	106	0
Arizona	4,351	3,271	0	775	305	0
California ^{a,d}	85,084	84,876	:	62	146	0
Colorado ^c	2,463	1,810	0	137	516	0
Hawaii	1,663	1,150	171	133	161	48
Idaho	862	567	:	147	148	0
Montana	636	440	40	30	126	0
Nevada ^a	3,529	2,543	...	310	676	0
New Mexico ^a	1,505	1,053	0	224	228	0
Oregon	14,264	7,307	1,542	3,544	1,871	0
Utah	2,438	2,030	0	156	252	0
Washington ^a	1,650	620	680	300	50	0
Wyoming ^c	362	135	...	49	110	68

:Not available.

...Not applicable.

^aDetailed data are estimated for supervision status.

^bExcludes absconders.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^dExcludes absconders and out-of-State cases.

Table 6.4. Adults entering parole, by type of sentence, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering parole				Other, unknown, or not reported
	Total	Discretionary ^a	Mandatory ^b	Reinstatement ^c	
U.S. total	411,504	211,805	168,669	15,652	15,378
Federal	28,505	26,725	1,780	0	0
State	382,999	185,080	166,889	15,652	15,378
Northeast	75,585	71,624	3,893	68	0
Connecticut	1,470	1,450	0	20	0
Maine	3	3	0	0	0
Massachusetts ^d	3,872	3,872	0	0	0
New Hampshire	529	515	0	14	0
New Jersey	15,365	15,365	0	0	0
New York	25,493	21,600	3,893	...	0
Pennsylvania	28,052	28,052	0	0	0
Rhode Island	482	448	...	34	0
Vermont	319	319	0	0	0
Midwest	58,903	28,220	25,958	2,776	1,949
Illinois ^d	21,113	33	19,615	250	1,215
Indiana	3,005	0	3,005	...	0
Iowa	2,265	2,265	0	0	0
Kansas	4,161	3,501	213	106	341
Michigan	9,009	7,194	0	1,815	0
Minnesota	2,090	7	1,924	0	159
Missouri	5,692	5,149	543	:	0
Nebraska	865	865	0	...	0
North Dakota	179	179	0	0	0
Ohio	6,012	5,180	0	598	234
South Dakota	568	561	0	7	0
Wisconsin	3,944	3,286	658	0	0
South	118,655	76,545	30,767	206	11,137
Alabama ^d	7,292	15	0	0	7,277
Arkansas ^d	4,470	3,466	:	:	1,004
Delaware ^d	409	:	:	:	409
District of Columbia	3,336	2,051	873	136	276
Florida	14,202	12,188	2,014	:	0
Georgia	8,025	8,025	...	...	0
Kentucky	4,185	4,147	...	38	0
Louisiana	9,805	1,727	8,059	19	0
Maryland	10,429	3,981	6,448	0	0
Mississippi	911	898	0	13	0
North Carolina	16,269	15,781	:	:	488
Oklahoma	939	939	...	...	0
South Carolina	1,891	1,891	0	0	0
Tennessee ^d	2,726	2,726	:	:	0
Texas	24,088	15,706	8,382	:	0
Virginia	9,021	2,457	4,991	0	1,573
West Virginia	657	547	0	0	110
West	129,856	8,691	106,271	12,602	2,292
Alaska ^d	638	85	469	84	0
Arizona	5,817	1,708	3,511	293	305
California ^d	110,307	211	98,079	12,017	0
Colorado ^d	2,057	1,846	49	:	162
Hawaii	718	665	0	0	53
Idaho	:	:	0	:	0
Montana	390	0	0	0	390
Nevada ^d	1,823	1,374	318	131	0
New Mexico	871	:	:	:	871
Oregon	5,175	852	3,843	77	403
Utah	1,651	1,541	2	0	108
Washington ^d	193	193	0	:	0
Wyoming	216	216	...	...	0

:Not known.

... Not applicable.

^aDiscretionary parole entries are persons entering because of a parole board decision.

^bMandatory parole entries are persons whose releases from prison were not decided by a parole board.

Includes those entering because of

determinate sentencing statutes, good-time provisions, or emergency releases.

^cReinstatement entries are persons returned to parole after serving time in a prison because of a parole violation.

^dSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^eDetailed data are estimated for entries.

Table 6.5. Adults leaving parole, by type of exit, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving parole							
	Total	Successful completion	Returned to incarceration			Transferred to another jurisdiction	Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
			With new sentence	With revocation	Other			
U.S. total	396,971	177,870	40,565	75,886	41,527	8,693	4,121	48,309
Federal	22,788	12,340	0	5,424	0	2,497	343	2,184
State	374,183	165,530	40,565	70,462	41,527	6,196	3,778	46,125
Northeast	68,187	39,887	7,331	15,371	255	1,213	978	3,152
Connecticut ^b	270	180	0	0	80	8	2	0
Maine	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	3,709	2,564	:	1,145	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	471	247	67	149	0	5	3	0
New Jersey	9,320	4,633	814	3,167	0	583	123	0
New York ^a	23,847	10,889	3,663	6,844	...	...	549	1,902
Pennsylvania ^{a,b}	29,797	20,976	2,655	3,867	163	591	297	1,248
Rhode Island	490	342	55	75	12	0	4	2
Vermont	282	56	77	123	0	26	0	0
Midwest	56,124	31,154	7,871	9,381	2,944	389	296	4,089
Illinois ^a	18,595	12,420	3,870	582	...	168	18	1,537
Indiana	2,609	1,095	613	371	155	160	...	215
Iowa	1,632	1,157	220	205	0	50	0	0
Kansas ^a	5,011	385	374	2,185	26	:	41	2,000
Michigan	10,102	5,251	868	1,796	2,072	0	102	13
Minnesota	2,020	1,376	135	505	0	0	4	0
Missouri ^b	5,364	3,487	1,177	611	0	11	78	0
Nebraska	909	536	:	368	0	0	5	0
North Dakota	176	141	6	24	0	0	0	5
Ohio ^a	5,829	2,990	608	1,377	691	0	31	132
South Dakota	581	401	0	180	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin ^a	3,296	1,915	0	1,177	0	0	17	187
South	123,425	56,807	7,655	39,979	1,373	3,968	1,515	12,128
Alabama ^b	7,283	20	0	0	0	0	0	7,263
Arkansas ^a	3,591	1,749	:	1,126	73	44	31	568
Delaware	294	:	:	:	:	:	:	294
District of Columbia	3,353	1,403	471	554	853	...	72	0
Florida ^a	11,452	4,950	2,437	3,360	:	108	20	577
Georgia	13,315	8,309	1,420	2,782	0	654	150	0
Kentucky	3,980	1,031	126	1,149	...	1,631	27	16
Louisiana ^a	7,153	3,446	1,979	1,343	...	0	103	282
Maryland	9,492	5,950	841	634	369	4	166	1,528
Mississippi	1,208	993	0	0	0	0	0	215
North Carolina ^a	12,526	7,789	:	4,631	:	:	106	0
Oklahoma	838	590	162	63	0	:	23	0
South Carolina ^a	1,652	927	176	425	78	0	37	9
Tennessee ^a	3,473	1,228	:	1,462	0	223	52	508
Texas ^{a,b}	32,162	11,740	0	19,776	...	:	646	0
Virginia ^a	10,876	6,326	0	2,563	0	1,278	72	637
West Virginia	777	356	43	111	0	26	10	231
West	126,447	37,682	17,708	5,731	36,955	626	989	26,756
Alaska	645	315	101	229	0	...	0	0
Arizona	5,483	3,511	260	1,287	0	420	5	0
California ^a	106,068	26,589	15,836	338	36,955	0	820	25,530
Colorado ^b	2,325	1,228	169	761	:	154	13	0
Hawaii	596	282	24	287	0	:	3	0
Idaho	:	215	:	:	:	:	:	0
Montana	458	:	:	:	:	:	:	458
Nevada ^{a,b}	1,510	1,125	:	350	0	:	35	0
New Mexico ^b	878	327	:	418	:	:	11	122
Oregon ^a	4,598	2,026	1,118	1,118	...	10	73	253
Utah	1,401	334	193	858	0	4	9	3
Washington ^{a,b}	2,263	1,587	7	49	0	0	20	600
Wyoming	222	143	...	36	...	38	0	5

:Not available.

... Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for exits.

Table 6.6. Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole						
	Parole population 12/31/94	Sex			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Not reported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
U.S. total	690,159	609,510	66,359	14,290	96,932	401,040	192,187
Federal	61,430	53,704	7,716	10	:	:	61,430
State	628,729	555,806	58,643	14,280	96,932	401,040	130,757
Northeast	173,735	156,232	17,503	0	29,328	143,207	1,200
Connecticut ^a	1,200	1,120	80	0	:	:	1,200
Maine	40	38	2	0	1	39	0
Massachusetts	4,533	4,191	342	0	791	3,742	0
New Hampshire ^{ab}	835	710	125	0	100	735	0
New Jersey	41,820	40,349	1,471	0	7,946	33,874	0
New York	53,832	49,322	4,510	0	17,938	35,894	0
Pennsylvania ^{ab}	70,355	59,460	10,895	0	2,482	67,873	0
Rhode Island	528	488	40	0	70	458	0
Vermont	592	554	38	0	0	592	0
Midwest	82,442	73,235	6,235	2,972	3,298	58,920	20,224
Illinois ^{ab}	26,695	24,956	1,739	0	2,040	24,655	0
Indiana	3,296	3,051	245	0	:	:	3,296
Iowa	2,972	:	:	2,972	:	:	2,972
Kansas ^{b,c}	6,291	5,786	505	0	352	5,939	0
Michigan	12,922	11,826	1,096	0	216	12,706	0
Minnesota	1,904	1,774	130	0	89	1,815	0
Missouri	12,592	11,437	1,155	0	:	:	12,592
Nebraska	771	677	94	0	66	705	0
North Dakota	93	88	5	0	4	89	0
Ohio ^{ab}	7,180	6,533	647	0	140	7,040	0
South Dakota ^b	661	599	62	0	7	654	0
Wisconsin	7,065	6,508	557	0	384	5,317	1,364
South	253,067	217,155	24,604	11,308	26,754	120,169	106,144
Alabama ^{ab}	6,760	12	5	6,743	:	:	6,760
Arkansas	4,915	4,405	510	0	15	4,900	0
Delaware ^{ab}	1,029	949	80	0	43	986	0
District of Columbia	6,574	6,114	460	0	:	:	6,574
Florida	19,089	17,088	2,001	0	933	18,156	0
Georgia ^a	17,505	16,028	1,477	0	:	:	17,505
Kentucky	4,380	:	:	4,380	:	:	4,380
Louisiana	17,112	15,814	1,298	0	:	:	17,112
Maryland	14,795	13,699	1,096	0	:	:	14,795
Mississippi	1,517	1,365	152	0	:	:	1,517
North Carolina	21,027	19,206	1,821	0	:	:	21,027
Oklahoma	2,604	2,173	431	0	85	2,519	0
South Carolina	6,029	5,417	612	0	:	:	6,029
Tennessee	10,260	9,339	921	0	:	:	10,260
Texas ^{ab}	108,563	95,999	12,564	0	25,589	82,974	0
Virginia ^a	9,649	8,539	1,110	0	55	9,594	0
West Virginia	1,259	1,008	66	185	34	1,040	185
West	119,485	109,184	10,301	0	37,552	78,744	3,189
Alaska	678	657	21	0	19	659	0
Arizona	4,351	4,003	348	0	1,305	3,046	0
California ^c	85,084	77,861	7,223	0	32,373	52,711	0
Colorado ^b	2,463	2,214	249	0	586	1,877	0
Hawaii	1,663	1,532	131	0	:	:	1,663
Idaho	862	776	86	0	138	724	0
Montana	636	574	62	0	0	0	636
Nevada [*]	3,529	3,211	318	0	106	3,423	0
New Mexico ^{ab}	1,505	1,355	150	0	823	682	0
Oregon	14,264	12,826	1,438	0	1,662	12,602	0
Utah	2,438	2,247	191	0	421	2,017	0
Washington ^{ab}	1,650	1,584	66	0	83	677	890
Wyoming	362	344	18	0	36	326	0

:Not available.

^aDetailed data are estimated for sex.

^bDetailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 6.7. Adults on parole, by race, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 12/31/94	Number of adults on parole				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	690,159	333,517	293,861	3,676	3,105	56,000
Federal	61,430	39,471	16,582	786	872	3,719
State	628,729	294,046	277,279	2,890	2,233	52,281
Northeast	173,735	70,492	78,910	117	869	23,347
Connecticut	1,200	:	:	:	:	1,200
Maine	40	40	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	4,533	2,655	1,041	6	31	800
New Hampshire ^a	835	757	75	0	3	0
New Jersey	41,820	16,728	25,092	0	0	0
New York ^b	53,832	8,440	26,750	101	187	18,354
Pennsylvania ^a	70,355	40,872	25,834	9	647	2,993
Rhode Island	528	408	118	1	1	0
Vermont	592	592	0	0	0	0
Midwest	82,442	32,182	40,239	640	248	9,133
Illinois ^a	26,695	6,394	18,181	35	34	2,051
Indiana	3,296	:	:	:	:	3,296
Iowa	2,972	:	:	:	:	2,972
Kansas ^b	6,291	3,900	2,188	86	33	84
Michigan	12,922	5,502	7,343	42	4	31
Minnesota ^b	1,904	1,061	582	153	0	108
Missouri ^a	12,592	7,665	4,884	16	7	20
Nebraska	771	501	251	19	0	0
North Dakota	93	79	2	12	0	0
Ohio ^a	7,180	3,087	3,805	4	144	140
South Dakota	661	527	25	109	0	0
Wisconsin	7,065	3,466	2,978	164	26	431
South	253,067	111,319	128,314	628	106	12,700
Alabama ^a	6,760	8	9	0	0	6,743
Arkansas ^b	4,915	2,001	2,422	4	1	487
Delaware ^a	1,029	427	554	0	0	48
District of Columbia	6,574	131	6,377	:	:	66
Florida ^b	19,089	8,079	10,711	7	2	290
Georgia ^a	17,505	6,055	11,450	:	:	0
Kentucky	4,380	:	:	:	:	4,380
Louisiana	17,112	4,722	12,341	2	6	41
Maryland	14,795	3,733	11,022	3	9	28
Mississippi ^b	1,517	534	977	:	:	6
North Carolina	21,027	7,140	13,205	469	17	196
Oklahoma ^b	2,604	1,584	799	117	2	102
South Carolina ^b	6,029	1,968	4,020	:	:	41
Tennessee	10,260	4,550	5,710	:	:	0
Texas ^a	108,563	65,873	42,586	22	52	30
Virginia ^b	9,649	3,610	5,962	3	17	57
West Virginia	1,259	904	169	1	0	185
West	119,485	80,053	29,816	1,505	1,010	7,101
Alaska	678	401	79	182	16	0
Arizona	4,351	3,481	609	174	0	87
California ^{a,b}	85,084	56,260	24,997	502	827	2,498
Colorado	2,463	1,286	522	32	7	616
Hawaii	1,663	:	:	:	:	1,663
Idaho ^a	862	819	13	26	4	0
Montana ^b	636	564	0	0	0	72
Nevada ^a	3,529	2,047	1,030	53	13	386
New Mexico ^a	1,505	1,262	164	67	:	12
Oregon	14,264	10,322	1,864	292	97	1,689
Utah	2,438	2,116	208	77	34	3
Washington ^{a,b}	1,650	1,172	314	83	12	69
Wyoming	362	323	16	17	0	6

:Not available.

^aDetailed data are estimated for race.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 6.8. Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole			
	Parole population 12/31/94	Length of sentence		
		One year or less	More than one year	Not reported
U.S. total	690,159	27,280	535,336	127,543
Federal	61,430	12,791	48,639	0
State	628,729	14,489	486,697	127,543
Northeast	173,735	2,472	100,908	70,355
Connecticut ^a	1,200	0	1,200	0
Maine	40	0	40	0
Massachusetts	4,533	450	4,083	0
New Hampshire	835	0	835	0
New Jersey	41,820	1,384	40,436	0
New York	53,832	...	53,832	0
Pennsylvania	70,355	:	:	70,355
Rhode Island	528	46	482	0
Vermont	592	592	0	0
Midwest	82,442	46	68,948	13,448
Illinois ^b	26,695	...	26,695	0
Indiana	3,296	...	:	3,296
Iowa	2,972	...	...	2,972
Kansas ^b	6,291	0	6,291	0
Michigan	12,922	0	12,922	0
Minnesota	1,904	0	1,904	0
Missouri ^a	12,592	0	12,592	0
Nebraska	771	0	771	0
North Dakota	93	46	47	0
Ohio	7,180	:	:	7,180
South Dakota	661	0	661	0
Wisconsin	7,065	0	7,065	0
South	253,067	6,384	203,579	43,104
Alabama ^a	6,760	17	0	6,743
Arkansas	4,915	59	4,856	0
Delaware	1,029	:	:	1,029
District of Columbia	6,574	:	:	6,574
Florida	19,089	3,228	15,861	0
Georgia ^a	17,505	394	17,111	0
Kentucky	4,380	...	4,380	0
Louisiana	17,112	2,051	15,061	0
Maryland	14,795	632	14,163	0
Mississippi	1,517	:	:	1,517
North Carolina	21,027	:	:	21,027
Oklahoma	2,604	0	2,604	0
South Carolina	6,029	:	:	6,029
Tennessee	10,260	0	10,260	0
Texas ^a	108,563	0	108,563	0
Virginia	9,649	0	9,649	0
West Virginia	1,259	3	1,071	185
West	119,485	5,587	113,262	636
Alaska	678	0	678	0
Arizona	4,351	2,524	1,827	0
California	85,084	0	85,084	0
Colorado	2,463	:	2,463	0
Hawaii	1,663	0	1,663	0
Idaho	862	0	862	0
Montana	636	0	0	636
Nevada ^a	3,529	29	3,500	0
New Mexico ^a	1,505	0	1,505	0
Oregon	14,264	3,027	11,237	0
Utah	2,438	7	2,431	0
Washington ^a	1,650	0	1,650	0
Wyoming	362	...	362	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aDetailed data are estimated for sentence length.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 6.9. Adults on parole under intensive supervision, being electronically monitored, or in a bootcamp, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole		
	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring	Bootcamp
U.S. total	22,941	5,681	925
Federal	0	2,343	...
State	22,941	3,338	925
Northeast	8,008	157	0
Connecticut ^b	...	50	...
Maine	...	...	...
Massachusetts	61	...	...
New Hampshire	105	6	...
New Jersey	410	...	...
New York	...	51	...
Pennsylvania	7,432	:	...
Rhode Island	...	50	...
Vermont	...	...	...
Midwest	4,237	1,184	0
Illinois	434	402	...
Indiana	...	...	...
Iowa	364	40	...
Kansas	...	...	...
Michigan	:	183	...
Minnesota ^b	268	50	...
Missouri ^b	2,187	359	...
Nebraska	110	...	...
North Dakota	:	:	:
Ohio	...	...	...
South Dakota	74	...	...
Wisconsin	800	150	...
South	9,050	1,055	652
Alabama ^b	17	0	0
Arkansas ^b	250	...	...
Delaware ^{ab}	215	...	...
District of Columbia	316	...	...
Florida	39	26	...
Georgia ^b	225	100	...
Kentucky	422	...	...
Louisiana	189	...	...
Maryland ^b	593	63	651
Mississippi ^a	...	...	...
North Carolina	598	288	...
Oklahoma	60	...	...
South Carolina	765	79	...
Tennessee	376	...	...
Texas ^{ab}	4,127	463	...
Virginia	858	36	...
West Virginia	...	...	...
West	1,646	942	273
Alaska	27	...	...
Arizona	:	288	...
California ^b	:	149	273
Colorado ^b	300	:	...
Hawaii	70	12	0
Idaho	37	...	...
Montana	102	48	...
Nevada ^b	171	62	...
New Mexico ^b	131	36	...
Oregon ^b	415	343	...
Utah	381	:	...
Washington	...	...	...
Wyoming	11	4	...

:Not available.

... Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and bootcamps.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1994, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1993.

Federal

Reinstatements and those persons initially inactive are excluded for totals to be correct (table 6.4).

"Other" exits include administrative closings.

Data for "electronic monitoring" represented approximately 70% electronic monitoring; the remainder are non-electronically monitored home confinement.

Alabama

Data are reported by the State and Birmingham City Parole Department.

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, sex, Hispanic origin, race, "intensive supervision," and electronic monitoring.

Arizona

"Other" entries include cases from out-of-State.

Arkansas

January 1 population count is estimated (table 6.2).

"Active" supervision status cases are estimated.

"Intensive supervision" cases are estimated (table 6.9).

"Other" entries include return from out-of-State, transfers, reactivated from detainer, absconders, and custody out-of-State and in-State.

"Other" exits includes detainer, out-of-State parole termination, absconder, and incarcerated out-of-State.

"Other" races includes Mexicans, Cubans, Europeans, Australians, and other non-Americans of unknown race.

California

Data are reported by the Department of Corrections and the California Youth Authority.

Felons supervised in California are included in January 1 count, entries, exits, December 31 count, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

California felon inmates paroled to another State through interstate compact agreements are not included in entries, exits, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

The total number of supervision status excludes 15,012 absconders and 2,392 out-of-State cases because they are not included in December 31 count (table 6.2).

"Other" exits include suspensions and other releases.

"Returned to incarceration — with revocation" is included with "returned to incarceration — other" (table 6.5).

"Other" races include any person who could not be specifically classified. Detailed data are estimated for supervision status, Hispanic origin, race, and "electronic monitoring."

"Other" exits include "discharges-court action pending," absent without leave at discharge, and end of jurisdiction.

"Other" races include an unknown number of Filipinos and other unspecified.

Colorado

Total entries and total exits are estimated (table 6.2).

"Active" cases include interstate compact cases into Colorado (table 6.3).

"Other" entries are estimated and include interstate compact from other States.

Data for "transferred to another parole jurisdiction" are estimated (table 6.5).

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

"Electronic monitoring" is included with "intensive supervision."

Connecticut

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and race.

Delaware

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, and sentence length.

December 31 count includes all Delaware parolees because there are no local jails (table 6.2).

"Electronic monitoring" is operated by an outside agency.

District of Columbia

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

"Other" entries include parole/reparole grants, administrative status, consecutive sentences, and detainees.

Florida

All data include cases that serve time in community supervision (Parole, MCR, Conditional Pardon, Community Control, Supervised Community Release, Provisional Release, Conditional Release, Control Release, Administrative Control Release, and Conditional Medical Release).

"Other" exits include pardons.

"Other" race include Latins of unknown race and other unspecified.

Georgia

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, sentence length, "intensive supervision," and "electronic monitoring."

Because of accounting procedures and record keeping, the January 1 count, plus entries, minus exits, does not equal December 31 count (table 6.2)

Hawaii

Data are for calendar year ending June 1994.

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and race.

"Other" entries include cases from the mainland.

"Other" supervision status includes cases in institutions (Federal or State) awaiting sentence or in Federal institutions serving a sentence.

Idaho

Detailed data are not provided for entries.

"Successful completion" is estimated (table 6.5).

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

Illinois

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

"Other" entries include transfers from other States and other unspecified cases.

"Other" exits include transfers to the Apprehension Unit and other unspecified cases.

"More than a year" includes cases with sentence of "one year or more" (table 6.8).

Indiana

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin, race, and sentence length.

Iowa

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, race, and sentence length.

Kansas

The following counts exclude 573 absconders: January 1, December 31, supervision status, sex, Hispanic origin, race, and sentence length.

December 31 count includes 4,239 in-State cases, and 2,052 out-of-State cases (table 6.2).

"Other" entries include release from pre-revocation and administrative holding confinement, and previous absconders placed in jail.

"Other" exits include absconders, expiration of sentence, pre-revocation confinement, confinement for administrative holding, and others involving Kansas offenders who are out-of-State.

"Returned to incarceration-with revocation" includes condition violators and "returned to incarceration-other" includes release to detainer-new sentence (table 6.5).

Detailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

Kentucky

Detailed data are not provided for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

Louisiana

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

"Other" exits include error, revocations by a non-Department of Corrections authority, and remands to the custody of INS.

Maine

Maine abolished parole in 1976. The data reported represent offenders convicted prior to 1976.

Supervision status excludes 15 absconders.

Maryland

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

Detailed data are estimated for "intensive supervision" and "bootcamp."

"Other" supervision status includes delinquents in custody.

Massachusetts

Detailed data are estimated for entries, December 31 count, and "intensive supervision."

"Other" races include Hispanics of unknown race and other unknown.

Minnesota

Detailed data are estimated for "electronic monitoring."

Some of the "active" count includes "inactive" cases (table 6.3).

"Other" entries include released to intensive community supervision program.

"Other" races include Hispanics of unknown race, other unspecified, and unknown.

Mississippi

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin, and sentence length.

"Other" entries are due to an information lag.

"Other" exits include a combination of "returned to incarceration — with new sentence" and "Returned to incarceration — with revocation."

"Other" races include a combined estimate of and Asian Hispanics of unknown race.

Programs for "electronic monitoring and "bootcamp" exist but only for offenders with an "inmate" status.

Missouri

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

Montana

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, Hispanic origin, and sentence length.

"Other" races include a combination of all races other than white.

Nebraska

Detailed data for sex, Hispanic origin, and race are estimated.

Nevada

"Active" and "absconder" status cases are estimated (table 6.3).

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, race, and sentence length.

Detailed data are estimated for "intensive supervision" and "electronic monitoring."

"Returned to incarceration — with revocation" includes "returned to incarceration — with new sentence" (table 6.5).

"Successful completion" is estimated (table 6.5).

New Hampshire

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

New Mexico

All data are estimated.

Because of accounting procedures and record keeping, January 1 count, plus entries, minus exits, does not equal December 31 count (table 6.2).

New York

"Other" exits include board action and court orders.

"Other" races include Hispanics of unknown race and other unspecified.

North Carolina

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

"Other" entries include an adjustment residual.

North Dakota

Detailed data are not provided for "intensive supervision" and "electronic monitoring."

North Dakota does not keep daily records of "absconders; data are collected at the termination of sentence (table 6.3).

"Other" exits include absconders and miscellaneous exits.

Ohio

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

Detailed data are not provided for sentence length and supervision status.

"Other" entries include out-of-State placement.

"Other" exits include status changed to inactive.

Oklahoma

"Other" races include Hispanics of unknown race and unknown.

Oregon

"Other" entries include transitional leave.

"Other" exits include cases unknown at the time of data collection.

"Intensive supervision" and "electronic monitoring" includes probation and parole cases.

Pennsylvania

Detailed data are estimated for exits, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

Detailed data are not provided for sentence length.

"Other" supervisory status includes detainees.

"Other" exits include absconders, transfers, and unknown.

Rhode Island

"Other" supervisory status includes INS detainees, persons in Federal detention or witness program, and persons under State detention warrants.

"Reinstatement of parole" includes re-parole after revocation, (table 6.4).

"Returned to incarceration — other" includes "persons who are held on detention warrants by the parole board to serve the balance of the parole time expired while held on that warrant" (table 6.5).

"Other" exits includes absconders.

South Carolina

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

"Other" supervision status includes supervised by INS.

"Other" exits include pardon and medical.

"Other" races include an unknown combination of all races other than black or white.

South Dakota

Detailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

Tennessee

"Other" supervisory status includes detainer cases.

"Other" exits include expired sentence.

"Intensive supervision" is "enhanced supervision" (table 6.9).

Texas

All data are estimated.

"Successful completion" includes discharged cases (table 6.5).

"Returned to incarceration — with revocation" includes all revocations for year including those with new convictions and those with no new convictions (table 6.5).

"Electronic monitoring" cases are included in the total "intensive supervision" cases.

Utah

"Other" entries include parole to custody.

"Not of Hispanic origin" includes unknown (table 6.6).

Virginia

Detailed data are estimated for sex.

"Other" entries include restored to supervision, transferred from other district, transfer from other State, returned from other States.

"Other" exits include out-of-State cases, termination, miscellaneous, administrative, and others.

"Other" races include Hispanic of unknown race and other unspecified.

Washington

All data are estimated.

"Other" exits include out-of-State.

"Other" races include offenders of mixed race.

Wisconsin

Because of missing data, January 1 count, plus entries, minus exits, does not equal December 31 count (table 6.2).

"Other" supervision status includes vacating order issued and violation warrant issued.

"Other" exits include voluntary/involuntary return, revised and remanded, and errors.

Wyoming

"Other" supervisory status include compact cases supervised for another State.

Capital punishment in 1994

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Table 7.1. Summary characteristics of all prisoners present at yearend, received from court, and removed from death row, 1994

Characteristic	Prisoners on death row			
	Present at yearend 1994	Received from court in 1994	Sentence of death removed in 1994	
			Executed	By means other than execution ^a
U.S. total	2,890	306	31	112
Sex				
Male	2,849	301	31	112
Female	41	5	0	0
Race				
White	1,645	162	20	72
Black	1,197	136	11	39
Other ^b	48	8	0	1
Hispanic origin				
Hispanic	224	25	1	9
Non-Hispanic	2,429	218	28	93
Not known	237	63	2	10
Education				
8th grade or less	384	43	6	23
9th to 11th grade	930	87	10	35
12th grade	939	91	11	29
Any college	255	27	4	14
Not reported	382	58	0	11
Felony history				
Prior conviction, total	1,810	167	24	77
Homicide	242	16	1	12
Other offenses	1,460	145	22	54
Offense not reported	108	6	1	11
No prior conviction	889	101	7	30
Not reported	191	38	0	5
Age				
Under 20 years	19	17	0	1
20-24 years	231	80	0	7
25-29 years	434	62	1	17
30-34 years	654	66	7	18
35-39 years	627	27	9	17
40-54 years	822	51	14	42
55 years or older	103	3	0	10
Median age	35	29	39	38

^aIncludes deceased from causes other than execution, commutation of sentence, sentence vacated, and conviction vacated.

^b"Other" race present at yearend includes 23 American Indians, 17 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

"Other" race admitted includes 2 American Indians, 1 Asian, and 5 inmates of unspecified race. One American Indian had his death sentence removed in 1994.

Table 7.2. Movement of all prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death																		
	Under death sentence 12/31/93				Received from court in 1994				Executed in 1994			Death sentence removed in 1994 ^a				Under death sentence 12/31/94			
	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Other ^b	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Other ^b	Total	White	Black	Other ^b
U.S. total	2,727	1,575	1,111	41	306	162	136	8	31	20	11	112	72	39	1	2,890	1,645	1,197	48
Federal	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	3	0
State	2,721	1,572	1,108	41	306	162	136	8	31	20	11	112	72	39	1	2,884	1,642	1,194	48
Northeast	180	68	107	5	24	7	15	2	0	0	0	9	3	6	0	195	72	116	7
Connecticut	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	2	2	0
New Jersey	7	4	3	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	9	4	5	0
Pennsylvania	168	61	102	5	21	7	12	2	0	0	0	7	2	5	0	182	66	109	7
Midwest	420	207	211	2	36	19	17	0	3	1	2	11	8	3	0	442	217	223	2
Illinois	151	57	94	0	11	5	6	0	1	1	0	6	4	2	0	155	57	98	0
Indiana	47	31	16	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	47	31	16	0
Missouri	80	47	33	0	9	5	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	88	51	37	0
Nebraska	11	7	3	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	10	7	2	1
Ohio ^c	129	63	65	1	13	7	6	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	140	69	70	1
South Dakota	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
South	1,510	880	610	20	197	105	89	3	26	17	9	71	46	24	1	1,610	922	666	22
Alabama	120	64	54	2	24	13	11	0	0	0	0	9	3	6	0	135	74	59	2
Arkansas	33	20	13	0	8	5	3	0	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	36	21	15	0
Delaware	15	7	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	14	7	7	0
Florida	325	208	117	0	39	23	16	0	1	1	0	21	16	5	0	342	214	128	0
Georgia	94	46	48	0	8	8	0	0	1	0	1	5	1	4	0	96	53	43	0
Kentucky	29	22	7	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	29	23	6	0
Louisiana	43	14	29	0	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	47	16	31	0
Maryland	14	3	11	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	13	2	11	0
Mississippi	50	20	30	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	5	2	3	0	50	20	30	0
North Carolina ^d	99	55	42	2	27	11	15	1	1	1	0	14	10	3	1	111	55	54	2
Oklahoma	122	80	33	9	12	4	7	1	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	129	79	40	10
South Carolina	52	28	24	0	7	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	31	28	0
Tennessee	99	67	30	2	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	100	66	32	2
Texas	366	221	140	5	43	25	17	1	14	10	4	1	1	0	0	394	235	153	6
Virginia	49	25	24	0	10	2	8	0	2	0	2	2	1	1	0	55	26	29	0
West	611	417	180	14	49	31	15	3	2	2	0	21	15	6	0	637	431	189	17
Arizona	117	100	14	3	10	5	2	3	0	0	0	6	5	1	0	121	100	15	6
California	363	217	138	8	22	11	11	0	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	381	226	147	8
Colorado	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
Idaho	21	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	19	19	0	0
Montana	8	6	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	6	0	2
Nevada	64	41	23	0	8	7	1	0	0	0	0	6	3	3	0	66	45	21	0
New Mexico	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Oregon	13	12	0	1	6	5	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	17	15	1	1
Utah	11	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	10	8	2	0
Washington	10	7	3	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	10	7	3	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1994: New Hampshire and Wyoming.

^aDispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, re-sentencing, order of a new trial, and death. One American Indian prisoner in North

Carolina had his sentence overturned by an appellate court and was awaiting re-sentencing.

^bTwo American Indians, 1 Asian, and 5 inmates of unspecified race were received from court; 1 American Indian had his death sentence removed; 23 American Indians, 17 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race were under a sentence of death at yearend.

^cA black male in Ohio was sentenced to death in March 1994 and removed from under sentence of death in June 1994. This inmate is included in both the admission and removal counts of inmates.

^dA white male in North Carolina was removed from death row in January 1994 and resentenced to death in April 1994. This inmate is included in both the admission and removal counts of inmates.

Table 7.3. Movement of female prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1994

Region and State	Female prisoners under sentence of death								
	Under death sentence 12/31/93			Received from court in 1994 ^a			Under death sentence 12/31/94		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
U.S. total^b	36	25	11	5	2	3	41	27	14
Federal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State	36	25	11	5	2	3	41	27	14
Northeast	3	1	2	1	0	1	4	1	3
Pennsylvania	3	1	2	1	0	1	4	1	3
Midwest	6	4	2	1	0	1	7	4	3
Illinois	4	2	2	1	0	1	5	2	3
Missouri	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
South	20	15	5	1	1	0	21	16	5
Alabama	4	2	2	1	1	0	5	3	2
Florida	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	3	1
Mississippi	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
North Carolina	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Oklahoma	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	3	1
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Texas	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	3	1
West	7	5	2	2	1	1	9	6	3
Arizona	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
California	4	3	1	2	1	1	6	4	2
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no women under sentence of death in 1994: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Nebraska, South Dakota, Arkansas, Delaware, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, South Carolina, Virginia, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

^aAll women received from court with a death sentence in 1994 had been convicted of murder.

^bNo women under sentence of death were executed or removed from death row during 1994.

Table 7.4. Movement of Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death, 1993

Region and State	Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death				Under death sentence 12/31/94
	Under death sentence 12/31/93	Received from court in 1994	Executed in 1994	Death sentence removed in 1994*	
U.S. total	209	25	1	9	224
Federal	0	0	0	0	0
State	209	25	1	9	224
Northeast	8	4	0	0	12
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	7	4	0	0	11
Midwest	16	0	0	1	15
Illinois	9	0	0	1	8
Indiana	2	0	0	0	2
Ohio	5	0	0	0	5
South	100	15	1	7	107
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	1
Florida	31	5	0	4	32
Georgia	1	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	2	0	0	2	0
Oklahoma	6	0	0	0	6
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1
Texas	55	10	1	1	63
Virginia	2	0	0	0	2
West	85	6	0	1	90
Arizona	20	1	0	1	20
California	52	3	0	0	55
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1
Idaho	2	0	0	0	2
Nevada	7	1	0	0	8
New Mexico	0	1	0	0	1
Oregon	1	0	0	0	1
Utah	2	0	0	0	2

Note: Hispanic prisoners may be of any race. States that do not appear had no Hispanic prisoners under a death sentence in 1994.

*Dispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial.

Table 7.5. Time between sentencing and the yearend for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
All prisoners								
U.S. total	2,890	280	267	248	240	379	1,476	73
Federal	6	0	5	0	1	0	0	18
State	2,884	280	262	248	239	379	1,476	73
Northeast	195	22	18	16	21	25	93	67
Connecticut	4	0	1	0	2	1	0	*
New Jersey	9	1	2	0	1	3	2	48
Pennsylvania	182	21	15	16	18	21	91	72
Midwest	442	33	30	40	34	51	254	80
Illinois	155	11	11	14	6	24	89	81
Indiana	47	2	2	3	3	3	34	97
Missouri	88	7	6	6	12	6	51	76
Nebraska	10	1	0	0	0	0	9	159
Ohio	140	12	10	16	13	18	71	73
South Dakota	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	*
South	1,610	179	158	136	137	201	799	70
Alabama	135	21	8	10	5	23	68	73
Arkansas	36	6	5	2	2	5	16	58
Delaware	14	0	6	4	0	0	4	24
Florida	342	36	32	25	40	39	170	70
Georgia	96	6	6	6	6	15	57	86
Kentucky	29	4	1	3	1	0	20	111
Louisiana	47	5	6	7	5	1	23	48
Maryland	13	0	1	1	1	4	6	67
Mississippi	50	5	10	4	6	7	18	47
North Carolina	111	21	29	15	7	12	27	31
Oklahoma	129	12	8	5	12	18	74	79
South Carolina	59	7	7	2	8	5	30	74
Tennessee	100	4	2	8	10	9	67	99
Texas	394	42	31	38	28	55	200	73
Virginia	55	10	6	6	6	8	19	46
West	637	46	56	56	47	102	330	74
Arizona	121	10	13	11	14	14	59	66
California	381	21	33	38	24	63	202	75
Colorado	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	*
Idaho	19	0	2	1	1	3	12	103
Montana	8	0	0	2	0	1	5	76
Nevada	66	8	2	1	4	14	37	82
New Mexico	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	*
Oregon	17	4	3	2	1	4	3	33
Utah	10	0	1	0	1	2	6	81
Washington	10	2	2	1	1	1	3	35

Table 7.5. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
White prisoners								
U.S. total	1,645	148	137	137	136	215	872	76
Federal	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	*
State	1,642	148	135	137	135	215	872	76
Northeast	72	7	8	3	6	10	38	76
Connecticut	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	*
New Jersey	4	0	1	0	0	2	1	*
Pennsylvania	66	7	6	3	6	7	37	77
Midwest	217	19	17	20	18	19	124	80
Illinois	57	5	7	7	0	6	32	81
Indiana	31	1	0	2	3	3	22	93
Missouri	51	5	4	1	7	3	31	80
Nebraska	7	1	0	0	0	0	6	160
Ohio	69	7	5	9	8	7	33	69
South Dakota	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	*
South	922	94	77	73	83	114	481	75
Alabama	74	11	8	4	4	10	37	71
Arkansas	21	4	1	2	1	3	10	62
Delaware	7	0	5	0	0	0	2	20
Florida	214	22	16	14	23	23	116	75
Georgia	53	6	3	3	2	6	33	87
Kentucky	23	4	1	2	1	0	15	111
Louisiana	16	2	2	2	1	0	9	88
Maryland	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	*
Mississippi	20	2	3	2	2	2	9	57
North Carolina	55	7	16	10	4	8	10	32
Oklahoma	79	4	4	2	6	12	51	86
South Carolina	31	3	3	2	7	1	15	67
Tennessee	66	2	1	4	8	7	44	98
Texas	235	25	12	22	18	36	122	76
Virginia	26	2	1	4	5	6	8	50
West	431	28	33	41	28	72	229	76
Arizona	100	5	9	10	12	11	53	77
California	226	10	17	25	10	43	121	76
Colorado	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	*
Idaho	19	0	2	1	1	3	12	103
Montana	6	0	0	2	0	1	3	81
Nevada	45	7	1	0	2	7	28	84
New Mexico	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	*
Oregon	15	3	2	2	1	4	3	44
Utah	8	0	1	0	1	2	4	70
Washington	7	2	1	1	0	1	2	29

Table 7.5. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	1,197	124	124	109	102	159	579	68
Federal	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	*
State	1,194	124	121	109	102	159	579	68
Northeast	116	13	7	13	14	15	54	66
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	*
New Jersey	5	1	1	0	1	1	1	45
Pennsylvania	109	12	6	13	11	14	53	70
Midwest	223	14	13	20	16	32	128	80
Illinois	98	6	4	7	6	18	57	84
Indiana	16	1	2	1	0	0	12	117
Missouri	37	2	2	5	5	3	20	75
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	*
Ohio	70	5	5	7	5	11	37	76
South	666	82	79	61	53	86	305	65
Alabama	59	10	0	5	1	13	30	82
Arkansas	15	2	4	0	1	2	6	49
Delaware	7	0	1	4	0	0	2	26
Florida	128	14	16	11	17	16	54	62
Georgia	43	0	3	3	4	9	24	79
Kentucky	6	0	0	1	0	0	5	109
Louisiana	31	3	4	5	4	1	14	41
Maryland	11	0	0	1	0	4	6	79
Mississippi	30	3	7	2	4	5	9	45
North Carolina	54	13	13	5	3	4	16	25
Oklahoma	40	7	2	3	5	6	17	58
South Carolina	28	4	4	0	1	4	15	88
Tennessee	32	2	1	4	2	1	22	102
Texas	153	16	19	15	10	19	74	69
Virginia	29	8	5	2	1	2	11	35
West	189	15	22	15	19	26	92	67
Arizona	15	2	4	1	2	1	5	44
California	147	11	16	13	14	18	75	74
Nevada	21	1	1	1	2	7	9	65
Oregon	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
Utah	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	*
Washington	3	0	1	0	1	0	1	*
Other prisoners[†]								
U.S. total	48	8	6	2	2	5	25	75
Northeast	7	2	3	0	1	0	1	18
Pennsylvania	7	2	3	0	1	0	1	18
Midwest	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	*
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
South	22	3	2	2	1	1	13	77
Alabama	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	*
North Carolina	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	*
Oklahoma	10	1	2	0	1	0	6	76
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	*
Texas	6	1	0	1	0	0	4	77
West	17	3	1	0	0	4	9	76
Arizona	6	3	0	0	0	2	1	32
California	8	0	0	0	0	2	6	113
Montana	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	*
Oregon	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	*

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1994: New Hampshire and Wyoming.

*Medians were not calculated on fewer than 5 cases.
[†]"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians, 17 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

Table 7.6. Age of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
All prisoners								
U.S. total	2,890	19	231	434	654	627	822	103
Federal	6	0	1	2	1	1	1	0
State	2,884	19	230	432	653	626	821	103
Northeast	195	0	14	28	45	46	57	5
Connecticut	4	0	0	1	2	0	1	0
New Jersey	9	0	0	2	2	2	1	2
Pennsylvania	182	0	14	25	41	44	55	3
Midwest	442	2	34	63	105	98	122	18
Illinois	155	0	11	21	29	40	50	4
Indiana	47	0	1	9	16	8	11	2
Missouri	88	1	5	12	22	16	26	6
Nebraska	10	0	0	0	2	2	3	3
Ohio	140	1	17	21	36	31	31	3
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
South	1,610	14	155	255	361	341	428	56
Alabama	135	1	10	22	29	26	44	3
Arkansas	36	0	4	3	9	8	11	1
Delaware	14	0	3	3	5	2	1	0
Florida	342	2	31	43	76	63	115	12
Georgia	96	0	9	11	16	28	25	7
Kentucky	29	0	0	1	5	7	15	1
Louisiana	47	0	5	10	11	11	9	1
Maryland	13	0	0	2	5	3	3	0
Mississippi	50	0	9	12	9	11	5	4
North Carolina	111	1	9	17	31	18	30	5
Oklahoma	129	0	11	24	24	30	32	8
South Carolina	59	2	3	14	11	16	13	0
Tennessee	100	0	8	8	22	27	30	5
Texas	394	8	43	73	96	83	82	9
Virginia	55	0	10	12	12	8	13	0
West	637	3	27	86	142	141	214	24
Arizona	121	2	5	15	32	20	43	4
California	381	0	14	50	84	85	134	14
Colorado	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Idaho	19	0	0	1	2	12	4	0
Montana	8	0	1	1	2	3	1	0
Nevada	66	1	6	12	14	11	20	2
New Mexico	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Oregon	17	0	1	3	3	1	7	2
Utah	10	0	0	1	3	4	1	1
Washington	10	0	0	3	1	2	3	1

Table 7.6. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
White prisoners								
U.S. total	1,645	13	95	214	367	349	532	75
Federal	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
State	1,642	13	95	214	366	348	531	75
Northeast	72	0	3	9	14	21	22	3
Connecticut	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	4	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Pennsylvania	66	0	3	8	13	20	21	1
Midwest	217	2	15	25	61	41	62	11
Illinois	57	0	5	8	13	12	16	3
Indiana	31	0	1	3	12	6	8	1
Missouri	51	1	3	6	12	8	16	5
Nebraska	7	0	0	0	2	1	3	1
Ohio	69	1	6	8	22	13	18	1
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
South	922	8	63	138	196	191	284	42
Alabama	74	0	6	15	15	11	26	1
Arkansas	21	0	1	1	4	6	8	1
Delaware	7	0	1	3	1	1	1	0
Florida	214	1	17	22	45	40	79	10
Georgia	53	0	5	5	10	14	15	4
Kentucky	23	0	0	1	2	5	14	1
Louisiana	16	0	1	2	3	6	4	0
Maryland	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Mississippi	20	0	2	3	5	5	2	3
North Carolina	55	0	3	8	16	10	14	4
Oklahoma	79	0	4	16	15	16	21	7
South Carolina	31	1	2	6	4	8	10	0
Tennessee	66	0	1	6	16	16	23	4
Texas	235	6	17	44	54	47	60	7
Virginia	26	0	3	6	4	6	7	0
West	431	3	14	42	95	95	163	19
Arizona	100	2	2	11	22	19	40	4
California	226	0	7	16	51	47	94	11
Colorado	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Idaho	19	0	0	1	2	12	4	0
Montana	6	0	1	1	1	2	1	0
Nevada	45	1	3	8	11	7	14	1
New Mexico	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Oregon	15	0	1	2	3	1	6	2
Utah	8	0	0	1	3	3	1	0
Washington	7	0	0	2	1	1	2	1

Table 7.6. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	1,197	6	132	210	279	266	276	28
Federal	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
State	1,194	6	131	208	279	266	276	28
Northeast	116	0	11	17	29	24	33	2
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
New Jersey	5	0	0	2	1	1	1	0
Pennsylvania	109	0	11	15	26	23	32	2
Midwest	223	0	19	37	44	56	60	7
Illinois	98	0	6	13	16	28	34	1
Indiana	16	0	0	6	4	2	3	1
Missouri	37	0	2	6	10	8	10	1
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Ohio	70	0	11	12	14	18	13	2
South	666	6	90	114	162	144	136	14
Alabama	59	1	4	7	14	15	16	2
Arkansas	15	0	3	2	5	2	3	0
Delaware	7	0	2	0	4	1	0	0
Florida	128	1	14	21	31	23	36	2
Georgia	43	0	4	6	6	14	10	3
Kentucky	6	0	0	0	3	2	1	0
Louisiana	31	0	4	8	8	5	5	1
Maryland	11	0	0	2	3	3	3	0
Mississippi	30	0	7	9	4	6	3	1
North Carolina	54	1	6	9	15	7	15	1
Oklahoma	40	0	7	7	7	11	7	1
South Carolina	28	1	1	8	7	8	3	0
Tennessee	32	0	7	1	6	10	7	1
Texas	153	2	24	28	41	35	21	2
Virginia	29	0	7	6	8	2	6	0
West	189	0	11	40	44	42	47	5
Arizona	15	0	1	2	8	1	3	0
California	147	0	7	32	33	35	37	3
Nevada	21	0	3	4	3	4	6	1
Oregon	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Washington	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Other prisoners*								
U.S. total	48	0	4	10	8	12	14	0
Northeast	7	0	0	2	2	1	2	0
Pennsylvania	7	0	0	2	2	1	2	0
Midwest	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
South	22	0	2	3	3	6	8	0
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
North Carolina	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Oklahoma	10	0	0	1	2	3	4	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Texas	6	0	2	1	1	1	1	0
West	17	0	2	4	3	4	4	0
Arizona	6	0	2	2	2	0	0	0
California	8	0	0	2	0	3	3	0
Montana	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1994: New Hampshire and Wyoming.

*"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians, 17 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

Table 7.7. Level of education completed by prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
All prisoners							
U.S. total	2,890	186	198	930	939	255	382
Federal	6	0	1	3	1	1	0
State	2,884	186	197	927	938	254	382
Northeast	195	14	10	51	57	15	48
Connecticut	4	0	1	1	2	0	0
New Jersey	9	0	1	2	1	1	4
Pennsylvania	182	14	8	48	54	14	44
Midwest	442	15	25	165	131	47	59
Illinois	155	4	8	61	42	17	23
Indiana	47	3	6	18	19	1	0
Missouri	88	1	5	32	24	7	19
Nebraska	10	1	0	2	2	5	0
Ohio	140	6	6	52	42	17	17
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
South	1,610	129	141	525	497	109	209
Alabama	135	9	15	32	48	9	22
Arkansas	36	1	1	18	13	3	0
Delaware	14	2	1	5	0	0	6
Florida	342	26	29	105	109	24	49
Georgia	96	3	10	32	33	12	6
Kentucky	29	2	8	5	8	4	2
Louisiana	47	6	3	15	18	2	3
Maryland	13	0	0	5	3	3	2
Mississippi	50	4	5	22	5	4	10
North Carolina	111	9	18	29	46	8	1
Oklahoma	129	8	8	63	36	7	7
South Carolina	59	7	4	13	9	2	24
Tennessee	100	8	2	21	33	6	30
Texas	394	35	28	146	115	23	47
Virginia	55	9	9	14	21	2	0
West	637	28	21	186	253	83	66
Arizona	121	13	7	37	39	20	5
California	381	11	10	121	149	45	45
Colorado	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Idaho	19	1	1	3	10	4	0
Montana	8	0	1	3	3	0	1
Nevada	66	2	1	16	33	12	2
New Mexico	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Oregon	17	0	1	2	6	1	7
Utah	10	1	0	2	6	0	1
Washington	10	0	0	2	2	1	5

Table 7.7. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
White prisoners							
U.S. total	1,645	111	114	474	565	170	211
Federal	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
State	1,642	111	114	473	564	169	211
Northeast	72	3	3	17	26	7	16
Connecticut	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	4	0	0	0	0	1	3
Pennsylvania	66	3	2	16	26	6	13
Midwest	217	10	14	69	71	28	25
Illinois	57	1	2	20	16	10	8
Indiana	31	3	5	10	13	0	0
Missouri	51	1	4	17	12	4	13
Nebraska	7	0	0	2	1	4	0
Ohio	69	5	3	20	27	10	4
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
South	922	75	81	264	299	74	129
Alabama	74	6	7	15	30	5	11
Arkansas	21	0	0	9	9	3	0
Delaware	7	2	0	3	0	0	2
Florida	214	13	19	57	68	20	37
Georgia	53	2	5	16	19	8	3
Kentucky	23	1	7	4	6	3	2
Louisiana	16	0	1	4	8	1	2
Maryland	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Mississippi	20	2	2	7	3	2	4
North Carolina	55	4	7	11	26	6	1
Oklahoma	79	5	6	37	23	3	5
South Carolina	31	3	2	5	4	2	15
Tennessee	66	5	2	11	25	3	20
Texas	235	27	18	79	68	16	27
Virginia	26	5	5	6	10	0	0
West	431	23	16	123	168	60	41
Arizona	100	12	4	33	31	19	1
California	226	8	8	71	83	29	27
Colorado	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Idaho	19	1	1	3	10	4	0
Montana	6	0	1	2	2	0	1
Nevada	45	1	1	10	25	6	2
New Mexico	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Oregon	15	0	1	2	6	1	5
Utah	8	1	0	2	4	0	1
Washington	7	0	0	0	2	1	4

Table 7.7. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	1,197	72	80	439	359	81	166
Federal	3	0	1	2	0	0	0
State	1,194	72	79	437	359	81	166
Northeast	116	11	5	32	30	8	30
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
New Jersey	5	0	1	2	1	0	1
Pennsylvania	109	11	4	30	27	8	29
Midwest	223	5	11	95	60	18	34
Illinois	98	3	6	41	26	7	15
Indiana	16	0	1	8	6	1	0
Missouri	37	0	1	15	12	3	6
Nebraska	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	70	1	3	31	15	7	13
South	666	51	59	252	193	33	78
Alabama	59	3	7	17	18	3	11
Arkansas	15	1	1	9	4	0	0
Delaware	7	0	1	2	0	0	4
Florida	128	13	10	48	41	4	12
Georgia	43	1	5	16	14	4	3
Kentucky	6	1	1	1	2	1	0
Louisiana	31	6	2	11	10	1	1
Maryland	11	0	0	5	3	1	2
Mississippi	30	2	3	15	2	2	6
North Carolina	54	4	11	18	20	1	0
Oklahoma	40	1	2	21	10	4	2
South Carolina	28	4	2	8	5	0	9
Tennessee	32	3	0	8	8	3	10
Texas	153	8	10	65	45	7	18
Virginia	29	4	4	8	11	2	0
West	189	5	4	58	76	22	24
Arizona	15	1	2	2	5	1	4
California	147	3	2	48	61	15	18
Nevada	21	1	0	6	8	6	0
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Utah	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Washington	3	0	0	2	0	0	1
Other prisoners*							
U.S. total	48	3	4	17	15	4	5
Northeast	7	0	2	2	1	0	2
Pennsylvania	7	0	2	2	1	0	2
Midwest	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
South	22	3	1	9	5	2	2
Alabama	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	2	1	0	0	0	1	0
Oklahoma	10	2	0	5	3	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Texas	6	0	0	2	2	0	2
West	17	0	1	5	9	1	1
Arizona	6	0	1	2	3	0	0
California	8	0	0	2	5	1	0
Montana	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1994: New Hampshire and Wyoming.

**Other prisoners* includes 23 American Indians, 17 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

Table 7.8. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
All prisoners						
U.S. total	2,890	707	568	67	1,320	228
Federal	6	2	1	0	3	0
State	2,884	705	567	67	1,317	228
Northeast	195	42	24	9	115	5
Connecticut	4	1	0	0	3	0
New Jersey	9	2	0	1	2	4
Pennsylvania	182	39	24	8	110	1
Midwest	442	105	85	8	214	30
Illinois	155	36	31	2	69	17
Indiana	47	7	7	1	32	0
Missouri	88	19	11	4	49	5
Nebraska	10	3	4	0	3	0
Ohio	140	40	31	1	60	8
South Dakota	2	0	1	0	1	0
South	1,610	415	300	37	726	132
Alabama	135	28	28	2	55	22
Arkansas	36	9	7	2	15	3
Delaware	14	4	1	0	9	0
Florida	342	74	71	7	175	15
Georgia	96	30	20	6	36	4
Kentucky	29	7	14	1	6	1
Louisiana	47	8	5	0	16	18
Maryland	13	3	2	0	6	2
Mississippi	50	9	6	1	25	9
North Carolina	111	18	36	4	53	0
Oklahoma	129	54	26	1	38	10
South Carolina	59	18	4	1	36	0
Tennessee	100	24	12	5	33	26
Texas	394	117	57	6	192	22
Virginia	55	12	11	1	31	0
West	637	143	158	13	262	61
Arizona	121	23	40	3	38	17
California	381	102	81	5	168	25
Colorado	3	1	1	0	1	0
Idaho	19	4	5	1	9	0
Montana	8	2	1	0	5	0
Nevada	66	8	20	1	31	6
New Mexico	2	0	1	0	1	0
Oregon	17	1	3	1	2	10
Utah	10	2	4	0	4	0
Washington	10	0	2	2	3	3

Table 7.8. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
White prisoners						
U.S. total	1,645	423	432	52	620	118
Federal	3	2	1	0	0	0
State	1,642	421	431	52	620	118
Northeast	72	13	15	7	33	4
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	2	0
New Jersey	4	0	0	1	0	3
Pennsylvania	66	13	15	6	31	1
Midwest	217	50	56	6	98	7
Illinois	57	11	15	1	26	4
Indiana	31	6	7	1	17	0
Missouri	51	11	10	3	26	1
Nebraska	7	3	2	0	2	0
Ohio	69	19	21	1	26	2
South Dakota	2	0	1	0	1	0
South	922	262	230	27	332	71
Alabama	74	18	20	1	27	8
Arkansas	21	7	5	2	5	2
Delaware	7	2	0	0	5	0
Florida	214	54	59	6	85	10
Georgia	53	16	16	3	16	2
Kentucky	23	7	13	1	2	0
Louisiana	16	4	3	0	4	5
Maryland	2	1	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	20	4	5	0	7	4
North Carolina	55	12	20	3	20	0
Oklahoma	79	28	16	1	25	9
South Carolina	31	10	3	1	17	0
Tennessee	66	15	11	5	16	19
Texas	235	77	50	3	93	12
Virginia	26	7	9	1	9	0
West	431	96	130	12	157	36
Arizona	100	20	39	3	29	9
California	226	64	57	4	88	13
Colorado	3	1	1	0	1	0
Idaho	19	4	5	1	9	0
Montana	6	1	1	0	4	0
Nevada	45	4	19	1	17	4
New Mexico	2	0	1	0	1	0
Oregon	15	1	3	1	2	8
Utah	8	1	3	0	4	0
Washington	7	0	1	2	2	2

Table 7.8. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
Black prisoners						
U.S. total	1,197	269	131	15	676	106
Federal	3	0	0	0	3	0
State	1,194	269	131	15	673	106
Northeast	116	27	9	2	77	1
Connecticut	2	1	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	5	2	0	0	2	1
Pennsylvania	109	24	9	2	74	0
Midwest	223	55	29	2	114	23
Illinois	98	25	16	1	43	13
Indiana	16	1	0	0	15	0
Missouri	37	8	1	1	23	4
Nebraska	2	0	2	0	0	0
Ohio	70	21	10	0	33	6
South	666	145	66	10	385	60
Alabama	59	8	8	1	28	14
Arkansas	15	2	2	0	10	1
Delaware	7	2	1	0	4	0
Florida	128	20	12	1	90	5
Georgia	43	14	4	3	20	2
Kentucky	6	0	1	0	4	1
Louisiana	31	4	2	0	12	13
Maryland	11	2	2	0	5	2
Mississippi	30	5	1	1	18	5
North Carolina	54	5	15	1	33	0
Oklahoma	40	22	7	0	10	1
South Carolina	28	8	1	0	19	0
Tennessee	32	9	1	0	15	7
Texas	153	39	7	3	95	9
Virginia	29	5	2	0	22	0
West	189	42	27	1	97	22
Arizona	15	2	1	0	6	6
California	147	35	23	1	76	12
Nevada	21	4	1	0	14	2
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	1
Utah	2	1	1	0	0	0
Washington	3	0	1	0	1	1
Other prisoners*						
U.S. total	48	15	5	0	24	4
Northeast	7	2	0	0	5	0
Pennsylvania	7	2	0	0	5	0
Midwest	2	0	0	0	2	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	1	0
South	22	8	4	0	9	1
Alabama	2	2	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	1	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	10	4	3	0	3	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	2	0
Texas	6	1	0	0	4	1
West	17	5	1	0	8	3
Arizona	6	1	0	0	3	2
California	8	3	1	0	4	0
Montana	2	1	0	0	1	0
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	1

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1994: New Hampshire and Wyoming.

*"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians, 17 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

Table 7.9. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other ^a	
All prisoners									
U.S. total	1,487	175	903	251	518	42	61	31	325
Federal	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
State	1,484	174	901	250	517	42	61	31	325
Northeast	44	31	72	17	49	1	1	4	48
Connecticut	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	5	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	35	31	70	17	47	1	1	4	46
Midwest	307	11	97	4	70	1	19	3	27
Illinois	92	5	51	0	43	0	7	1	7
Indiana	37	3	6	3	2	0	0	1	1
Missouri	65	1	15	0	5	1	9	0	7
Nebraska	9	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	103	1	24	1	20	0	2	1	12
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	823	91	510	165	276	25	26	18	186
Alabama	69	5	41	15	19	5	2	0	20
Arkansas	16	4	13	1	6	3	2	1	3
Delaware	5	1	8	5	1	1	0	1	0
Florida	193	25	82	33	29	9	8	3	42
Georgia	42	6	32	19	8	1	2	2	16
Kentucky	20	1	8	2	5	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	23	4	8	0	4	1	0	3	12
Maryland	7	0	4	1	2	0	1	0	2
Mississippi	35	3	11	2	5	0	4	0	1
North Carolina	73	6	30	16	12	1	1	0	2
Oklahoma	68	8	40	13	22	1	1	3	13
South Carolina	31	1	22	8	12	1	0	1	5
Tennessee	66	3	15	1	11	0	2	1	16
Texas	158	18	164	36	124	2	2	0	54
Virginia	17	6	32	13	16	0	1	2	0
West	310	41	222	64	122	15	15	6	64
Arizona	74	8	34	8	13	6	3	4	5
California	160	17	151	45	90	8	7	1	53
Colorado	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	16	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Montana	1	3	3	1	0	0	2	0	1
Nevada	43	9	13	7	3	1	2	0	1
New Mexico	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	7	1	7	0	7	0	0	0	2
Utah	2	1	7	0	6	0	1	0	0
Washington	5	0	3	1	1	0	0	1	2

Table 7.9. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other ^a	
White prisoners									
U.S. total	875	106	485	144	264	28	33	16	179
Federal	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
State	873	106	484	143	264	28	33	16	179
Northeast	18	11	22	5	15	1	0	1	21
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	13	11	22	5	15	1	0	1	20
Midwest	155	6	44	2	30	0	10	2	12
Illinois	37	2	15	0	13	0	2	0	3
Indiana	23	2	5	2	2	0	0	1	1
Missouri	37	0	9	0	3	0	6	0	5
Nebraska	6	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	51	1	14	0	12	0	1	1	3
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	481	56	278	97	144	16	12	9	107
Alabama	36	3	23	10	9	2	2	0	12
Arkansas	13	2	4	0	1	2	1	0	2
Delaware	2	0	5	2	1	1	0	1	0
Florida	122	16	46	17	19	6	2	2	30
Georgia	21	4	19	13	4	1	0	1	9
Kentucky	17	1	5	2	3	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	7	1	4	0	2	1	0	1	4
Maryland	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	13	3	4	0	3	0	1	0	0
North Carolina	37	3	14	9	4	1	0	0	1
Oklahoma	42	6	22	8	11	0	1	2	9
South Carolina	12	0	14	5	9	0	0	0	5
Tennessee	45	2	11	1	7	0	2	1	8
Texas	102	12	94	24	66	2	2	0	27
Virginia	11	3	12	5	5	0	1	1	0
West	219	33	140	39	75	11	11	4	39
Arizona	59	8	29	6	11	5	3	4	4
California	105	13	79	22	49	5	3	0	29
Colorado	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	16	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Montana	1	1	3	1	0	0	2	0	1
Nevada	25	7	12	7	2	1	2	0	1
New Mexico	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	7	1	5	0	5	0	0	0	2
Utah	1	1	6	0	5	0	1	0	0
Washington	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	2

Table 7.9. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other ^a	
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	583	64	408	104	249	13	28	14	142
Federal	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
State	582	63	407	104	248	13	28	14	142
Northeast	22	19	49	12	33	0	1	3	26
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	18	19	47	12	31	0	1	3	25
Midwest	150	5	53	2	40	1	9	1	15
Illinois	55	3	36	0	30	0	5	1	4
Indiana	14	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	28	1	6	0	2	1	3	0	2
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	51	0	10	1	8	0	1	0	9
South	327	34	228	67	130	9	14	8	77
Alabama	31	2	18	5	10	3	0	0	8
Arkansas	3	2	9	1	5	1	1	1	1
Delaware	3	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	71	9	36	16	10	3	6	1	12
Georgia	21	2	13	6	4	0	2	1	7
Kentucky	3	0	3	0	2	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	16	3	4	0	2	0	0	2	8
Maryland	6	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	2
Mississippi	22	0	7	2	2	0	3	0	1
North Carolina	35	3	15	6	8	0	1	0	1
Oklahoma	20	1	16	5	10	1	0	0	3
South Carolina	19	1	8	3	3	1	0	1	0
Tennessee	20	1	4	0	4	0	0	0	7
Texas	51	6	69	12	57	0	0	0	27
Virginia	6	3	20	8	11	0	0	1	0
West	83	5	77	23	45	3	4	2	24
Arizona	11	0	3	0	2	1	0	0	1
California	51	3	70	23	40	2	4	1	23
Nevada	18	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Other prisoners^b									
U.S. total	29	5	10	3	5	1	0	1	4
Northeast	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Midwest	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	15	1	4	1	2	0	0	1	2
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	6	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	5	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
West	8	3	5	2	2	1	0	0	1
Arizona	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
California	4	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	1
Montana	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1994: New Hampshire and Wyoming.

^a"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leave, work release or furlough, halfway house, house arrest, and jail.

^b"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians, 17 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

Table 7.10. Felony history of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
All prisoners							
U.S. total	2,890	1,810	242	1,460	108	889	191
Federal	6	4	0	4	0	2	0
State	2,884	1,806	242	1,456	108	887	191
Northeast	195	110	16	82	12	45	40
Connecticut	4	1	0	0	1	2	1
New Jersey	9	3	1	2	0	5	1
Pennsylvania	182	106	15	80	11	38	38
Midwest	442	240	36	190	14	183	19
Illinois	155	99	19	77	3	51	5
Indiana	47	24	3	20	1	23	0
Missouri	88	45	6	34	5	37	6
Nebraska	10	5	2	2	1	5	0
Ohio	140	65	6	55	4	67	8
South Dakota	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
South	1,610	1,027	128	830	69	484	99
Alabama	135	85	17	64	4	33	17
Arkansas	36	27	4	22	1	9	0
Delaware	14	9	0	9	0	5	0
Florida	342	236	30	183	23	81	25
Georgia	96	67	5	59	3	24	5
Kentucky	29	16	3	12	1	13	0
Louisiana	47	22	3	19	0	22	3
Maryland	13	9	1	7	1	3	1
Mississippi	50	27	2	25	0	18	5
North Carolina	111	69	8	60	1	41	1
Oklahoma	129	82	13	57	12	39	8
South Carolina	59	31	2	29	0	25	3
Tennessee	100	56	5	44	7	31	13
Texas	394	247	28	204	15	129	18
Virginia	55	44	7	36	1	11	0
West	637	429	62	354	13	175	33
Arizona	121	69	6	57	6	37	15
California	381	267	44	217	6	102	12
Colorado	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Idaho	19	13	1	12	0	6	0
Montana	8	4	2	1	1	2	2
Nevada	66	41	6	35	0	25	0
New Mexico	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Oregon	17	13	0	13	0	2	2
Utah	10	8	2	6	0	1	1
Washington	10	9	1	8	0	0	1

Table 7.10. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
White prisoners							
U.S. total	1,645	992	129	801	62	548	105
Federal	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
State	1,642	990	129	799	62	547	105
Northeast	72	34	5	27	2	21	17
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
New Jersey	4	0	0	0	0	3	1
Pennsylvania	66	34	5	27	2	16	16
Midwest	217	104	13	88	3	104	9
Illinois	57	32	6	25	1	24	1
Indiana	31	17	1	16	0	14	0
Missouri	51	22	3	18	1	26	3
Nebraska	7	3	1	2	0	4	0
Ohio	69	28	2	25	1	36	5
South Dakota	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
South	922	568	69	452	47	298	56
Alabama	74	48	9	36	3	16	10
Arkansas	21	12	4	8	0	9	0
Delaware	7	6	0	6	0	1	0
Florida	214	135	16	104	15	62	17
Georgia	53	38	2	34	2	13	2
Kentucky	23	13	3	9	1	10	0
Louisiana	16	7	2	5	0	8	1
Maryland	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Mississippi	20	9	0	9	0	7	4
North Carolina	55	38	5	33	0	17	0
Oklahoma	79	46	7	29	10	27	6
South Carolina	31	19	1	18	0	12	0
Tennessee	66	37	2	29	6	24	5
Texas	235	143	15	119	9	81	11
Virginia	26	16	3	12	1	10	0
West	431	284	42	232	10	124	23
Arizona	100	55	6	43	6	33	12
California	226	153	26	124	3	66	7
Colorado	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Idaho	19	13	1	12	0	6	0
Montana	6	4	2	1	1	0	2
Nevada	45	29	5	24	0	16	0
New Mexico	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Oregon	15	11	0	11	0	2	2
Utah	8	7	2	5	0	1	0
Washington	7	7	0	7	0	0	0

Table 7.10. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	1,197	798	111	643	44	318	81
Federal	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
State	1,194	796	111	641	44	317	81
Northeast	116	73	11	52	10	21	22
Connecticut	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
New Jersey	5	3	1	2	0	2	0
Pennsylvania	109	69	10	50	9	19	21
Midwest	223	136	23	102	11	77	10
Illinois	98	67	13	52	2	27	4
Indiana	16	7	2	4	1	9	0
Missouri	37	23	3	16	4	11	3
Nebraska	2	2	1	0	1	0	0
Ohio	70	37	4	30	3	30	3
South	666	451	58	372	21	174	41
Alabama	59	37	8	28	1	15	7
Arkansas	15	15	0	14	1	0	0
Delaware	7	3	0	3	0	4	0
Florida	128	101	14	79	8	19	8
Georgia	43	29	3	25	1	11	3
Kentucky	6	3	0	3	0	3	0
Louisiana	31	15	1	14	0	14	2
Maryland	11	8	1	6	1	2	1
Mississippi	30	18	2	16	0	11	1
North Carolina	54	29	3	25	1	24	1
Oklahoma	40	32	5	25	2	7	1
South Carolina	28	12	1	11	0	13	3
Tennessee	32	18	3	15	0	7	7
Texas	153	103	13	84	6	43	7
Virginia	29	28	4	24	0	1	0
West	189	136	19	115	2	45	8
Arizona	15	11	0	11	0	3	1
California	147	109	17	90	2	33	5
Nevada	21	12	1	11	0	9	0
Utah	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
	3	2	1	1	0	0	1
Other prisoners*							
U.S. total	48	20	2	16	2	23	5
Northeast	7	3	0	3	0	3	1
Pennsylvania	7	3	0	3	0	3	1
Midwest	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
South	22	8	1	6	1	12	2
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
North Carolina	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Oklahoma	10	4	1	3	0	5	1
Tennessee	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
Texas	6	1	0	1	0	5	0
West	17	9	1	7	1	6	2
Arizona	6	3	0	3	0	1	2
California	8	5	1	3	1	3	0
Montana	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Oregon	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoner on death row at year-end 1994: New Hampshire and Wyoming. *"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians, 17 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

Table 7.11. Age of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death								Median age in years
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older	
All prisoners									
U.S. total	306	20	80	64	62	30	47	3	28
Northeast	24	0	4	8	5	2	5	0	30
New Jersey	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	*
Pennsylvania	21	0	4	7	4	2	4	0	29
Midwest	36	2	11	6	10	2	5	0	28
Illinois	11	0	5	1	2	1	2	0	28
Indiana	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	*
Missouri	9	1	1	3	1	1	2	0	27
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
Ohio	13	1	5	1	5	0	1	0	28
South	197	14	51	40	40	20	29	3	29
Alabama	24	2	4	4	5	4	5	0	33
Arkansas	8	1	1	1	2	0	2	1	34
Florida	39	1	15	6	9	2	5	1	27
Georgia	8	0	2	2	1	0	3	0	30
Kentucky	4	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	*
Louisiana	6	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	31
Mississippi	5	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	26
North Carolina	27	1	4	2	10	5	5	0	32
Oklahoma	12	0	3	2	1	4	2	0	32
South Carolina	7	1	1	2	1	0	2	0	27
Tennessee	4	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	*
Texas	43	8	13	10	9	2	1	0	25
Virginia	10	0	5	4	1	0	0	0	24
West	49	4	14	10	7	6	8	0	27
Arizona	10	3	3	2	0	1	1	0	23
California	22	0	6	5	5	2	4	0	29
Nevada	8	1	4	1	1	1	0	0	23
New Mexico	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
Oregon	6	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	35
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	*
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	136	6	45	32	31	7	15	0	27
Northeast	15	0	2	4	5	1	3	0	31
New Jersey	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	*
Pennsylvania	12	0	2	3	4	1	2	0	32
Midwest	17	0	7	3	5	0	2	0	27
Illinois	6	0	3	1	1	0	1	0	26
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
Missouri	4	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	*
Ohio	6	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	22
South	89	6	29	21	19	5	9	0	27
Alabama	11	1	2	2	3	2	1	0	32
Arkansas	3	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	*
Florida	16	1	6	3	4	0	2	0	28
Louisiana	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	*
Mississippi	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	*
North Carolina	15	1	4	1	5	1	3	0	32
Oklahoma	7	0	3	2	1	1	0	0	28
South Carolina	4	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	*
Tennessee	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	*
Texas	17	2	6	4	3	1	1	0	27
Virginia	8	0	5	2	1	0	0	0	24
West	15	0	7	4	2	1	1	0	25
Arizona	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	*
California	11	0	4	3	2	1	1	0	27
Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
Oregon	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	*

Table 7.11. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death								Median age in years
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older	
White prisoners									
U.S. total	162	13	33	30	31	21	31	3	31
Northeast	7	0	2	3	0	1	1	0	26
Pennsylvania	7	0	2	3	0	1	1	0	26
Midwest	19	2	4	3	5	2	3	0	30
Illinois	5	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	31
Indiana	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
Missouri	5	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	27
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
Ohio	7	1	1	1	3	0	1	0	30
South	105	8	21	19	21	13	20	3	32
Alabama	13	1	2	2	2	2	4	0	34
Arkansas	5	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	34
Florida	23	0	9	3	5	2	3	1	26
Georgia	8	0	2	2	1	0	3	0	30
Kentucky	4	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	*
Louisiana	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	*
Mississippi	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
North Carolina	11	0	0	1	5	3	2	0	33
Oklahoma	4	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	*
South Carolina	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	*
Tennessee	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	*
Texas	25	6	6	6	6	1	0	0	25
Virginia	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	*
West	31	3	6	5	5	5	7	0	31
Arizona	5	2	0	1	0	1	1	0	28
California	11	0	2	2	3	1	3	0	31
Nevada	7	1	3	1	1	1	0	0	24
New Mexico	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
Oregon	5	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	38
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	*
Other prisoners[†]									
U.S. total	8	1	2	2	0	2	1	0	27
Northeast	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	*
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	*
South	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	*
North Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
Oklahoma	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
Texas	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
West	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Arizona	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	*

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1994: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, New Hampshire, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

*Medians were not calculated on fewer than 5 cases.

[†]"Other prisoners" consists of 2 American Indians (1 each in North Carolina and Oklahoma), 1 Asian (Texas), and 5 Hispanic persons of unspecified race (2 in Pennsylvania and 3 in Arizona).

Table 7.12. Level of education completed by prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						Not reported
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	
All prisoners							
U.S. total	306	17	26	87	91	27	58
Northeast	24	1	1	6	2	3	11
New Jersey	3	0	0	2	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	21	1	1	4	2	3	10
Midwest	36	2	0	9	13	4	8
Illinois	11	1	0	3	2	1	4
Indiana	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Missouri	9	0	0	1	2	2	4
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	13	1	0	5	7	0	0
South	197	12	22	59	54	17	33
Alabama	24	2	4	2	6	4	6
Arkansas	8	0	0	5	2	1	0
Florida	39	2	6	8	10	2	11
Georgia	8	1	0	2	2	3	0
Kentucky	4	0	2	0	0	2	0
Louisiana	6	1	0	2	3	0	0
Mississippi	5	0	0	3	1	0	1
North Carolina	27	2	5	5	14	1	0
Oklahoma	12	0	0	6	3	0	3
South Carolina	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Tennessee	4	1	0	1	0	0	2
Texas	43	3	3	22	8	4	3
Virginia	10	0	2	3	5	0	0
West	49	2	3	13	22	3	6
Arizona	10	1	3	4	2	0	0
California	22	1	0	6	12	2	1
Nevada	8	0	0	2	4	1	1
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	6	0	0	1	3	0	2
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	136	8	9	38	46	6	29
Northeast	15	1	0	4	1	2	7
New Jersey	3	0	0	2	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	12	1	0	2	1	2	6
Midwest	17	1	0	4	8	1	3
Illinois	6	1	0	1	2	0	2
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Missouri	4	0	0	0	2	1	1
Ohio	6	0	0	3	3	0	0
South	89	6	8	29	27	2	17
Alabama	11	0	2	1	3	1	4
Arkansas	3	0	0	2	1	0	0
Florida	16	2	0	4	5	1	4
Louisiana	3	1	0	0	2	0	0
Mississippi	3	0	0	1	1	0	1
North Carolina	15	2	4	3	6	0	0
Oklahoma	7	0	0	4	2	0	1
South Carolina	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Tennessee	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Texas	17	1	1	10	3	0	2
Virginia	8	0	1	3	4	0	0
West	15	0	1	1	10	1	2
Arizona	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
California	11	0	0	1	8	1	1
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Table 7.12. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
White prisoners							
U.S. total	162	9	15	47	43	20	28
Northeast	7	0	0	2	1	1	3
Pennsylvania	7	0	0	2	1	1	3
Midwest	19	1	0	5	5	3	5
Illinois	5	0	0	2	0	1	2
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Missouri	5	0	0	1	0	1	3
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	7	1	0	2	4	0	0
South	105	6	14	29	26	14	16
Alabama	13	2	2	1	3	3	2
Arkansas	5	0	0	3	1	1	0
Florida	23	0	6	4	5	1	7
Georgia	8	1	0	2	2	3	0
Kentucky	4	0	2	0	0	2	0
Louisiana	3	0	0	2	1	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
North Carolina	11	0	1	2	8	0	0
Oklahoma	4	0	0	1	1	0	2
South Carolina	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Tennessee	2	1	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	25	2	2	12	4	4	1
Virginia	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
West	31	2	1	11	11	2	4
Arizona	5	1	1	3	0	0	0
California	11	1	0	5	4	1	0
Nevada	7	0	0	2	3	1	1
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	5	0	0	1	3	0	1
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other prisoners							
U.S. total	8	0	2	2	2	1	1
Northeast	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
South	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
North Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Oklahoma	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
West	3	0	1	1	1	0	0
Arizona	3	0	1	1	1	0	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1994: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, New Hampshire, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming. *Other prisoners* consists of 2 American Indians (1 each in North Carolina and Oklahoma), 1 Asian (Texas), and 5 Hispanic persons of unspecified race (2 in Pennsylvania and 3 in Arizona).

Table 7.13. Marital status at time of imprisonment for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
All prisoners						
U.S. total	306	67	47	4	151	37
Northeast	24	8	1	1	13	1
New Jersey	3	2	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	21	6	1	1	13	0
Midwest	36	8	4	1	21	2
Illinois	11	2	0	0	7	2
Indiana	2	0	0	0	2	0
Missouri	9	1	1	1	6	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	13	4	3	0	6	0
South	197	41	36	0	97	23
Alabama	24	6	3	0	5	10
Arkansas	8	1	2	0	5	0
Florida	39	6	8	0	21	4
Georgia	8	2	4	0	2	0
Kentucky	4	2	2	0	0	0
Louisiana	6	1	1	0	0	4
Mississippi	5	1	1	0	1	2
North Carolina	27	5	7	0	15	0
Oklahoma	12	5	4	0	0	3
South Carolina	7	3	0	0	4	0
Tennessee	4	2	0	0	2	0
Texas	43	6	4	0	33	0
Virginia	10	1	0	0	9	0
West	49	10	6	2	20	11
Arizona	10	1	1	0	2	6
California	22	6	3	0	13	0
Nevada	8	2	2	0	3	1
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	1	0
Oregon	6	1	0	1	1	3
Washington	2	0	0	1	0	1
Black prisoners						
U.S. total	136	27	10	1	78	20
Northeast	15	7	0	0	7	1
New Jersey	3	2	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	12	5	0	0	7	0
Midwest	17	2	1	1	12	1
Illinois	6	1	0	0	4	1
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0
Missouri	4	0	0	1	3	0
Ohio	6	1	1	0	4	0
South	89	15	9	0	50	15
Alabama	11	1	1	0	2	7
Arkansas	3	0	0	0	3	0
Florida	16	3	1	0	9	3
Louisiana	3	1	0	0	0	2
Mississippi	3	0	0	0	1	2
North Carolina	15	1	4	0	10	0
Oklahoma	7	4	2	0	0	1
South Carolina	4	1	0	0	3	0
Tennessee	2	1	0	0	1	0
Texas	17	2	1	0	14	0
Virginia	8	1	0	0	7	0
West	15	3	0	0	9	3
Arizona	2	0	0	0	0	2
California	11	2	0	0	9	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	0
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	1

Table 7.13. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
White prisoners						
U.S. total	162	38	36	3	70	15
Northeast	7	1	1	1	4	0
Pennsylvania	7	1	1	1	4	0
Midwest	19	6	3	0	9	1
Illinois	5	1	0	0	3	1
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0
Missouri	5	1	1	0	3	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	7	3	2	0	2	0
South	105	25	26	0	46	8
Alabama	13	5	2	0	3	3
Arkansas	5	1	2	0	2	0
Florida	23	3	7	0	12	1
Georgia	8	2	4	0	2	0
Kentucky	4	2	2	0	0	0
Louisiana	3	0	1	0	0	2
Mississippi	2	1	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	11	3	3	0	5	0
Oklahoma	4	1	1	0	0	2
South Carolina	3	2	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	2	1	0	0	1	0
Texas	25	4	3	0	18	0
Virginia	2	0	0	0	2	0
West	31	6	6	2	11	6
Arizona	5	0	1	0	2	2
California	11	4	3	0	4	0
Nevada	7	1	2	0	3	1
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	1	0
Oregon	5	1	0	1	1	2
Washington	2	0	0	1	0	1
Other prisoners						
U.S. total	8	2	1	0	3	2
Northeast	2	0	0	0	2	0
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	2	0
South	3	1	1	0	1	0
North Carolina	1	1	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	1	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	1	0	0	0	1	0
West	3	1	0	0	0	2
Arizona	3	1	0	0	0	2

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1994: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, New Hampshire, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

Other prisoners consists of 2 American Indians (1 each in North Carolina and Oklahoma), 1 Asian (Texas), and 5 Hispanic persons of unspecified race (2 in Pennsylvania and 3 in Arizona).

Table 7.14. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Legal status not reported	
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison		Other ^a
All prisoners									
U.S. total	161	21	91	33	47	2	7	2	33
Northeast	9	4	5	2	2	1	0	0	6
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	8	4	4	2	1	1	0	0	5
Midwest	30	0	6	1	4	0	1	0	0
Illinois	10	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Indiana	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	8	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	10	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
South	90	16	67	26	35	0	4	2	24
Alabama	10	2	4	0	4	0	0	0	8
Arkansas	5	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Florida	20	7	7	5	0	0	1	1	5
Georgia	1	1	5	5	0	0	0	0	1
Kentucky	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	3	0	3	0	2	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	16	0	11	6	4	0	1	0	0
Oklahoma	3	0	6	0	6	0	0	0	3
South Carolina	5	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Texas	13	2	21	5	16	0	0	0	7
Virginia	3	2	5	3	2	0	0	0	0
West	32	1	13	4	6	1	2	0	3
Arizona	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	15	0	7	1	4	0	2	0	0
Nevada	3	1	3	2	0	1	0	0	1
New Mexico	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	72	10	41	13	24	0	4	0	13
Northeast	4	4	3	1	2	0	0	0	4
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	3	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	3
Midwest	16	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Illinois	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	5	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
South	41	6	33	12	18	0	3	0	9
Arkansas	6	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	3
Delaware	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Florida	6	3	5	4	0	0	1	0	2
Louisiana	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	9	0	6	3	2	0	1	0	0
Oklahoma	2	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Texas	5	0	8	2	6	0	0	0	4
Virginia	2	2	4	3	1	0	0	0	0
West	11	0	4	0	3	0	1	0	0
Arizona	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	8	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

Table 7.14. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other ^a	
White prisoners									
U.S. total	84	11	48	19	22	2	3	2	19
Northeast	3	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	3	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	2
Midwest	14	0	5	1	3	0	1	0	0
Illinois	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	5	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
South	49	10	32	13	16	0	1	2	14
Alabama	4	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	5
Arkansas	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Florida	14	4	2	1	0	0	0	1	3
Georgia	1	1	5	5	0	0	0	0	1
Kentucky	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	7	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
South Carolina	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	8	2	12	3	9	0	0	0	3
Virginia	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
West	18	1	9	4	3	1	1	0	3
Arizona	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	7	0	4	1	2	0	1	0	0
Nevada	2	1	3	2	0	1	0	0	1
New Mexico	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other prisoners^b									
U.S. total	5	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
Northeast	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
West	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1994: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, New Hampshire, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

^a"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leave, work release or furlough, halfway house, house arrest, and jail.

^b"Other prisoners" consists of 2 American Indians (1 each in North Carolina and Oklahoma), 1 Asian (Texas), and 5 Hispanic persons of unspecified race (2 in Pennsylvania and 3 in Arizona).

Table 7.15. Felony history of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offenses unreported	With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
All prisoners							
U.S. total	306	167	16	145	6	101	38
Northeast	24	14	0	13	1	7	3
New Jersey	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	21	12	0	11	1	6	3
Midwest	36	16	3	12	1	13	7
Illinois	11	4	2	1	1	7	0
Indiana	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Missouri	9	6	1	5	0	0	3
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	13	5	0	5	0	4	4
South	197	110	10	96	4	67	20
Alabama	24	10	2	8	0	7	7
Arkansas	8	5	1	4	0	3	0
Florida	39	22	3	18	1	11	6
Georgia	8	8	0	8	0	0	0
Kentucky	4	4	1	3	0	0	0
Louisiana	6	3	1	2	0	3	0
Mississippi	5	4	0	4	0	0	1
North Carolina	27	14	1	13	0	13	0
Oklahoma	12	9	0	9	0	0	3
South Carolina	7	2	0	2	0	5	0
Tennessee	4	3	0	3	0	1	0
Texas	43	18	1	14	3	22	3
Virginia	10	8	0	8	0	2	0
West	49	27	3	24	0	14	8
Arizona	10	2	0	2	0	1	7
California	22	13	3	10	0	8	1
Nevada	8	4	0	4	0	4	0
New Mexico	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	6	5	0	5	0	1	0
Washington	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	136	77	6	69	2	45	14
Northeast	15	9	0	9	0	4	2
New Jersey	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	12	7	0	7	0	3	2
Midwest	17	7	1	5	1	7	3
Illinois	6	2	0	1	1	4	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Missouri	4	3	1	2	0	0	1
Ohio	6	2	0	2	0	2	2
South	89	53	4	48	1	28	8
Alabama	11	5	1	4	0	3	3
Arkansas	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Florida	16	10	1	9	0	3	3
Louisiana	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
Mississippi	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
North Carolina	15	8	1	7	0	7	0
Oklahoma	7	7	0	7	0	0	0
South Carolina	4	0	0	0	0	4	0
Tennessee	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Texas	17	7	1	5	1	8	2
Virginia	8	7	0	7	0	1	0
West	15	8	1	7	0	6	1
Arizona	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
California	11	6	1	5	0	5	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Oregon	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

Table 7.15. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
White prisoners							
U.S. total	162	87	10	73	4	54	21
Northeast	7	4	0	3	1	2	1
Pennsylvania	7	4	0	3	1	2	1
Midwest	19	9	2	7	0	6	4
Illinois	5	2	2	0	0	3	0
Indiana	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	5	3	0	3	0	0	2
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	7	3	0	3	0	2	2
South	105	55	6	46	3	39	11
Alabama	13	5	1	4	0	4	4
Arkansas	5	2	1	1	0	3	0
Florida	23	12	2	9	1	8	3
Georgia	8	8	0	8	0	0	0
Kentucky	4	4	1	3	0	0	0
Louisiana	3	2	1	1	0	1	0
Mississippi	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
North Carolina	11	5	0	5	0	6	0
Oklahoma	4	2	0	2	0	0	2
South Carolina	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Tennessee	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Texas	25	10	0	8	2	14	1
Virginia	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
West	31	19	2	17	0	7	5
Arizona	5	1	0	1	0	0	4
California	11	7	2	5	0	3	1
Nevada	7	4	0	4	0	3	0
New Mexico	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	5	4	0	4	0	1	0
Washington	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Other prisoners*							
U.S. total	8	3	0	3	0	2	3
Northeast	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
South	3	2	0	2	0	0	1
North Carolina	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
West	3	0	0	0	0	1	2
Arizona	3	0	0	0	0	1	2

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1994: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, New Hampshire, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

*"Other prisoners" consists of 2 American Indians (1 each in North Carolina and Oklahoma), 1 Asian (Texas), and 5 Hispanic persons of unspecified race (2 in Pennsylvania and 3 in Arizona).

Table 7.16. Status of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners removed death row																
	Total	Serving life sentences ^a			Died			Awaiting new trial			Awaiting new sentence			All charges on capital offense dropped	Other		
		Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	White	Total	White	Black
U.S. total^b	143	43	28	15	43	27	16	18	12	6	28	18	9	2	9	5	4
Northeast	9	2	1	1	1	0	1	4	1	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	7	2	1	1	1	0	1	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	14	4	3	1	4	2	2	2	2	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	0
Illinois	7	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	0
Indiana	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio ^a	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	97	31	19	12	31	20	11	10	8	2	16	11	4	2	7	3	4
Alabama ^c	9	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	4
Arkansas	5	0	0	0	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida ^d	22	13	9	4	5	4	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Georgia	6	3	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	5	3	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina ^e	15	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	11	7	3	0	1	1	0
Oklahoma	5	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	15	0	0	0	14	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Virginia	4	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
West	23	6	5	1	7	5	2	2	1	1	6	4	2	0	2	2	0
Arizona ^f	6	2	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
California	4	1	1	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	3	1	2	0	0	0	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1994: Colorado, Montana, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Carolina, South Dakota, and Wyoming.
^aOne black man in Ohio was sentenced to death in March 1994 and had his sentence commuted to life in prison in June 1994. He is included in both admission and release counts for 1994.

^bThe totals include an American Indian in North Carolina whose sentence was overturned and who was awaiting a new sentence at yearend.
^c"Other status" consists of 5 men whose convictions and sentences were overturned. No further action was taken during 1994.
^d"Other status" consists of a man whose conviction and sentence were overturned; he was found not guilty in retrial.

^e"Other status" consists of a man whose sentence was overturned in January 1994. He was resentenced to death in March 1994. He is included in both admission and release counts for 1994.
^f"Other status" consists of 2 men whose death sentences were overturned; both were released because the terms of their new sentences had expired.

Table 7.17. Means of removal for all prisoners from death row, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row																	
	Total ^a			Executed			Death by other than execution ^b			Sentence commuted ^c			Sentence vacated ^d			Conviction vacated ^d		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
U.S. total	143	92	50	31	20	11	12	7	5	4	1	3	63	43	19	32	21	11
Northeast	9	3	6	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	6	2	4	2	1	1
Connecticut	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	7	2	5	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	1	3	2	1	1
Midwest	14	9	5	3	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	7	5	2	2	2	0
Illinois	7	5	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	2	2	1	1	0
Indiana	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Nebraska	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
South	97	63	33	26	17	9	5	3	2	2	0	2	38	27	10	25	16	9
Alabama	9	3	6	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	7	2	5
Arkansas	5	4	1	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	22	17	5	1	1	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	11	7	4	6	6	0
Georgia	6	1	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	1	2
Kentucky	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	1	1	0
Louisiana	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
Maryland	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	2	1	1
North Carolina	15	11	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	8	3	2	2	0
Oklahoma	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	2	2	0
Tennessee	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Texas	15	11	4	14	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Virginia	4	1	3	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
West	23	17	6	2	2	0	5	3	2	1	1	0	12	9	3	3	2	1
Arizona	6	5	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0
California	4	2	2	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	1	2	2	1	1
Oregon	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Washington	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1994: Colorado, Montana, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Carolina, South Dakota, and Wyoming.

^aTotal includes a black male in Georgia who was removed upon a court judgment of retardation; he was resented to life in prison.

^bWhite inmates died of natural causes in each of the following States: Arizona, Florida, Illinois, and California; 1 white inmate in Florida committed suicide. Black inmates in Florida and Pennsylvania died from natural causes; black inmates in Alabama and California committed suicide; and 1 black inmate in California was shot to death by a correctional officer during an altercation.

^cCommutation changed sentences from death to life in prison or a term of years.

^dFurther legal proceedings may have followed the vacating of sentences and of convictions and may have resulted in new sentences of death. A white male in North Carolina whose sentence was overturned in January 1994 was resented to death in March 1994. The death sentence of an American Indian in North Carolina was overturned, and he was awaiting a new sentence.

Table 7.18. Time between sentencing and removal for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	143	2	9	21	8	28	75
Northeast	9	0	1	1	0	3	4
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	7	0	0	1	0	3	3
Midwest	14	1	0	3	0	4	6
Illinois	7	0	0	2	0	3	2
Indiana	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Missouri	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Ohio	2	1	0	0	0	1	0
South	97	1	6	15	6	17	52
Alabama	9	0	1	1	1	3	3
Arkansas	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Florida	22	1	2	5	3	4	7
Georgia	6	0	1	0	0	0	5
Kentucky	4	0	0	1	0	1	2
Louisiana	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Maryland	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	5	0	0	1	1	0	3
North Carolina	15	0	1	5	1	3	5
Oklahoma	5	0	0	0	0	2	3
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	0	1	2
Texas	15	0	1	0	0	2	12
Virginia	4	0	0	0	0	1	3
West	23	0	2	2	2	4	13
Arizona	6	0	0	1	1	1	3
California	4	0	0	0	1	0	3
Idaho	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
Nevada	6	0	1	1	0	0	4
Oregon	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	50	1	4	6	5	10	24
Northeast	6	0	1	1	0	3	1
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	5	0	0	1	0	3	1
Midwest	5	1	0	0	0	2	2
Illinois	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ohio	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
South	33	0	2	4	4	5	18
Alabama	6	0	1	1	1	2	1
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Florida	5	0	0	1	1	2	1
Georgia	5	0	1	0	0	0	4
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Louisiana	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	0	0	0	1	0	2
North Carolina	3	0	0	1	1	0	1
Texas	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Virginia	3	0	0	0	0	1	2
West	6	0	1	1	1	0	3
Arizona	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
California	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Nevada	3	0	1	1	0	0	1

Table 7.18. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months
White prisoners							
U.S. total	92	1	4	15	3	18	51
Northeast	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Midwest	9	0	0	3	0	2	4
Illinois	5	0	0	2	0	1	2
Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Missouri	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
South	63	1	3	11	2	12	34
Alabama	3	0	0	0	0	1	2
Arkansas	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Florida	17	1	2	4	2	2	6
Georgia	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Kentucky	3	0	0	1	0	1	1
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Maryland	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
North Carolina	11	0	0	4	0	3	4
Oklahoma	5	0	0	0	0	2	3
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	0	1	2
Texas	11	0	1	0	0	2	8
Virginia	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
West	17	0	1	1	1	4	10
Arizona	5	0	0	1	0	1	3
California	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Idaho	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
Nevada	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Oregon	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	0	2

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1994: Colorado, Montana, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Carolina, South Dakota, and Wyoming.

*Includes 1 American Indian in North Carolina removed from death row within 12-23 months.

Table 7.19. Age of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
All prisoners								
U.S. total*	143	1	7	18	25	26	56	10
Northeast	9	0	0	4	0	1	2	2
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	7	0	0	3	0	0	2	2
Midwest	14	0	1	1	4	2	6	0
Illinois	7	0	0	1	2	1	3	0
Indiana	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Ohio	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	97	1	6	11	15	20	39	5
Alabama	9	0	1	2	3	0	3	0
Arkansas	5	0	0	0	0	3	2	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	22	1	2	3	3	3	8	2
Georgia	6	0	0	1	1	1	3	0
Kentucky	4	0	1	0	0	1	2	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	5	0	0	1	0	2	1	1
North Carolina	15	0	2	1	0	6	5	1
Oklahoma	5	0	0	1	0	0	3	1
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
Texas	15	0	0	1	4	3	7	0
Virginia	4	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
West	23	0	0	2	6	3	9	3
Arizona	6	0	0	0	1	0	3	2
California	4	0	0	0	1	0	2	1
Idaho	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Nevada	6	0	0	1	1	2	2	0
Oregon	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	50	1	2	9	10	10	16	2
Northeast	6	0	0	4	0	0	1	1
New Jersey	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	5	0	0	3	0	0	1	1
Midwest	5	0	1	0	0	1	3	0
Illinois	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
South	33	1	1	5	9	8	9	0
Alabama	6	0	1	1	3	0	1	0
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	5	1	0	2	0	1	1	0
Georgia	5	0	0	1	1	1	2	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
North Carolina	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Texas	4	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Virginia	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
West	6	0	0	0	1	1	3	1
Arizona	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
California	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Nevada	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0

Table 7.19. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
White prisoners								
U.S. total	92	0	4	9	15	16	40	8
Northeast	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Midwest	9	0	0	1	4	1	3	0
Illinois	5	0	0	1	2	0	2	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
South	63	0	4	6	6	12	30	5
Alabama	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	0
Arkansas	4	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Florida	17	0	2	1	3	2	7	2
Georgia	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Kentucky	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	11	0	1	1	0	4	4	1
Oklahoma	5	0	0	1	0	0	3	1
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
Texas	11	0	0	1	2	3	5	0
Virginia	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
West	17	0	0	2	5	2	6	2
Arizona	5	0	0	0	1	0	3	1
California	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Idaho	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Nevada	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Oregon	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1994: Colorado, Montana, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Carolina, South Dakota, and Wyoming. *Includes 1 American Indian in North Carolina who was between ages 20 and 24 at the time of removal.

Table 7.20. Level of education completed by prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						Not reported
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	143	17	12	45	40	18	11
Northeast							
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	7	0	0	2	1	2	2
Midwest							
Illinois	7	0	0	1	2	2	2
Indiana	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Ohio	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
South							
Alabama	9	2	1	4	1	0	1
Arkansas	5	1	0	2	2	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	22	2	3	6	6	4	1
Georgia	6	0	1	1	3	0	1
Kentucky	4	1	1	1	1	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	5	0	1	2	0	0	2
North Carolina	15	1	0	6	6	2	0
Oklahoma	5	1	0	3	1	0	0
Tennessee	3	1	1	0	0	0	1
Texas	15	2	0	4	7	2	0
Virginia	4	2	1	1	0	0	0
West							
Arizona	6	0	2	3	0	1	0
California	4	2	0	0	2	0	0
Idaho	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Nevada	6	1	0	3	1	1	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Utah	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	50	3	7	19	10	4	7
Northeast							
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	5	0	0	1	1	1	2
Midwest							
Illinois	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Indiana	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
South							
Alabama	6	1	1	3	0	0	1
Arkansas	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	5	0	1	1	1	1	1
Georgia	5	0	1	0	3	0	1
Kentucky	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	0	1	1	0	0	1
North Carolina	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
Texas	4	0	0	2	1	1	0
Virginia	3	1	1	1	0	0	0
West							
Arizona	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
California	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Nevada	3	0	0	1	1	1	0

Table 7.20. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
White prisoners							
U.S. total	92	14	5	26	29	14	4
Northeast	3	0	0	1	0	2	0
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Midwest	9	0	0	2	3	3	1
Illinois	5	0	0	0	2	2	1
Indiana	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
South	63	12	3	18	22	6	2
Alabama	3	1	0	1	1	0	0
Arkansas	4	1	0	1	2	0	0
Florida	17	2	2	5	5	3	0
Georgia	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kentucky	3	1	0	1	1	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
North Carolina	11	1	0	3	5	2	0
Oklahoma	5	1	0	3	1	0	0
Tennessee	3	1	1	0	0	0	1
Texas	11	2	0	2	6	1	0
Virginia	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
West	17	2	2	5	4	3	1
Arizona	5	0	2	2	0	1	0
California	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Idaho	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Nevada	3	1	0	2	0	0	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Utah	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	2	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1994: Colorado, Montana, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Carolina, South Dakota, and Wyoming. *Includes 1 American Indian in North Carolina who had completed the 12th grade.

Table 7.21. Marital status at time of imprisonment for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
All prisoners						
U.S. total*	143	38	25	5	57	18
Northeast	9	3	1	1	4	0
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	7	3	1	1	2	0
Midwest	14	3	1	0	5	5
Illinois	7	0	1	0	1	5
Indiana	2	1	0	0	1	0
Missouri	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	2	0
Ohio	2	1	0	0	1	0
South	97	29	19	3	37	9
Alabama	9	2	1	0	5	1
Arkansas	5	4	0	0	1	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	22	6	3	2	9	2
Georgia	6	0	2	0	3	1
Kentucky	4	1	1	1	1	0
Louisiana	2	1	0	0	1	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	5	2	0	0	2	1
North Carolina	15	4	4	0	6	1
Oklahoma	5	2	0	0	2	1
Tennessee	3	1	1	0	0	1
Texas	15	6	6	0	3	0
Virginia	4	0	1	0	3	0
West	23	3	4	1	11	4
Arizona	6	0	1	0	3	2
California	4	1	0	0	3	0
Idaho	2	1	0	0	0	1
Nevada	6	1	1	0	4	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	1
Utah	1	0	0	1	0	0
Washington	2	0	2	0	0	0
Black prisoners						
U.S. total	50	9	5	0	31	5
Northeast	6	2	1	0	3	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	5	2	1	0	2	0
Midwest	5	0	0	0	3	2
Illinois	2	0	0	0	0	2
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	1	0
South	33	6	3	0	22	2
Alabama	6	1	0	0	4	1
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	1	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	5	2	0	0	3	0
Georgia	5	0	1	0	3	1
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	3	1	0	0	2	0
North Carolina	3	1	0	0	2	0
Texas	4	1	2	0	1	0
Virginia	3	0	0	0	3	0
West	6	1	1	0	3	1
Arizona	1	0	0	0	0	1
California	2	1	0	0	1	0
Nevada	3	0	1	0	2	0

Table 7.21. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
White prisoners						
U.S. total	92	29	20	5	25	13
Northeast	3	1	0	1	1	0
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	2	1	0	1	0	0
Midwest	9	3	1	0	2	3
Illinois	5	0	1	0	1	3
Indiana	1	1	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	1	0	0	0	0
South	63	23	16	3	14	7
Alabama	3	1	1	0	1	0
Arkansas	4	4	0	0	0	0
Florida	17	4	3	2	6	2
Georgia	1	0	1	0	0	0
Kentucky	3	1	1	1	0	0
Louisiana	1	1	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	2	1	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	11	3	4	0	3	1
Oklahoma	5	2	0	0	2	1
Tennessee	3	1	1	0	0	1
Texas	11	5	4	0	2	0
Virginia	1	0	1	0	0	0
West	17	2	3	1	8	3
Arizona	5	0	1	0	3	1
California	2	0	0	0	2	0
Idaho	2	1	0	0	0	1
Nevada	3	1	0	0	2	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	1
Utah	1	0	0	1	0	0
Washington	2	0	2	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1994: Colorado, Montana, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Carolina, South Dakota, and Wyoming.

*Includes 1 American Indian in North Carolina who had never married before imprisonment.

Table 7.22. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Legal status not reported	
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison		Other
All prisoners									
U.S. total*	76	13	46	13	23	2	4	4	8
Northeast	2	2	4	2	2	0	0	0	1
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	1
Midwest	10	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Illinois	4	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Indiana	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	54	6	30	8	14	2	3	3	7
Alabama	5	1	3	1	1	0	1	0	0
Arkansas	3	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	13	0	6	2	1	2	1	0	3
Georgia	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
Kentucky	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	9	2	4	3	1	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	6	1	5	0	5	0	0	0	3
Virginia	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
West	10	3	10	3	5	0	1	1	0
Arizona	1	2	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
California	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Nevada	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	22	6	17	7	7	0	2	1	5
Northeast	0	1	4	2	2	0	0	0	1
New Jersey	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	1	3	1	2	0	0	0	1
Midwest	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Illinois	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	15	3	11	4	4	0	2	1	4
Alabama	2	1	3	1	1	0	1	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Georgia	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Kentucky	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Virginia	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
West	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7.22. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other	
White prisoners									
U.S. total	53	7	29	6	16	2	2	3	3
Northeast	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	7	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Illinois	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	38	3	19	4	10	2	1	2	3
Alabama	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	10	0	6	2	1	2	1	0	1
Georgia	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	6	2	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	4	1	4	0	4	0	0	0	2
Virginia	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
West	6	2	9	2	5	0	1	1	0
Arizona	1	1	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
California	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Nevada	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1994: Colorado, Montana, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Carolina, South Dakota, and Wyoming. *Includes 1 American Indian who was not charged with or sentenced for another crime at the time of the capital offense.

Table 7.23. Felony history of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1994

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offense unreported		
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	143	101	13	76	12	37	5
Northeast	9	6	1	4	1	1	2
Connecticut	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	7	5	1	3	1	1	1
Midwest	14	8	2	5	1	5	1
Illinois	7	5	2	3	0	2	0
Indiana	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
Ohio	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
South	97	67	8	53	6	28	2
Alabama	9	7	0	6	1	2	0
Arkansas	5	3	0	3	0	2	0
Delaware	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	22	15	4	9	2	6	1
Georgia	6	5	0	5	0	0	1
Kentucky	4	2	0	2	0	2	0
Louisiana	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Maryland	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	5	3	0	2	1	2	0
North Carolina	15	9	1	7	1	6	0
Oklahoma	5	4	0	4	0	1	0
Tennessee	3	2	1	0	1	1	0
Texas	15	12	0	12	0	3	0
Virginia	4	2	1	1	0	2	0
West	23	20	2	14	4	3	0
Arizona	6	5	1	2	2	1	0
California	4	4	0	2	2	0	0
Idaho	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Nevada	6	6	0	6	0	0	0
Oregon	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Utah	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	50	39	5	30	4	7	4
Northeast	6	5	1	3	1	0	1
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	5	5	1	3	1	0	0
Midwest	5	3	2	1	0	1	1
Illinois	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
Indiana	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
South	33	25	2	20	3	6	2
Alabama	6	5	0	4	1	1	0
Arkansas	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Delaware	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	5	3	1	2	0	1	1
Georgia	5	4	0	4	0	0	1
Kentucky	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	2	0	1	1	1	0
North Carolina	3	3	0	2	1	0	0
Texas	4	3	0	3	0	1	0
Virginia	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
West	6	6	0	6	0	0	0
Arizona	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
California	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Nevada	3	3	0	3	0	0	0

Table 7.23. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offense unreported		
White prisoners							
U.S. total	92	62	8	46	8	29	1
Northeast	3	1	0	1	0	1	1
Connecticut	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Midwest	9	5	0	4	1	4	0
Illinois	5	3	0	3	0	2	0
Indiana	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
South	63	42	6	33	3	21	0
Alabama	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Arkansas	4	2	0	2	0	2	0
Florida	17	12	3	7	2	5	0
Georgia	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Kentucky	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Maryland	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
North Carolina	11	6	1	5	0	5	0
Oklahoma	5	4	0	4	0	1	0
Tennessee	3	2	1	0	1	1	0
Texas	11	9	0	9	0	2	0
Virginia	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
West	17	14	2	8	4	3	0
Arizona	5	4	1	1	2	1	0
California	2	2	0	0	2	0	0
Idaho	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Nevada	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Oregon	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Utah	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	2	1	0	1	0	1	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1994: Colorado, Montana, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Carolina, South Dakota, and Wyoming.

*Includes 1 American Indian in North Carolina who had no prior felony.

Table 7.24. Status of death penalty, by jurisdiction, 1994

Jurisdictions with death penalty law			Jurisdictions that changed a death penalty law in 1994	Jurisdictions without death penalty law
With no executions, 1994	With execu- tions, 1994	Number of executions		
Alabama	Arkansas	5	Alabama	Alaska
Arizona	Delaware	1	Colorado	Dist. of Columbia
California	Florida	1	Delaware	Hawaii
Colorado	Georgia	1	Florida	Iowa
Connecticut	Illinois	1	Idaho	Maine
Federal	Indiana	1	Illinois	Massachusetts
Louisiana	Maryland	1	Indiana	Michigan
Kansas	Nebraska	1	Kansas	Minnesota
Kentucky	North Carolina	1	Maryland	New York
Mississippi	Texas	14	Mississippi	North Dakota
Missouri	Virginia	2	New Jersey	Rhode Island
Montana	Washington	1	North Carolina	Vermont
Nevada			South Dakota	West Virginia
New Hampshire			Tennessee	Wisconsin
New Jersey			Washington	
New Mexico				
Ohio				
Oklahoma				
Oregon				
Pennsylvania				
South Carolina				
South Dakota				
Tennessee				
Utah				
Wyoming				

Table 7.26. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense, 1930-94

Year	All races				White				Black				Other races		
	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape
All years	4,116	3,591	455	70	1,907	1,820	48	39	2,165	1,729	405	31	44	42	2
1994	31	31	0	0	20	20	0	0	11	11	0	0	0	0	0
1993	38	38	0	0	23	23	0	0	14	14	0	0	1	1	0
1992	31	31	0	0	19	19	0	0	11	11	0	0	1	1	0
1991	14	14	0	0	7	7	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
1990	23	23	0	0	16	16	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
1989	16	16	0	0	8	8	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
1988	11	11	0	0	6	6	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
1987	25	25	0	0	13	13	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0
1986	18	18	0	0	11	11	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
1985	18	18	0	0	11	11	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
1984	21	21	0	0	13	13	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
1983	5	5	0	0	4	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1982	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1981	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1979	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1978	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1977	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No executions from 1968 to 1976															
1967	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1966	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1965	7	7	0	0	6	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1964	15	9	6	0	8	5	3	0	7	4	3	0	0	0	0
1963	21	18	2	1	13	12	0	1	8	6	2	0	0	0	0
1962	47	41	4	2	28	26	2	0	19	15	2	2	0	0	0
1961	42	33	8	1	20	18	1	1	22	15	7	0	0	0	0
1960	56	44	8	4	21	18	0	3	35	26	8	1	0	0	0
1959	49	41	8	0	16	15	1	0	33	26	7	0	0	0	0
1958	49	41	7	1	20	20	0	0	28	20	7	1	1	1	0
1957	65	54	10	1	34	32	2	0	31	22	8	1	0	0	0
1956	65	52	12	1	21	20	0	1	43	31	12	0	1	1	0
1955	76	65	7	4	44	41	1	2	32	24	6	2	0	0	0
1954	81	71	9	1	38	37	1	0	42	33	8	1	1	1	0
1953	62	51	7	4	30	25	1	4	31	25	6	0	1	1	0
1952	83	71	12	0	36	35	1	0	47	36	11	0	0	0	0
1951	105	87	17	1	57	55	2	0	47	31	15	1	1	1	0
1950	82	68	13	1	40	36	4	0	42	32	9	1	0	0	0
1949	119	107	10	2	50	49	0	1	67	56	10	1	2	2	0
1948	119	95	22	2	35	32	1	2	82	61	21	0	2	2	0
1947	153	129	23	1	42	40	2	0	111	89	21	1	0	0	0
1946	131	107	22	2	46	45	0	1	84	61	22	1	1	1	0
1945	117	90	26	1	41	37	4	0	75	52	22	1	1	1	0
1944	120	96	24	0	47	45	2	0	70	48	22	0	3	3	0
1943	131	118	13	0	54	54	0	0	74	63	11	0	3	1	2
1942	147	115	25	7	67	57	4	6	80	58	21	1	0	0	0
1941	123	102	20	1	59	55	4	0	63	46	16	1	1	1	0
1940	124	105	15	4	49	44	2	3	75	61	13	1	0	0	0
1939	160	145	12	3	80	79	0	1	77	63	12	2	3	3	0
1938	190	154	25	11	96	89	1	6	92	63	24	5	2	2	0
1937	147	133	13	1	69	67	2	0	74	62	11	1	4	4	0
1936	195	181	10	4	92	86	2	4	101	93	8	0	2	2	0
1935	199	184	13	2	119	115	2	2	77	66	11	0	3	3	0
1934	168	154	14	0	65	64	1	0	102	89	13	0	1	1	0
1933	160	151	7	2	77	75	1	1	81	74	6	1	2	2	0
1932	140	128	10	2	62	62	0	0	75	63	10	2	3	3	0
1931	153	137	15	1	77	76	1	0	72	57	14	1	4	4	0
1930	155	147	6	2	90	90	0	0	65	57	6	2	0	0	0

*Includes executions for armed robbery (25), kidnaping (20), burglary (11), sabotage (6), aggravated assault (6), and espionage (2).

Explanatory notes

The statistics reported for capital punishment may differ from data collected by other organizations. The differences occur for a variety of reasons:

- Inmates under sentence of death are originally added to the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) counts when they enter correctional facilities rather than when judges pronounce sentence.
- Following the year when prisoners are first counted, their admissions or releases as a result of court order are attributed to the year for the sentence or court order. For example, a prisoner sentenced in November 1992 entering prison custody in January 1993 would be counted as an admission in the 1993 report; the 1994 report would count him or her as being under sentence of death at yearend 1992. Similarly, a prisoner whose sentence is overturned in 1992 but who remains in the count until 1994 when the court's decision is reported would be subtracted from the 1992 and 1993 reports.
- NPS counts of persons under sentence of death are always for the last day of a calendar year and will differ from more recent counts.

Some figures shown for yearend 1993 are revised from those reported in *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1993*.

The revised figures include 25 inmates who either were reported late to the NPS program or were not in the custody of State correctional authorities at yearend 1993: Arizona (5), California (1), Florida (3), Illinois (2), North Carolina (1), Tennessee (1), and Texas (12). Nineteen inmates had sentences to death removed in 1993 but were not reported: California (1), Florida (2), Georgia (2), Idaho (1), Illinois (3), Kentucky (1), Louisiana (2), Maryland (1), Nevada (1), North Carolina (1), South Carolina (1), and Texas (3).