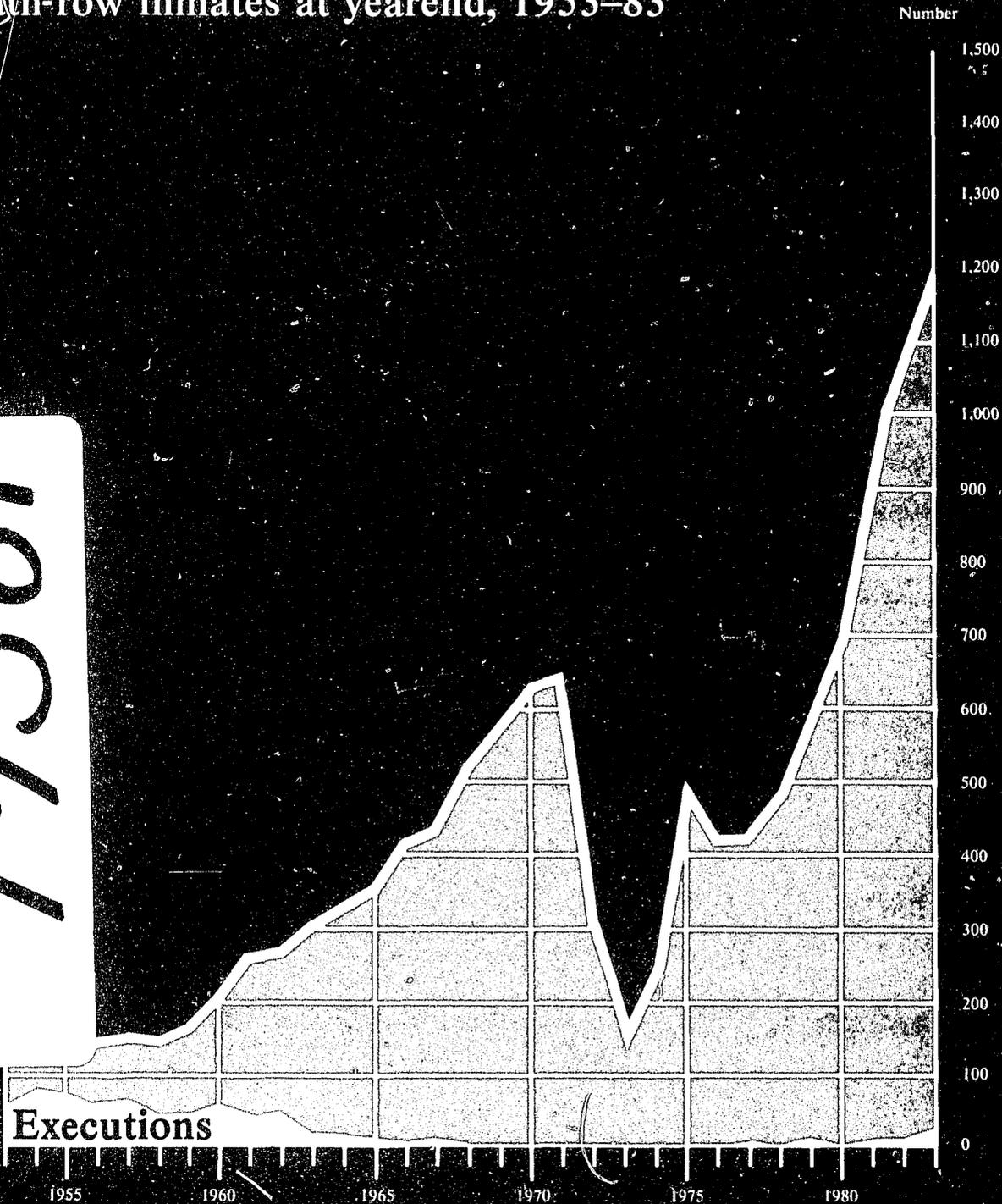




Capital Punishment 1983

Death-row inmates at yearend, 1953-83

99561



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**U.S. Bureau of Justice
Bureau of Justice Statistics**

Steven R. Schlesinger
Director

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Preface

The 1983 edition of Capital Punishment, a serial publication in the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) program, provides data on the Nation's death-row population and on the legal status of death penalty laws.

As in past editions, it examines basic sociodemographic classifications—age, sex, race and ethnicity, marital status at time of imprisonment, level of education, and State and region of incarceration—and describes the main judicial decisions during the past year. The criminal justice matters treated include offense, time spent on death row, and for those removed from death row, both the method of removal and status at yearend. Also reported were data on statutory changes in each jurisdiction, methods of execution, automatic appeals for persons receiving the death sentence, and whether there is a minimum age at which it can be imposed. This year's report provides data on the criminal histories of the persons on death row, such as the number with prior felony convictions and prior convictions for homicide and the criminal justice status of the offenders at time of capital offense.

Appendix I surveys the current status of capital punishment and the history of death penalty laws in each jurisdiction. The data tables on which the report is based are in Appendix II. Appendix III, Methodology, discusses data collection procedures and changes made in the questionnaires during the past several years.

Based on voluntary reporting, the NPS program collects and interprets data on State and Federal prisoners. Begun by the Bureau of the Census in 1926, the program was transferred to the Bureau of Prisons in 1950, the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) in 1971, and the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) late in 1979. Since 1972, the Bureau of the Census, as the collecting agent for LEAA and BJS, has had responsibility for compiling the relevant data.

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Five persons were executed during 1983, bringing to 11 the total executed since the reinstatement of capital punishment in 1972 (figure 1).¹ This increase in the pace of executions came as many inmates on death row neared the end of a series of appeals and as the courts became increasingly reluctant to sanction a lengthy appeals process in capital punishment cases.

The executions that took place during 1983 brought to 3,870 the total conducted under civil authority in the United States since national reporting began in 1930 (figure 2).² After 1967, an unofficial moratorium on executions prevailed as legal challenges to the death penalty were pressed at various court levels. There were no executions until 1977, when one occurred. Two more followed in 1979, one in 1981, and two in 1982. Two-fifths of all executions since 1930 have taken place in five States, each with over 200 executions (figure 3).

Capital punishment in the courts

The number of successful challenges to the constitutionality of capital punishment laws has dropped off sharply in the past several years as guidelines set down in U. S. Supreme Court cases during the 1970's became incorporated into State capital punishment laws. In the 1972 decision in *Furman v. Georgia*, the Supreme Court for the first time struck down a State capital punishment law as unconstitutional under the Eighth Amendment. Five justices, in as many opinions, found the Georgia capital punishment law objectionable for a number of reasons, most of which were related to the arbitrary application of the death sentence. Many States responded by adopting new laws designed to answer the Court's objections.

In 1976, in five cases considered together, the Court addressed these new laws and attempted to clarify its decision in *Furman*. In *Woodson v. North Carolina* and *Roberts v. Louisiana*, the Court struck down as unconstitutional State laws that eliminated all discretion from the sentencing process

by imposing a mandatory death penalty for specific crimes. However, in *Gregg v. Georgia*, *Jurek v. Texas*, and *Proffitt v. Florida*, the Court upheld laws that provided guidelines to assist the sentencing authority in exercising the required discretion as it considers aggravating and mitigating circumstances surrounding the crime.

Further refinements were provided in a number of cases that reached the U.S. Supreme Court in the late 1970's and early 1980's. By 1982, few cases before the Court had the potential for producing the broad application of earlier decisions. In 1982, and again in

1983, no one was removed from death row because a State capital punishment law had been declared unconstitutional.

During 1983, one of the more important remaining issues in capital punishment was brought to the U. S. Supreme Court—that of proportionality. Proportionality, in the sense that capital punishment must not be excessive and disproportionate given the type of crime, had been mentioned in the plurality opinion of Justice Stewart in *Gregg v. Georgia* as being part of Eighth Amendment death penalty analysis. However, the concept that States

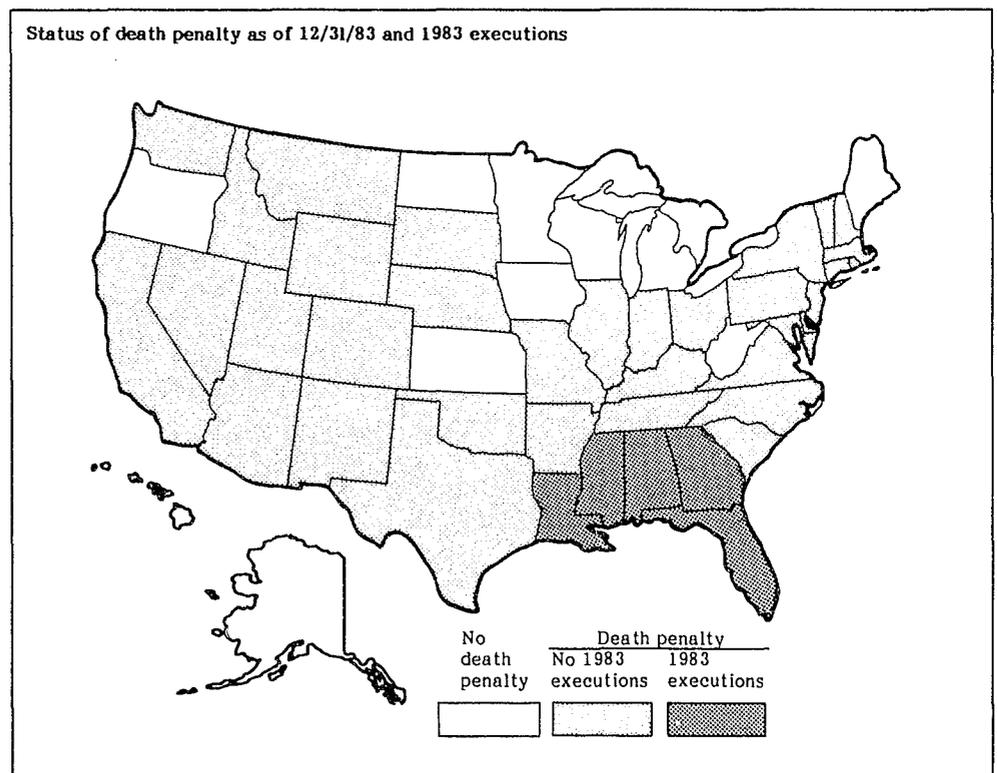


Figure 1

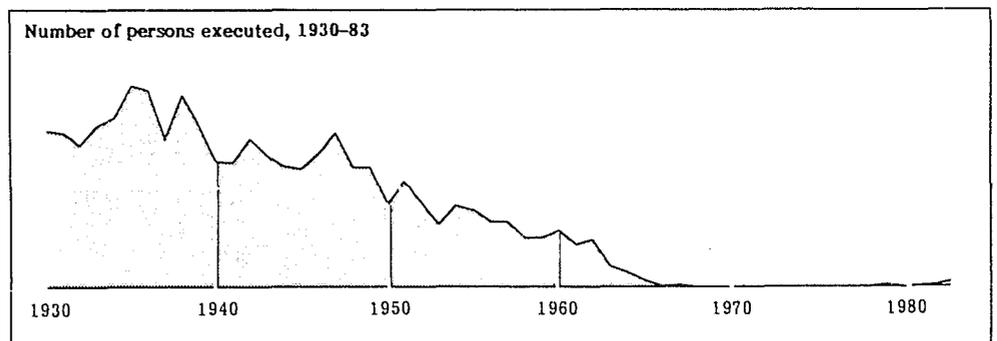


Figure 2

¹As of June 20, 1984, 9 more persons had been executed, bringing the new total to 20 since 1977.

²In addition to those executed under civil authority, 160 persons have been executed under military authority since 1930.

must make punishment for a crime similar to sentences for similar crimes committed by offenders with similar characteristics had not yet been addressed by the Nation's highest court.

Early in 1984, the U. S. Supreme Court ruled in Pulley v. Harris that a proportionality review by a court of statewide jurisdiction is not a Constitutional requirement. Although many State death penalty laws provide for such a review, the court ruled that the Eighth Amendment does not require it as an invariable rule in every case. The Court held that California's death penalty statute and similar post-Furman laws, while perhaps "occasionally produc(ing) aberrational outcomes," were "a far cry from the major systemic defects identified in Furman," and thus passed constitutional muster under the Eighth Amendment.

Three important cases were handed down by the U.S. Supreme Court on July 6, 1983: California v. Ramos, Barclay v. Florida, and Barefoot v. Estelle. In 1982, the California Supreme Court had ruled (in People v. Ramos) that a required instruction to the jury that a life sentence without parole could be commuted by the Governor rendered the State's death penalty law unconstitutional under the Eighth Amendment of the Federal Constitution. However, the U. S. Supreme Court reversed that decision and held that the Federal Constitution does not prohibit such instructions to the jury. By bringing to the jury's attention the possible commutation of a life sentence, the instruction, the Court said, "invites the jury to assess whether the defendant is someone whose probable future behavior makes it undesirable that he be permitted to return to society..." Such considerations were approved of in Jurek v. Texas, but were emphasized as appropriate in California v. Ramos.

The Barclay case dealt with violations of State law committed during sentencing proceedings in capital punishment cases. In Barclay, the trial judge sentenced the defendant to death on the basis of several considerations. One of these, the defendant's past criminal record, was improper under the capital punishment statute. The Florida Supreme Court had upheld the sentence because under "harmless error analysis" it was clear that the judge's improper use of the defendant's record was a harmless error that did not alter the final sentence. On review, the Supreme Court upheld the Florida decision.

State	Number of persons executed, by jurisdiction, 1930-83 (total 3,870)	
	since 1930	since 1977
Georgia	367	1
New York	329	
Texas	298	1
California	292	
North Carolina	263	
Ohio	172	
Florida	172	2
South Carolina	162	
Mississippi	155	1
Pennsylvania	152	
Alabama	136	1
Louisiana	134	1
Arkansas	118	
Kentucky	103	
Tennessee	93	
Virginia	93	1
Illinois	90	
New Jersey	74	
Maryland	68	
Missouri	62	
Oklahoma	60	
Washington	47	
Colorado	47	
Indiana	42	1
West Virginia	40	
District of Columbia	40	
Arizona	38	
Federal system	33	
Nevada	30	1
Massachusetts	27	
Connecticut	21	
Oregon	19	
Iowa	18	
Kansas	15	
Utah	14	1
Delaware	12	
New Mexico	8	
Wyoming	7	
Montana	6	
Vermont	4	
Nebraska	4	
Idaho	3	
South Dakota	1	
New Hampshire	1	
Wisconsin	0	
Rhode Island	0	
North Dakota	0	
Minnesota	0	
Michigan	0	
Maine	0	
Hawaii	0	
Alaska	0	

Figure 3

The Barefoot case was notable both because it upheld the admissibility of psychiatric evidence predicting future dangerousness and because the High Court approved the acceleration of the appeals process in capital cases. The Court used Barefoot to establish general guidelines for habeas appeals of capital sentences. The Court held that a strong showing that a federal right has been denied is needed to obtain a certificate of probable cause, and that even with the certificate, the court of appeals may expedite its consideration of the merits of habeas appeals. Thus, the court of appeals may deny an application for a stay of sentence if, in doing so, it determines that the defen-

dant lacks substantial grounds on the merits; such procedures were held especially appropriate where the petition is a second or successive collateral attack.

On October 11, 1983, the U.S. Court of Military Appeals, the Nation's highest military court, ruled that sentencing procedures in the Uniform Code of Military Justice did not conform to U. S. Supreme Court guidelines set down in the 1972 and 1976 landmark decisions. As a result of this decision, U.S. v. Matthews, the death sentences of seven men condemned under court-martial procedures were removed. New regulations remedying the defects in the code were promulgated in an executive order effective January 24, 1984.

Among the issues still pending at yearend 1983 were the effectiveness of counsel in capital cases, the practice by trial judges of overriding a jury's sentence recommendation, and the admissibility of research findings of racial discrimination in the imposition of the death penalty.

Massachusetts, which had an earlier law struck down in 1980, enacted a new law effective January 1, 1983, so that by the end of 1983, 38 States and the Federal government had laws authorizing the death penalty. This was the largest number of jurisdictions authorizing the death penalty since it was declared unconstitutional in 1972.

Persons under sentence of death at yearend 1983

The number of persons under sentence of death at yearend 1983 was 1,202, a 13% increase over yearend 1982 (figure 4). During 1983, 252 persons received the death penalty and 113, including the 5 executed, were removed from death row. The 252 death penalties imposed during 1983 was higher than in any other year since at least 1968 except 1982. The number removed from death row during 1983 was higher than in the four previous years.

Since 1953, when the official count of those under sentence of death began, the number under sentence at yearend has increased almost tenfold (figure 5). The buildup on the Nation's death rows initially coincided with the legal challenges to the death penalty in the 1960's. All persons under sentence of death at the time of the 1972 Supreme Court decisions were eventually removed from death row. The buildup

began anew as offenders were sentenced under laws passed after the 1972 and 1976 landmark decisions, marking the sharpest rise in the number of death-row inmates since data were first compiled.

All death-row prisoners remaining under sentence at yearend had been convicted of murder. One-third of the 902 persons under sentence of death for whom the information was available were already under sentence for an-

other crime when arrested for capital murder. Most of them (19% of those reporting) were on parole, while 6% were on probation, 4% serving time in prison, 3% on escape, and 2% on various other types of prison release. Two-thirds of all death-row prisoners had been convicted of felonies before they were charged with a capital crime.

Of the 38 States authorizing the death penalty, 33 had prisoners under sentence of death at yearend 1983, more States than in any previous year. Five States (Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, South Dakota, and Vermont) and the Federal system had death penalty laws on their books but no one on death row. No one has been under sentence of death in Federal facilities since 1977.

The 1,202 persons on death row were concentrated, as in previous years, mainly in the South, which held almost two-thirds of all death-row prisoners. Some 21% were held in correctional facilities in the West, 11% in the North Central States, and 3% in the Northeast. The States with the largest numbers on death row were

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death 12/31/82	Changes during 1983		Prisoners under sentence of death 12/31/83
		Received under death sentence	Removed from death row (including executions*)	
United States	1,063	252	¹113*	1,202
Male	1,049	249	109*	1,189
Female ²	14	3	4	13
Federal ²	0	0	0	0
State	1,063	252	113*	1,202
Northeast	26	19	8	37
Connecticut	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	3	0	3
New York	0	1	0	1
Pennsylvania	26	15	8	33
Vermont	0	0	0	0
North Central	101	39	4	136
Illinois	50	16	2	64
Indiana	15	6	0	21
Missouri	21	2	0	23
Nebraska	12	0	2	10
Ohio	3	15	0	18
South Dakota	0	0	0	0
South	721	143	87	777
Alabama	38	13	2*	49
Arkansas	23	1	2	22
Delaware	6	0	0	6
Florida	186	34	27*	193
Georgia	105	7	10*	102
Kentucky	13	6	0	19
Louisiana	21	5	2*	24
Maryland	14	0	3	11
Mississippi	35	5	3*	37
North Carolina	28	11	6	33
Oklahoma	39	8	8	39
South Carolina	17	12	1	28
Tennessee	28	5	2	31
Texas	149	33	19	163
Virginia	19	3	2	20
West	215	51	14	252
Arizona	51	7	7	51
California	120	33	4	149
Colorado	2	0	1	1
Idaho	7	0	0	7
Montana	3	1	0	4
Nevada	18	6	1	23
New Mexico	5	1	0	6
Utah	3	1	0	4
Washington	3	2	1	4
Wyoming	3	0	0	3

NOTE: States not listed and the District of Columbia did not have the death penalty as of 12/31/83. Some of the figures for yearend 1982 are revised from those shown in Capital Punishment 1982 (final report), NCJ-91533. The revised figures include 23 inmates who were reported late to the NPS program or who were not in the custody of State correctional authorities by 12/31/82 (8 in Louisiana, 6 in Georgia, 2 in Alabama, and 1 each in Delaware, Illinois, Nevada, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and Texas), and exclude 10 inmates relieved of the death sentence before 12/31/82 (3 in Florida, 2 each in Mississippi and Tennessee, and 1 each in Arkansas, Georgia, and Oklahoma).

* 1983 executions: 1 each in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi.

¹Includes five inmates who died of natural causes (one each in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, and Mississippi), three who committed suicide (one each in California, Colorado, and Texas), and one who was killed attempting to escape while on a court appearance (Texas).

²Excludes prisoners held under Armed Forces jurisdiction. Six such prisoners who were under sentence on 12/31/82 and one who was sentenced during 1983 were relieved of the death sentence on 10/11/83, leaving no one under military death sentence at yearend 1983.

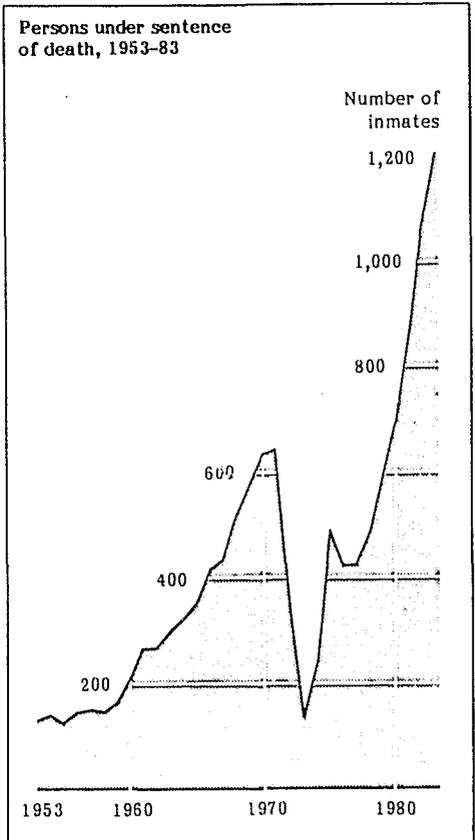


Figure 4

Figure 5

Florida (193), Texas (163), California (149), and Georgia (102) (figure 4). Nine States held between 25 and 99 inmates under sentence of death; 10 held between 10 and 24 inmates; and 10 held between 1 and 9 inmates.

About a fifth of those on death row at yearend had received sentences during 1983. The median time on death row was 28 months, but almost 3 in 10 inmates had spent at least 4 years under sentence of death by yearend, including 143 persons with 6 years or more on death row. The median age of death row prisoners was about 31 years, although the ages ranged from 17 to 82.

There were 500 black inmates under sentence of death in 1983. Since 1978, the proportion of death-row inmates who were black has remained about 2 in 5. Between 1968 and 1975, the proportion exceeded 50%; it dropped to 46% in 1976, 45% in 1977, and 41% in 1978. Blacks also amounted to about 2 in 5 inmates receiving new death sentences in 1983. Since 1968, the proportion of those receiving death sentences each year who were black ranged from 38% to 62%.

The 13 women on death row at yearend 1983 amounted to about 1% of all death-row inmates. Their number has more than tripled since 1972 (figure 6).

An increase in the number of Hispanics on death row brought to 72 the number of Hispanic death-row inmates at yearend 1983. Twelve States held at least one Hispanic under sentence of death with the largest numbers being held in States with relatively large Hispanic populations: California (24), Texas (20), Florida (8), and Arizona (6). Hispanics have generally averaged about 6% of the total death-row population in the United States since data on ethnicity were first collected in 1978. Their increase on death row in relation to most non-Hispanics (about twice as fast since 1978) may in part reflect improved reporting on ethnicity.

Like that of most State prisoners, the educational level of death-row inmates was generally low; only 41% had completed high school, while 1 in 10 had not graduated from the eighth grade. Most death-row prisoners were not married; some 44% had never married, 20% were divorced or separated, and 2% were widowed.

Number of women on death row, yearend 1972-83												
State	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
United States	4	3	3	8	7	6	5	7	9	11	14	13
California	3			1	2							
Georgia	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	3	
North Carolina		1	2	3			2	1	1	1	1	
Ohio				2	3	4						2
Oklahoma				1				1	1	2	2	
Florida					1	1	1	1				
Alabama							1	1		1	1	2
Texas								1	2	2	2	
Kentucky									1	1		
Maryland										1	2	1
Mississippi											1	1
Nevada											1	1

Figure 6

Method of execution, by State, 1983	
Method	States that use method
Electrocution	Alabama, Arkansas*, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Massachusetts*, Nebraska, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia
Lethal injection	Arkansas*, Idaho*, Illinois, Massachusetts*, Montana*, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, North Carolina*, Oklahoma, Texas, Utah*, Washington*
Lethal gas	Arizona, California, Colorado, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, North Carolina*, Wyoming
Hanging	Delaware, Montana*, New Hampshire, Washington*
Firing squad	Idaho*, Utah*

*Provides for two methods of execution.

Figure 7

Persons sentenced to death during 1983

Twenty-seven States, one less than in 1982, imposed death sentences during 1983. The number of new death sentences imposed fell from 281 in 1982 to 252 in 1983, a decline of over 10%.³ New York imposed its first death sentence since 1977 and New Jersey its first since a new law was enacted in 1982. Montana and Utah were the only other States that imposed sentences of death in 1983 but not 1982. Five States that had new death-row prisoners in 1982 imposed no death sentences in 1983: Colorado, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, and Wyoming.

Three women were sentenced to death during 1983, two in Ohio and one in Alabama. Ohio last had women on death row in 1978, when four women had death sentences lifted when Ohio's law was found to be unconstitutional. Alabama had begun the year with one woman on death row.

³Each year, some death sentences from previous years are reported for the first time, so the magnitude of the decrease may be lessened after the 1983 figures are revised.

Eighteen Hispanics received death sentences in 1983, the largest numbers being sentenced in California (6), Texas (4), and Florida (3).

The median age of those newly sentenced to death was just over 27 years, slightly higher for whites and slightly lower for blacks. With the exception of their being younger on the average, inmates sentenced in 1983 were similar in most other characteristics to those already on death row.

Persons leaving death row during 1983

In all, 21 States had a combined total of 113 persons removed from death row during 1983. Ten States (Delaware, Idaho, Indiana, Kentucky, Missouri, Montana, New Mexico, Ohio, Utah, and Wyoming) had no removals, although they began the year with prisoners under sentence of death.

Of the 113 inmates who left death row—

- 60 had their sentences lifted but convictions upheld
- 28 had their sentences and convictions vacated
- 11 had their sentences commuted

- 5 were executed
- 5 died of natural causes
- 3 died by suicide
- 1 was killed while attempting escape

The five persons executed spent from 4-1/2 to 10 years on death row, with an average stay of 7 years and 2 months. In addition to the five who were executed, five persons died of natural causes, three committed suicide, and one was killed attempting to escape while in court. Since the major capital punishment decisions handed down by the Supreme Court in 1976, the number removed from death row has dropped each year with two exceptions--1980 (when 42 persons were removed from Alabama's death row after a major court decision there) and 1983.

Over half of the 99 persons no longer under sentence of death at the end of the year were serving reduced sentences (almost all of them life). Twenty-one persons were still awaiting retrial and 19 persons were awaiting resentencing. One person had all capital charges dropped.

The median time spent on death row by those who left during 1983 was 38 months. For the first time since the death row buildup began anew after 1976, the median time was lower than that of the previous year. More than half of the removals occurred in three of the four States with the largest death-row populations, Florida, Georgia, and Texas. California, with the Nation's third largest death-row population, had four removals from death row during 1983.

Death penalty laws in 1983

During 1983, 11 States modified existing death penalty statutes. Six of the 11 changed those sections of the law relating to the method of execution. Four States (Arkansas, Montana,

North Carolina, and Utah) added lethal injection as a method of execution; Illinois changed from electrocution to lethal injection and Nevada from gas to lethal injection. For the remaining five States, the changes were mainly of a technical nature, including renumbering sections of the law, changing words, and correcting citations. Indiana added a new aggravating circumstance to its capital punishment law: that of murder committed by a person serving a prison term with at least 20 years of time remaining.

Fourteen States provided for more than one method of execution, usually lethal injection or an alternate method, at the election of the condemned prisoner (figure 7). Electrocution was the most common method of execution provided for in the statutes; 18 States had electrocution as a method of execution. Lethal injection was permitted in 13 States; lethal gas in 8 States; hanging in 4 States; and a firing squad in 2 States. Some States have anticipated the possibility that lethal injection may be found unconstitutional by providing for an alternate method. Each of the other four methods challenged on Eighth Amendment grounds as cruel and unusual punishment have been found constitutional.

Almost all death penalty statutes provide for an automatic review of all death sentences. Some require a review of both conviction and sentence while others require only a review of the sentence. Typically, the review is undertaken by the State supreme court and results in affirming or vacating the conviction alone or both the conviction and sentence. If either the conviction or the sentence is vacated, the case may be remanded to the trial court for additional proceedings. Some statutes also allow the State supreme court to commute a death sentence to life imprisonment.

In some States, a minimum age for the imposition of the death penalty is cited in State law; in others, the minimum age is, in effect, the youngest age at which a juvenile may be transferred to adult court by judicial waiver. In South Dakota, for example, 10 is the youngest age at which a juvenile may be waived to adult court, and thus, at least technically, the youngest age at which the death penalty may be imposed. At the opposite extreme, in New York only persons over age 18 may be executed. The majority of States put the age limit at 15 to 18, with 18 being the most prevalent age. However, a number of States have neither a specific age at which a juvenile may be transferred to criminal court by judicial waiver nor a minimum age at which the death penalty may be imposed. In such States, the decision to file capital charges against youthful defendants is at the discretion of the prosecutor.

Methodological note

Statistics in this series may vary from other death-row counts for any of the following reasons:

Inmates are not added to the NPS death-row counts at the time the court hands down sentence, but at the time they are admitted to a State or Federal correctional facility.

Inmates sentenced to death under statutory provisions later found unconstitutional are removed from the death-row count on the date of the relevant court finding rather than on the date the finding is applied to individual cases. Thus, persons who are technically under sentence of death, but who are no longer at risk, are not counted.

NPS death-row counts are always as of the last day of the calendar year and will therefore differ from estimates made for more recent periods.

Status of death penalty statutes, by jurisdiction, December 31, 1983

General note

Most death penalty laws in force prior to the *Furman v. Georgia* decision of June 29, 1972, provided for the imposition of the death penalty for murder, and, in some States, one or more additional crimes. In that decision, the U.S. Supreme Court found that the death penalty, as then being administered, was "cruel and unusual punishment" in violation of the Eighth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution. Many States revised their laws to conform to standards set by the Furman decision and, subsequently, by other decisions that determined the validity of revised statutes. Since Furman, critique of individual States' statutes has continued as appeals of capital sentences reached State courts or the U.S. Supreme Court.

Under the revised State laws, the different types of capital murder have been specifically defined. Although varying somewhat from one jurisdiction to another, the kinds of homicide most commonly specified are murder perpetrated during the commission of another felony; murder of a peace officer, corrections employee, or fireman engaged in the performance of official duties; murder by an inmate serving a life sentence; and murder for hire. Different statutory terminology may be used by different States to designate substantively identical crimes; in some States but not necessarily all, such terms as "murder," "1st degree murder," "murder Class A felony," etc., may denote the same offense. While there are other offenses which carry the death penalty, most have not yet had their constitutionality tested.

Key

As of December 31, 1983, death penalty:

- Was authorized
- Was not authorized

Offenses for which death penalty was authorized are listed in italics.

* (After name of jurisdiction) denotes changes in statutes that occurred during 1983.

□ Federal Government

Aircraft piracy resulting in death

Some pre-Furman statutes declared unconstitutional. Statute relating to aircraft piracy revised 1974.

■ Alabama

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised 1975. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by U.S. Supreme Court June 20, 1980. Statutes revised again July 1, 1981.

□ Alaska

Death penalty abolished 1957.

■ Arizona*

1st degree murder

Death penalty abolished in part 1916¹ and restored 1918. Statutes revised May 14, 1973, July 20, 1978, and July 24, 1982.

■ Arkansas

Aggravated murder *Treason*

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised July 24, 1973, January 1, 1976, and July 1, 1983.

■ California

1st degree murder *Treason*

Assault by life prisoner resulting in death
Hindering preparation for war causing death
Omitting to note defects in articles of war resulting in death
Perjury resulting in the death penalty
Train wrecking resulting in death

Death penalty declared unconstitutional by State supreme court 1972 but restored by referendum November 1972. Statutes revised January 1, 1974. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by State supreme court December 7, 1976. Statutes revised August 11, 1977, and November 8, 1978. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by State supreme court January 25, 1982.

■ Colorado

1st degree murder *1st degree kidnaping*² *Certain drug offenses*²

Death penalty abolished 1897 but restored 1901. Statutes revised January 1, 1975, but declared unconstitutional by State supreme court October 23, 1978. Statutes revised again July 13, 1979.

■ Connecticut

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised October 1973, October 1980, and July 1, 1981.

¹ Death penalty retained for treason.

² Inducing a person age 25 or under to use or administer narcotic drugs unlawfully; unlawfully administering or dispensing a narcotic drug to a person age 25 or under; using a person age 25 or under in the unlawful transportation or production of narcotic drugs.

■ Delaware

1st degree murder

Death penalty abolished 1958 and restored 1961. Statutes amended by State supreme court November 1, 1972, revised by State legislature March 29, 1974, but declared unconstitutional by State supreme court October 22, 1976. Statutes revised again May 4, 1977, and August 15, 1978.

□ District of Columbia

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes declared unconstitutional by circuit court of the District of Columbia November 16, 1973.

■ Florida

Murder *Sexual battery*³

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised December 8, 1972.

■ Georgia

Murder *Treason* *Aircraft hijacking* *Kidnaping with bodily injury* *Rape when victim dies* *Armed robbery when victim dies*

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised March 28, 1973. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by State supreme court April 1976; other provisions declared unconstitutional by U.S. Supreme Court June 29, 1977.

□ Hawaii

Death penalty abolished 1957.

■ Idaho*

1st degree murder *1st degree kidnaping, unless victim released unharmed*

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised March 17, 1973, March 28, 1977, April 1, 1980, and March 31, 1982.

■ Illinois

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised November 8, 1973, declared unconstitutional by State supreme court September 29, 1975 and revised June 21, 1977, January 8, 1979, and September 8, 1983.

■ Indiana

Murder Class A felony

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised April 24, 1973, declared unconstitutional by State supreme court May 1977, and revised again October 1, 1977, December 10, 1979, and June 1, 1983.

□ Iowa

Death penalty abolished 1872, restored 1878, and abolished again 1965.

□ Kansas

Death penalty abolished 1907 and restored 1935. Statutes declared unconstitutional by State supreme court January 1973.

³ The sexual battery of a female child age 11 or under by a male age 18 or older.

■ Kentucky

1st degree murder
Kidnaping when victim is killed

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision, but statutes declared unconstitutional by State court of appeals February 16, 1973. Statutes revised January 1, 1975, and December 26, 1976.

■ Louisiana

1st degree murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised July 2, 1973; some provisions declared unconstitutional by U.S. Supreme Court July 2, 1976; statutes revised October 1976.

□ Maine

Death penalty abolished 1876, restored 1883, and abolished again 1887.

■ Maryland

1st degree murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision, but statutes declared unconstitutional by State court of appeals 1972. Statutes revised July 1, 1975, but declared unconstitutional by State supreme court November 9, 1976. Statutes revised July 1, 1978, July 1, 1979, and July 1, 1983.

■ Massachusetts

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision, but statutes declared unconstitutional by State supreme court December 22, 1975. Statutes revised August 14, 1979, but declared unconstitutional by State supreme court October 28, 1980. Death penalty restored January 1, 1983.

□ Michigan

Death penalty abolished in part 1847⁴ and fully abolished 1963. Death penalty prohibited by State constitution.

□ Minnesota

Death penalty abolished 1911.

■ Mississippi

Murder

Treason

Aircraft piracy
*Capital rape*⁵

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised April 23, 1974, amended by State supreme court October 5, 1976, and revised by State legislature April 13, 1977, and March 29, 1983.

■ Missouri

Murder

Death penalty abolished 1917, restored 1919, and declared unconstitutional by State supreme court September 11, 1972. Statutes revised September 28, 1975, and May 26, 1977.

⁴Death penalty retained for treason.

⁵The rape of a female child under the age of 12 by a person age 18 or older.

■ Montana

Deliberate homicide
*Aggravated kidnaping*⁶

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised January 1, 1974, and April 8, 1977. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional April 26, 1978. Statutes revised April 7, 1983.

■ Nebraska

1st degree murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised April 21, 1973, and July 1, 1982.

■ Nevada

1st degree murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised July 1, 1973, July 1, 1977, and April 2, 1983.

■ New Hampshire

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision, but statutes declared unconstitutional by State supreme court 1972. Statutes revised April 15, 1974, and July 1977.

■ New Jersey*

Murder

Death penalty statutes declared unconstitutional by State supreme court January 1972. Statutes revised August 6, 1982.

■ New Mexico

1st degree murder

Death penalty abolished in part 1969.⁷ Statutes revised March 20, 1973, but declared unconstitutional by State supreme court September 1976. Statutes revised again July 1, 1979.

■ New York

Murder by life prisoner

Death penalty abolished in part 1969.⁸ Statutes revised September 1, 1974. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by State court of appeals November 15, 1977.

■ North Carolina

1st degree murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by State supreme court January 18, 1973. Statutes revised April 8, 1974, but declared unconstitutional by U.S. Supreme Court July 6, 1976. Statutes revised June 1, 1977, and 1983.

⁶Kidnaping that results in the death of the victim.

⁷Death penalty retained for killing a police officer or prison or jail guard engaged in performance of duty. Death penalty also retained in cases where the defendant commits a second capital felony after time for due deliberation and the jury recommends the death sentence.

⁸Death penalty retained for killing a police officer engaged in performance of duty or for murder of a guard by a person serving a life sentence or escaping from custody.

□ North Dakota

Death penalty abolished in part 1915.⁹ Statutes expired July 1, 1975, and were not renewed or revised.

■ Ohio

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised December 22, 1972, and January 1, 1974, but declared unconstitutional by U.S. Supreme Court July 3, 1978. Statutes revised July 19, 1981.

■ Oklahoma*

Murder
*Rape*¹⁰

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised May 2, 1973, but declared unconstitutional by U.S. Supreme Court July 6, 1976. Statutes revised July 24, 1976, October 19, 1981, and October 1, 1982.

□ Oregon

Death penalty abolished 1914, restored 1920, abolished again 1964. Statutes restored December 7, 1978, but declared unconstitutional by State supreme court January 20, 1981.

■ Pennsylvania

1st degree murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised March 26, 1974, and November 1, 1976, but declared unconstitutional by State supreme court November 30, 1977. Statutes revised September 13, 1978.

□ Rhode Island

Death penalty abolished in part 1852.¹¹ Statutes revised June 20, 1973, but declared unconstitutional by State supreme court February 19, 1979.

■ South Carolina

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised July 2, 1974, but declared unconstitutional by State supreme court July 21, 1976. Statutes revised June 8, 1977, and June 30, 1978.

■ South Dakota*

Murder

Kidnaping when gross permanent physical injury is inflicted on victim.

Death penalty abolished 1915, restored 1939, abolished again October 1, 1977, and restored July 1, 1979. Statutes revised July 1, 1982.

⁹Death penalty retained for treason and for first-degree murder committed by a prisoner serving a life sentence for first-degree murder.

¹⁰The rape of a female under 14 years of age by a male age 18 or older; the rape of a person mentally incompetent.

¹¹Death penalty retained for murder by prisoner serving a life sentence.

■ Tennessee

1st degree murder

Death penalty abolished in part 1915¹² and restored 1919. Statutes revised May 8, 1973, but declared unconstitutional by State supreme court. Statutes revised February 1974, declared unconstitutional by State supreme court January 24, 1977, and revised again April 11, 1977.

■ Texas

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised June 14, 1973, June 12, 1981, and August 31, 1981.

■ Utah*

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised July 1, 1973, February 16, 1982, and May 1983.

■ Vermont

Murder

Death penalty abolished in part 1965.¹³

■ Virginia*

Aggravated murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised 1975, July 1, 1977, July 1, 1979, July 1, 1981, July 1, 1982, and March 15, 1983.

■ Washington

Aggravated 1st degree murder

Death penalty abolished 1913, restored 1919, but declared unconstitutional by State supreme court March 22, 1973. Statutes revised July 1, 1976, and June 10, 1977. Death penalty statutes declared unconstitutional by State supreme court April 16, 1981 and reinstated May 14, 1981.

□ West Virginia

Death penalty abolished 1965.

□ Wisconsin

Death penalty abolished 1853.

■ Wyoming

1st degree murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised February 24, 1973. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by State supreme court January 27, 1977. Statutes revised February 28, 1977, and July 1, 1983.

¹²Death penalty retained for rape.

¹³Death penalty retained for first-degree murder by persons who commit a second "unrelated" murder and for the first-degree murder of any law enforcement officer or prison employee in performance of duty.

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Table 1 (1930-83)

Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States,
by race and offense

Year	All races				White				Black				All other races			
	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses ¹	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses ¹	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses ¹	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses ¹
All years....	3,870	3,345	455	70	1,760	1,673	48	39	2,068	1,632	405	31	42	40	2	-
1983.....	5	5	-	-	4	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1982.....	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1981.....	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979.....	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977.....	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1974.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1973.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1972.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1968.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1967.....	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1966.....	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965.....	7	7	-	-	6	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1964.....	15	9	6	-	8	5	3	-	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
1963.....	21	18	2	1	13	12	-	1	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
1962.....	47	41	4	2	28	26	2	-	19	15	2	2	-	-	-	-
1961.....	42	33	8	1	20	18	1	1	22	15	7	-	-	-	-	-
1960.....	56	44	8	4	21	18	-	3	35	26	8	1	-	-	-	-
1959.....	49	41	8	-	16	15	1	-	33	26	7	-	-	-	-	-
1958.....	49	41	7	1	20	20	-	-	28	20	7	1	1	1	-	-
1957.....	65	54	10	1	34	32	2	-	31	22	8	1	-	-	-	-
1956.....	65	52	12	1	21	20	-	1	43	31	12	-	1	1	-	-
1955.....	76	65	7	4	44	41	1	2	32	24	6	2	-	-	-	-
1954.....	81	71	9	1	38	37	1	-	42	33	8	1	1	1	-	-
1953.....	62	51	7	4	30	25	1	4	31	25	6	-	1	1	-	-
1952.....	83	71	12	-	36	35	1	-	47	36	11	-	-	-	-	-
1951.....	105	87	17	1	57	55	2	-	47	31	15	1	1	1	-	-
1950.....	82	68	13	1	40	36	4	-	42	32	9	1	-	-	-	-
1949.....	119	107	10	2	50	49	-	1	67	56	10	1	2	2	-	-
1948.....	119	95	22	2	35	32	1	2	82	61	21	-	2	2	-	-
1947.....	153	129	23	1	42	40	2	-	111	89	21	1	-	-	-	-
1946.....	131	107	22	2	46	45	-	1	84	61	22	1	1	1	-	-
1945.....	117	90	26	1	41	37	4	-	75	52	22	1	1	1	-	-
1944.....	120	96	24	-	47	45	2	-	70	48	22	-	3	3	-	-
1943.....	131	118	13	-	54	54	-	-	74	63	11	-	3	1	2	-
1942.....	147	115	25	7	67	57	4	6	80	58	21	1	-	-	-	-
1941.....	123	102	20	1	59	55	4	-	63	46	16	1	1	1	-	-
1940.....	124	105	15	4	49	44	2	3	75	61	13	1	-	-	-	-
1939.....	160	145	12	3	80	79	-	1	77	63	12	2	3	3	-	-
1938.....	190	154	25	11	96	89	1	6	92	63	24	5	2	2	-	-
1937.....	147	133	13	1	69	67	2	-	74	62	11	1	4	4	-	-
1936.....	195	181	10	4	92	86	2	4	101	93	8	-	2	2	-	-
1935.....	199	184	13	2	119	115	2	2	77	66	11	-	3	3	-	-
1934.....	168	154	14	-	65	64	1	-	102	89	13	-	1	1	-	-
1933.....	160	151	7	2	77	75	1	1	81	74	6	1	2	2	-	-
1932.....	140	128	10	2	62	62	-	-	75	63	10	2	3	3	-	-
1931.....	153	137	15	1	77	76	1	-	72	57	14	1	4	4	-	-
1930.....	155	147	6	2	90	90	-	-	65	57	6	2	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Includes 25 executed for armed robbery, 20 for kidnapping, 11 for burglary, 6 for sabotage, 6 for aggravated assault, and 2 for espionage.

Table 2 (1330-83)

Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by year—
regions and States

Region and State	Total	1983	1982	1981	1980	1975- 1979	1970- 1974	1965- 1969	1960- 1964	1955- 1959	1950- 1954	1945- 1949	1940- 1944	1935- 1939	1930- 1934
United States.....	3,870	5	2	1	-	3	-	10	181	304	413	639	645	891	776
Federal.....	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	6	7	9	1
State.....	3,837	5	2	1	-	3	-	10	180	301	407	633	638	882	775
Northeast.....	608	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	51	56	74	110	145	155
Maine.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Vermont.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
Massachusetts.....	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	11	7
Rhode Island.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut.....	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	5	5	5	3	2
New York.....	329	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	25	27	36	78	73	73	80
New Jersey.....	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	8	8	8	6	16	24
Pennsylvania.....	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	19	21	15	15	41	41
North Central.....	404	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	16	16	42	64	42	113	105
Ohio.....	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	20	36	15	39	43
Indiana.....	42	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	5	2	20	11
Illinois.....	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	8	5	13	27	34
Michigan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa.....	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	4	3	7	1
Missouri.....	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	5	9	6	20	16
North Dakota.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Nebraska.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
Kansas.....	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	5	2	3	-	-
South.....	2,314	5	2	-	-	1	-	2	102	183	244	419	413	524	419
Delaware.....	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	2
Maryland.....	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	19	26	10	6
District of Columbia.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	13	3	5	15
Virginia.....	93	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	15	22	13	20	8
West Virginia.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	9	2	10	10
North Carolina.....	263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	14	62	50	80	51
South Carolina.....	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	16	29	32	30	37
Georgia.....	367	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	34	51	72	58	73	64
Florida.....	172	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	12	27	22	27	38	29	15
Kentucky.....	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	8	15	19	34	18
Tennessee.....	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	1	18	19	31	16
Alabama.....	136	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	14	21	29	41	19
Mississippi.....	155	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	21	15	26	34	22	26
Arkansas.....	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	11	18	20	33	20
Louisiana.....	134	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	14	23	24	19	39
Oklahoma.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	4	7	6	9	25
Texas.....	298	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	29	25	49	36	38	72	48
West.....	511	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	45	51	65	76	73	100	96
Montana.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1
Idaho.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
Colorado.....	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	1	7	6	9	16
New Mexico.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	2
Arizona.....	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	2	3	6	10	7
Utah.....	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	2	1	3	2	-
Nevada.....	30	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	9	5	5	3	5
Washington.....	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	7	9	13	10
Oregon.....	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	6	6	1	1
California.....	292	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	29	35	39	45	35	57	51
Alaska ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: For the status of death penalty statutes in each jurisdiction, see appendix table.

- Represents zero.

¹As States, Alaska and Hawaii are included in the series beginning January 1, 1960.

Table 3 (1930-83)

Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense—regions and States

Region and State	All races						White					Black					All other races							
	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Armed robbery	Kidnaping	Other ¹	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Armed robbery	Kidnaping	Other	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Armed robbery	Kidnaping	Other	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Armed robbery	Kidnaping	Other
United States.....	3,870	3,345	455	25	20	25	1,760	1,673	48	6	20	13	2,068	1,632	405	19	-	12	42	40	2	-	-	-
Federal.....	33	15	2	2	6	8	28	10	2	2	6	8	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
State.....	3,837	3,330	453	23	14	17	1,732	1,663	46	4	14	5	2,065	1,629	405	19	-	12	40	38	2	-	-	-
Northeast.....	608	606	-	-	2	-	424	422	-	-	2	-	177	177	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
Maine.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	25	25	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York.....	329	327	-	-	2	-	234	232	-	-	2	-	90	90	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
New Jersey.....	74	74	-	-	-	-	47	47	-	-	-	-	25	25	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania.....	152	152	-	-	-	-	95	95	-	-	-	-	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Central.....	404	394	10	-	-	-	258	255	3	-	-	-	144	137	7	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Ohio.....	172	172	-	-	-	-	104	104	-	-	-	-	67	67	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Indiana.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	32	32	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois.....	90	90	-	-	-	-	59	59	-	-	-	-	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri.....	62	52	10	-	-	-	29	26	3	-	-	-	33	26	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Kansas.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South.....	2,314	1,832	443	23	5	11	643	591	43	4	5	-	1,661	1,233	398	19	-	11	10	8	2	-	-	-
Delaware.....	12	8	4	-	-	-	5	4	1	-	-	-	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	68	44	24	-	-	-	13	7	6	-	-	-	55	37	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia.....	40	37	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	37	34	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	93	72	21	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	75	54	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia.....	40	36	1	-	3	-	31	28	-	-	3	-	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina.....	263	207	47	-	-	9	59	55	4	-	-	-	199	149	41	-	-	9	5	3	2	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	162	120	42	-	-	-	35	30	5	-	-	-	127	90	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia.....	367	300	61	6	-	-	69	66	3	-	-	-	298	234	58	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida.....	172	135	36	-	1	-	59	57	1	-	1	-	113	78	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky.....	103	88	10	5	-	-	51	47	1	3	-	-	52	41	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	93	66	27	-	-	-	27	22	5	-	-	-	66	44	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alabama.....	136	107	22	5	-	2	29	27	2	-	-	-	107	80	20	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi.....	155	131	21	3	-	-	31	31	-	-	-	-	124	100	21	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas.....	118	99	19	-	-	-	27	25	2	-	-	-	90	73	17	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Louisiana.....	134	117	17	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-	-	104	87	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma.....	60	54	4	1	1	-	42	40	-	1	1	-	15	11	4	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
Texas.....	298	211	84	3	-	-	114	101	13	-	-	-	183	109	71	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
West.....	511	498	-	-	1	6	407	395	-	-	7	5	83	82	-	-	-	1	21	21	-	-	-	-
Montana.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	41	41	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
New Mexico.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	28	28	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	28	28	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington.....	47	46	-	-	1	-	40	39	-	-	1	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Oregon.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California.....	292	280	-	-	6	6	221	210	-	-	6	5	53	52	-	-	-	1	18	18	-	-	-	-
Alaska ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: For the status of death penalty statutes in each jurisdiction, see appendix table.

- Represents zero.

¹In this category, the eight Federal executions were for sabotage (six) and espionage (two). The nine executions in North Carolina and the two in Alabama were for burglary. In California, the six executions were for aggravated assault committed by prisoners under life sentence.

²As States, Alaska and Hawaii are included in the series beginning January 1, 1960.

Table 4 (1930-83)

Women executed under civil authority in the United States, by year, offense, race, and State

Year	Total	Offense		Race		State in which executed
		Murder	Other ¹	White	Black	
All years.....	32	30	2	20	12	...
1962.....	1	1	-	1	-	California
1957.....	1	1	-	1	-	Alabama
1955.....	1	1	-	1	-	California
1954.....	2	2	-	1	1	Ohio
1953.....	3	1	2	3	-	Alabama, Federal (Missouri and New York)
1951.....	1	1	-	1	-	New York
1947.....	2	2	-	1	1	California, South Carolina
1946.....	1	1	-	-	1	Pennsylvania
1945.....	1	1	-	-	1	Georgia
1944.....	3	3	-	-	3	Mississippi, New York, North Carolina
1943.....	3	3	-	1	2	South Carolina, Mississippi, North Carolina
1942.....	1	1	-	1	-	Louisiana
1941.....	1	1	-	1	-	California
1938.....	2	2	-	2	-	Illinois, Ohio
1937.....	1	1	-	-	1	Mississippi
1936.....	1	1	-	1	-	New York
1935.....	3	3	-	2	1	Delaware
1934.....	1	1	-	1	-	New York
1931.....	1	1	-	1	-	Pennsylvania
1930.....	2	2	-	1	1	Arizona, Alabama

Note: There have been no executions of women since 1962.

- Represents zero.

¹Includes one kidnaping and one espionage case (both Federal).

Table 5 (1930-83)

Federal executions in the United States, by year, offense, race, and State

Year	Total	Offense			Race			State in which executed
		Murder	Kidnaping ¹	Other ²	White	Black	American Indian	
All years.....	33	15	6	12	28	3	2	...
1963.....	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	Iowa
1957.....	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	Georgia
1956.....	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	Missouri
1954.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	New York
1953.....	4	-	2	2	4	-	-	Missouri (2), New York (2)
1950.....	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	Alaska
1948.....	5	5	-	-	3	2	-	California (3), Alaska (1), Florida (1)
1945.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	Wyoming
1943.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	Tennessee
1942.....	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	District of Columbia
1939.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	Alaska
1936.....	5	2	1	2	5	-	-	Kansas (2), Illinois (1), Indiana (1), Michigan (1)
1934.....	3	2	1	-	2	-	1	Indiana (1), Arizona (1), Oklahoma (1)
1930.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	Kansas

Note: There have been no Federal executions since 1963.

- Represents zero.

¹Under the Federal kidnaping statute prior to 1968, the death penalty could be imposed if the victim was not released unharmed. In all of the cases in this table but the one in 1936, the victim was killed by the kidnaper.

²Includes two cases of rape on a Federal reservation (1957), two cases of espionage (1953), six cases of sabotage (1942), and two cases of bank robbery with homicide (1938).

Table 6 (1930-83)

**Movement of prisoners under sentence of death,
by year and race**

Year	All races				White			
	Received death sentence	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31	Received death sentence	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31
		Other than execution	Executions			Other than execution	Executions	
1983.....	252	108	5	1,202	151	68	4	690
1982.....	281	76	2	1,063	163	49	1	611
1981.....	250	80	1	860	131	55	1	498
1980.....	199	101	-	691	123	54	-	423
1979.....	172	59	2	593	104	29	2	354
1978.....	209	150	-	482	123	71	-	281
1977.....	159	155	1	423	82	77	1	229
1976.....	249	317	-	420	144	137	-	225
1975.....	322	78	-	488	145	37	-	218
1974.....	167	57	-	244	78	32	-	110
1973.....	42	242	-	134	15	118	-	64
1972.....	83	391	-	334	32	171	-	167
1971.....	113	102	-	642	54	41	-	306
1970.....	133	77	-	631	66	36	-	293
1969.....	143	85	-	575	66	46	-	263
1968.....	138	78	-	517	69	35	-	243
	Black				All other races			
	Received death sentence	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31	Received death sentence	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31
		Other than execution	Executions			Other than execution	Executions	
1983.....	99	38	1	500	2	2	-	12
1982.....	114	27	1	440	4	-	-	12
1981.....	115	25	-	354	4	-	-	8
1980.....	75	47	-	264	1	-	-	4
1979.....	66	27	-	236	2	3	-	3
1978.....	84	79	-	197	2	-	-	4
1977.....	75	78	-	192	2	-	-	2
1976.....	105	172	-	195	-	8	-	-
1975.....	174	40	-	262	3	1	-	8
1974.....	84	24	-	128	5	1	-	6
1973.....	26	124	-	68	1	-	-	2
1972.....	51	217	-	166	-	3	-	1
1971.....	57	60	-	332	2	1	-	4
1970.....	66	41	-	331	1	-	-	3
1969.....	77	38	-	310	-	1	-	2
1968.....	68	43	-	271	1	-	-	3

NOTE: Figures for 1980 through 1982 have been revised from those reported in Capital Punishment, 1982, NPS Bulletin SD-NPS-CP-11, December 1983. In addition, as a result of a major procedural change regarding dispositions, the number of dispositions other than execution and the number of persons under sentence of death in 1976 and subsequent years are not strictly comparable to corresponding data for earlier years. See Methodology for explanation.

- Represents zero.

Table 7 (1930-83)

Movement of prisoners under sentence of death,
by offense and race

Offense	All races					White				
	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1982 ¹	Received from court	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1982 ¹	Received from court	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983
			Other than execution	Executions				Other than execution	Executions	
Total.....	1,063	252	108	5	1,202	611	151	68	4	690
Murder.....	1,062	252	107	5	1,202	611	151	68	4	690
Rape ³	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
Kidnaping.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Black				All other races ²					
	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1982 ¹	Received from court	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1982 ¹	Received from court	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983
			Other than execution	Executions				Other than execution	Executions	
Total.....	440	99	38	1	500	12	2	2	-	12
Murder.....	439	99	37	1	500	12	2	2	-	12
Rape ³	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kidnaping.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Total for December 31, 1982, was revised from that reported in Capital Punishment, 1982, NPS Bulletin SD-NPS-CP-11, December 1983, to include 23 inmates (1 in Pennsylvania, 1 in Illinois, 1 in Delaware, 6 in Georgia, 1 in Tennessee, 2 in Alabama, 8 in Louisiana, 1 in Oklahoma, 1 in Texas and 1 in Nevada) who, although sentenced to death prior to 1983, were either reported late to the NPS program or not admitted to the custody of the relevant correctional authorities by December 31, 1982, and to exclude 10 inmates (1 in Georgia, 3 in Florida, 2 in Tennessee, 2 in Mississippi, 1 in Arkansas and 1 in Oklahoma) who were relieved of the death sentence prior to 1983.

²Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian and Asian.

³The person enumerated under the category "Rape" was under sentence of death for sexual battery.

Table 8 (1983)

Movement of prisoners under sentence of death,
by race—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES					WHITE				
	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1982 ¹	RECEIVED FROM COURT	DISPOSITIONS		UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1983	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1982 ²	RECEIVED FROM COURT	DISPOSITIONS		UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1983
			OTHER THAN EXECUTION	EXECUTIONS				OTHER THAN EXECUTION	EXECUTIONS	
UNITED STATES	1063	252	108	5	1202	611	151	68	4	690
FEDERAL STATE	1063	252	108	5	1202	611	151	68	4	690
NORTHEAST	26	19	8	-	37	14	7	1	-	20
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
NEW JERSEY	-	3	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	26	15	8	-	33	14	6	1	-	19
NORTH CENTRAL	101	39	4	-	136	44	23	2	-	65
OHIO	3	15	-	-	18	1	8	-	-	9
INDIANA	15	6	-	-	21	8	4	-	-	12
ILLINOIS	50	16	2	-	64	18	9	1	-	26
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	21	2	-	-	23	9	2	-	-	11
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	12	-	2	-	10	8	-	1	-	7
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	721	143	82	5	777	402	86	54	4	430
DELAWARE	6	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	3
MARYLAND	14	-	3	-	11	5	-	2	-	3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	19	3	2	-	20	7	2	1	-	8
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	28	11	6	-	33	15	5	4	-	16
SOUTH CAROLINA	17	12	1	-	28	9	6	-	-	15
GEORGIA	105	7	9	1	102	51	6	5	1	51
FLORIDA	186	34	26	1	193	108	20	14	1	113
KENTUCKY	13	6	-	-	19	12	5	-	-	17
TENNESSEE	28	5	2	-	31	21	1	2	-	20
ALABAMA	38	13	1	1	49	9	5	-	1	13
MISSISSIPPI	35	5	2	1	37	14	4	1	1	16
ARKANSAS	23	1	2	-	22	16	-	2	-	14
LOUISIANA	21	5	1	1	24	8	5	-	-	13
OKLAHOMA	39	8	-	-	39	32	4	6	-	30
TEXAS	149	33	19	-	163	92	23	17	-	98
WEST	215	51	14	-	252	151	35	11	-	175
MONTANA	3	1	-	-	4	2	1	-	-	3
IDAHO	7	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	7
WYOMING	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	3
COLORADO	2	-	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	1
NEW MEXICO	5	1	-	-	6	4	1	-	-	5
ARIZONA	51	7	7	-	51	46	6	6	-	46
UTAH	3	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	1
NEVADA	18	6	1	-	23	13	3	1	-	15
WASHINGTON	3	2	1	-	4	3	1	1	-	3
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	120	33	4	-	149	70	23	2	-	91
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK					ALL OTHER RACES ²				
	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1982 ¹	RECEIVED FROM COURT	DISPOSITIONS		UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1983	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1982	RECEIVED FROM COURT	DISPOSITIONS		UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1983
			OTHER THAN EXECUTION	EXECUTIONS				OTHER THAN EXECUTION	EXECUTIONS	
UNITED STATES	440	99	38	1	500	12	2	2	-	12
FEDERAL STATE	440	99	38	1	500	12	2	2	-	12
NORTHEAST	12	12	7	-	17	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	12	9	7	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	56	16	2	-	70	1	-	-	-	1
OHIO	2	7	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	7	2	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	32	7	1	-	38	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	3	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	315	57	28	1	343	4	-	-	-	4
DELAWARE	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	9	-	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	11	1	1	-	11	1	-	-	-	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	12	6	2	-	16	1	-	-	-	1
SOUTH CAROLINA	8	6	1	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	54	1	4	-	51	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	78	14	12	-	80	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	6	4	-	-	10	1	-	-	-	1
ALABAMA	29	8	1	-	36	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	21	1	1	-	21	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	7	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	13	-	1	1	11	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	6	4	2	-	8	1	-	-	-	1
TEXAS	57	10	2	-	65	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	57	14	1	-	70	7	2	2	-	7
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	4	1	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	1
UTAH	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	5	3	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	44	9	-	-	53	6	1	2	-	5
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹See Footnote 1, Table 7.

²Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" include 7 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 10 (1983)

**Movement of prisoners of Hispanic origin under sentence of death
—regions and States**

Region and State	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1982	Received from court	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983
			Other than execution	Executions	
United States.....	59	18	5	-	72
Federal.....	-	-	-	-	-
State.....	59	18	5	-	72
Northeast.....	-	1	-	-	1
Pennsylvania.....	-	1	-	-	1
North Central.....	4	2	-	-	6
Indiana.....	-	1	-	-	1
Illinois.....	4	1	-	-	5
South.....	25	7	3	-	29
Virginia.....	1	-	1	-	-
Florida.....	5	3	-	-	8
Arkansas.....	1	-	-	-	1
Texas.....	18	4	2	-	20
West.....	30	8	2	-	36
Idaho.....	1	-	-	-	1
Colorado.....	1	-	1	-	-
New Mexico.....	2	-	-	-	2
Arizona.....	5	2	1	-	6
Utah.....	1	-	-	-	1
Nevada.....	2	-	-	-	2
California.....	18	6	-	-	24

- Represents zero.

Table 11 (1983)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and offense—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES					WHITE				
	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER
UNITED STATES	252	252	-	-	-	151	151	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	252	252	-	-	-	151	151	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	19	19	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	15	15	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	39	39	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-
OHIO	15	15	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-
INDIANA	6	6	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	16	16	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	143	143	-	-	-	86	86	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	3	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	11	11	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	12	12	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
GEORGIA	7	7	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
FLORIDA	34	34	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	6	6	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	5	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
ALABAMA	13	13	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	5	5	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	5	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	8	8	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
TEXAS	33	33	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-
WEST	51	51	-	-	-	35	35	-	-	-
MONTANA	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	7	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
UTAH	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	6	6	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	33	33	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK					ALL OTHER RACES ¹				
	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER
UNITED STATES	99	99	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	99	99	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	14	14	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	9	9	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 12 (1983)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and age—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES								WHITE									
	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
UNITED STATES	252	11	74	56	44	34	29	4	27.3	151	5	44	32	25	21	21	3	27.9
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	252	11	74	56	44	34	29	4	27.3	151	5	44	32	25	21	21	3	27.9
NORTHEAST	19	1	6	4	1	1	6	-	25.8	7	-	2	1	-	1	3	-	35.5
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(B)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	(B)	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	(B)
PENNSYLVANIA	15	-	6	4	1	1	3	-	25.3	6	-	2	1	-	1	2	-	26.0
NORTH CENTRAL	39	3	13	8	5	6	4	-	25.5	23	3	8	4	2	4	2	-	24.5
OHIO	15	2	7	3	2	1	1	-	23.3	8	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	23.0
INDIANA	6	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	20.0	4	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	(B)
ILLINOIS	16	-	3	4	2	4	3	-	30.0	9	-	3	1	1	2	2	-	32.5
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	143	6	39	38	23	21	13	3	26.9	86	2	23	21	14	11	13	2	28.0
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	(B)	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	(B)
WEST VIRGINIA	11	-	3	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	12	-	5	2	2	2	1	-	34.5	5	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	24.5
SOUTH CAROLINA	7	-	2	2	2	1	-	-	26.0	6	-	2	2	1	1	1	-	26.0
GEORGIA	34	1	6	10	6	4	6	1	29.5	20	-	4	3	3	3	6	-	30.0
FLORIDA	6	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	29.0	5	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	32.5
KENTUCKY	5	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	(B)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
TENNESSEE	13	2	3	3	4	1	1	-	27.5	5	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	30.3
ALABAMA	5	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	(B)	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	(B)
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	(B)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	5	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	(B)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	8	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	20.5	5	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	20.5
OKLAHOMA	1	-	1	5	-	1	-	-	25.3	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	(B)
TEXAS	33	-	11	8	6	4	4	-	27.5	23	-	7	6	3	3	4	-	28.3
WEST	51	1	16	6	15	6	6	1	29.5	35	-	11	6	9	5	3	1	29.3
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
ARIZONA	7	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	30.5	6	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	31.0
UTAH	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	(B)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	6	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	21.0	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
WASHINGTON	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	(B)	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	(B)
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	33	-	10	4	11	5	3	-	30.1	23	-	8	4	6	4	1	-	28.5
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK									ALL OTHER RACES ¹										
	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
UNITED STATES	99	6	29	24	18	13	8	1	26.1		2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
FEDERAL STATE	99	6	29	24	18	13	8	1	26.1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
NORTHEAST	12	1	4	3	1	-	3	-	25.0											
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	(B)											
NEW JERSEY	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	(B)											
PENNSYLVANIA	9	-	4	3	1	-	1	-	24.5											
NORTH CENTRAL	16	-	5	4	3	2	2	-	28.5											
OHIO	7	-	4	1	1	-	1	-	23.5											
INDIANA	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)											
ILLINOIS	7	-	-	3	1	2	1	-	29.5											
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
SOUTH	57	4	16	17	9	10	-	1	25.6											
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
VIRGINIA	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	(B)											
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
NORTH CAROLINA	6	-	1	1	-	4	-	-	35.0											
SOUTH CAROLINA	6	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	24.0											
GEORGIA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)											
FLORIDA	14	1	2	7	2	1	-	1	25.0											
KENTUCKY	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)											
TENNESSEE	4	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	(B)											
ALABAMA	8	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	26.0											
MISSISSIPPI	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)											
ARKANSAS	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)											
LOUISIANA	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-											
OKLAHOMA	4	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	(B)											
TEXAS	10	-	4	2	3	1	-	-	26.5											
WEST	14	1	4	-	5	1	3	-	29.7	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
ARIZONA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)											
UTAH	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	(B)											
NEVADA	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	(B)											
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
CALIFORNIA	9	-	2	-	4	1	2	-	30.3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											

- Represents zero. (B) Does not meet publication standards because medians are not computed for states having 4 or fewer persons received under sentence of death.
¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 13 (1983)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and highest grade of schooling completed
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES							WHITE						
	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	252	27	25	77	74	22	27	151	18	16	45	45	16	11
FEDERAL STATE	252	27	25	77	74	22	27	151	18	16	45	45	16	11
NORTHEAST	19	1	5	5	4	2	2	7	-	3	2	1	1	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	15	1	3	5	2	2	2	6	-	2	2	1	1	-
NORTH CENTRAL	39	2	2	9	13	6	7	23	1	2	5	8	4	3
OHIO	15	-	-	1	5	2	7	8	-	-	-	3	2	3
INDIANA	6	-	1	3	2	-	-	4	-	1	2	1	-	-
ILLINOIS	16	2	1	4	6	3	-	9	1	1	2	4	1	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	143	18	17	43	42	7	16	86	13	10	24	27	5	7
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	11	-	3	4	3	-	-	1	-	2	3	1	-	1
SOUTH CAROLINA	12	3	1	3	1	-	1	6	2	1	1	1	-	1
GEORGIA	7	2	2	2	1	-	-	6	2	3	1	1	-	1
FLORIDA	34	2	6	7	13	2	4	20	2	1	1	8	2	3
KENTUCKY	6	2	1	1	2	-	-	5	1	1	1	2	-	1
TENNESSEE	5	1	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
ALABAMA	13	-	1	2	2	-	8	5	-	-	2	2	-	1
MISSISSIPPI	5	1	1	1	-	1	4	1	-	-	1	-	1	1
ARKANSAS	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	5	2	-	2	1	-	-	5	2	-	2	1	-	-
OKLAHOMA	8	1	-	3	4	-	-	4	-	-	1	3	-	-
TEXAS	33	4	2	15	9	3	-	23	3	1	9	8	2	-
WEST	51	6	1	20	15	7	2	35	4	1	14	9	6	1
MONTANA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
ARIZONA	7	2	-	1	2	2	-	6	2	-	1	1	2	-
UTAH	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	6	1	-	2	2	1	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	33	3	1	16	9	4	-	23	2	1	10	6	4	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK							ALL OTHER RACES ¹						
	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	99	8	9	32	29	6	15	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
FEDERAL STATE	99	8	9	32	29	6	15	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
NORTHEAST	12	1	2	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	9	1	1	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	16	1	-	4	5	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	7	-	-	1	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	7	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	57	5	7	19	15	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	6	1	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	14	-	3	5	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	4	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	3	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	4	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	10	1	1	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	14	1	-	6	6	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	9	-	-	6	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 14 (1983)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and marital status at time of imprisonment
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES						WHITE					
	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	252	84	42	7	105	14	151	52	34	5	54	6
FEDERAL STATE	252	84	42	7	105	14	151	52	34	5	54	6
NORTHEAST	19	7	1	2	9	-	7	3	1	1	2	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	15	6	1	1	7	-	6	2	1	1	2	-
NORTH CENTRAL	39	9	7	1	22	-	23	4	5	-	14	-
OHIO	15	3	3	-	9	-	8	-	1	-	6	-
INDIANA	6	-	1	-	5	-	4	-	1	-	3	-
ILLINOIS	16	6	3	1	6	-	9	3	3	-	3	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	143	47	30	3	49	14	86	30	25	3	22	6
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	3	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	2
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	11	2	3	-	6	-	5	1	2	-	2	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	12	5	-	-	7	-	6	3	-	-	3	-
GEORGIA	7	2	3	1	1	1	6	1	3	1	1	1
FLORIDA	34	9	12	1	11	1	20	7	10	1	2	-
KENTUCKY	6	1	3	-	1	1	5	1	3	-	1	1
TENNESSEE	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	13	2	1	1	2	7	5	2	1	1	-	1
MISSISSIPPI	5	1	-	-	4	-	4	1	-	-	3	-
ARKANSAS	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
LOUISIANA	5	1	2	-	1	1	4	1	2	-	2	-
OKLAHOMA	8	4	2	-	-	1	4	-	2	-	-	1
TEXAS	33	15	4	-	14	-	23	11	2	-	10	-
WEST	51	21	4	1	25	-	35	15	3	1	16	-
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	3	2	-	2	-	6	3	2	-	1	-
UTAH	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	6	-	-	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
WASHINGTON	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	33	16	2	-	15	-	23	11	1	-	11	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK						ALL OTHER RACES ¹					
	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	99	32	8	2	49	8	2	-	-	-	2	-
FEDERAL STATE	99	32	8	2	49	8	2	-	-	-	2	-
NORTHEAST	12	4	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	9	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	16	5	2	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	7	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	7	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	57	17	5	-	27	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	6	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	14	2	2	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	8	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	10	4	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	14	6	1	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	9	5	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 15 (1983)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and legal status at time of capital offense
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	252	94	11	14	43	2	7	4	77
FEDERAL STATE	252	94	11	14	43	2	7	4	77
NORTHEAST	19	-	-	2	6	-	1	-	10
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	15	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	10
NORTH CENTRAL	39	24	1	-	10	-	1	-	2
OHIO	15	12	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
INDIANA	6	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	16	7	1	-	7	-	1	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	143	61	8	9	20	1	4	4	36
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	11	7	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	12	4	-	-	5	-	1	1	-
GEORGIA	7	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	34	19	1	3	6	1	3	-	1
KENTUCKY	6	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
TENNESSEE	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	13	4	3	1	-	-	-	1	4
MISSISSIPPI	5	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	8	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	33	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	30
WEST	51	9	2	2	7	1	1	-	29
MONTANA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	-
UTAH	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	6	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	33	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	29
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE								
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					NOT REPORTED
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	151	57	6	12	22	2	3	2	47
FEDERAL STATE	151	57	6	12	22	2	3	2	47
NORTHEAST	7	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	3
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	6	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	3
NORTH CENTRAL	23	14	1	1	5	-	1	-	1
OHIO	8	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
INDIANA	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	9	4	1	-	3	-	1	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	86	38	3	7	13	1	1	2	21
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	5	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	6	4	1	-	3	-	1	-	-
GEORGIA	6	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	20	12	-	2	4	1	-	-	1
KENTUCKY	5	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
MISSISSIPPI	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	23	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	20
WEST	35	5	2	2	2	1	1	-	22
MONTANA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	6	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	23	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15 (1983) continued

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and legal status at time of capital offense
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	BLACK								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	99	36	5	2	21	-	4	2	29
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	99	36	5	2	21	-	4	2	29
NORTHEAST	12	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	7
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	9	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	7
NORTH CENTRAL	16	10	-	-	5	-	-	-	1
OHIO	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
INDIANA	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	7	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	57	23	5	2	7	-	3	2	15
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	6	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
GEORGIA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	14	7	1	1	2	-	3	-	-
KENTUCKY	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
MISSISSIPPI	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	4	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
WEST	14	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	6
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
UTAH	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	9	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	6
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ²								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER	
UNITED STATES	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
FEDERAL STATE	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹The persons enumerated under the category "Under Sentence--Other" were on work release; (one each from South Carolina, Tennessee and Alabama) and one from Kentucky on Bail.

²Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 16 (1983)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and prior felony history—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	252	176	29	136	11	49	27
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	252	176	29	136	11	49	27
NORTHEAST	19	13	9	4	-	-	6
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	3	2	1	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	15	9	6	3	-	-	6
NORTH CENTRAL	39	26	2	23	1	9	4
OHIO	15	7	-	6	1	4	4
INDIANA	6	4	-	4	-	2	-
ILLINOIS	16	14	2	12	-	2	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	143	100	12	86	2	27	16
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	3	1	-	1	-	-	2
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	11	10	1	9	-	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	12	9	1	8	-	3	-
GEORGIA	7	4	-	4	-	3	-
FLORIDA	34	29	5	24	-	3	2
KENTUCKY	6	4	1	3	-	2	-
TENNESSEE	5	3	-	3	-	1	1
ALABAMA	13	6	3	3	-	3	4
MISSISSIPPI	5	3	-	2	1	1	1
ARKANSAS	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	5	-	-	-	-	5	-
OKLAHOMA	8	4	-	4	-	4	-
TEXAS	33	26	1	24	1	1	6
WEST	51	37	6	23	8	13	1
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
ARIZONA	7	5	1	4	-	2	-
UTAH	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEVADA	6	3	1	2	-	3	-
WASHINGTON	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	33	27	4	15	8	6	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NOT REPORTED	NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	151	107	15	84	8	33	11
FEDERAL STATE	151	107	15	84	8	33	11
NORTHEAST	7	6	4	2	-	-	1
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	6	5	3	2	-	-	1
PENNSYLVANIA	23	14	1	13	-	6	3
NORTH CENTRAL	8	3	-	3	-	2	3
OHIO	4	2	-	2	-	2	-
INDIANA	9	8	1	7	-	1	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	86	62	7	53	2	18	6
SOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	2	1	-	1	-	-	1
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	5	-	5	-	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	6	3	-	3	-	3	-
GEORGIA	20	17	3	14	-	2	1
FLORIDA	5	3	1	2	-	2	-
KENTUCKY	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	5	4	2	2	-	-	1
ALABAMA	4	3	-	2	1	1	-
MISSISSIPPI	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	4	1	-	1	-	5	-
LOUISIANA	4	1	-	1	-	3	-
OKLAHOMA	23	19	1	17	1	1	3
TEXAS	35	25	3	16	6	9	1
WEST	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	6	4	1	3	-	2	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	3	2	1	1	-	1	-
NEVADA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	23	18	1	11	6	5	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16 (1983) continued

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and prior felony history—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	BLACK						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	99	68	14	52	2	15	16
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	99	68	14	52	2	15	16
NORTHEAST	12	7	5	2	-	-	5
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	9	4	3	-	-	-	5
NORTH CENTRAL	16	12	1	10	1	3	1
OHIO	7	4	-	3	1	2	1
INDIANA	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	7	6	1	5	-	1	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	57	38	5	33	-	9	10
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	5	1	4	-	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	5	4	1	3	-	2	-
GEORGIA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
FLORIDA	14	12	2	10	-	1	1
KENTUCKY	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	4	2	-	2	-	1	1
ALABAMA	8	2	1	1	-	3	3
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
ARKANSAS	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	4	3	-	3	-	1	-
TEXAS	10	7	-	7	-	-	3
WEST	14	11	3	7	1	3	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
UTAH	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEVADA	3	1	-	1	-	2	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	9	8	3	4	1	1	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ¹					
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER		
UNITED STATES	2	1	-	-	1	1
FEDERAL STATE	2	1	-	-	1	1
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	2	1	-	-	1	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	-	-	-	1
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	1	1	-	-	1	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 17 (1983)
 Prisoners removed from death row,
 by race and method of removal
 —regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES							OTHER
	TOTAL	SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN ¹	EXECUTION	DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION ²	COMMUTATION ³	CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED) ⁴	CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CON- VICTION VACATED ⁴	
UNITED STATES	113	-	5	9	11	60	28	-
FEDERAL STATE	113	-	5	9	11	60	28	-
NORTHEAST	8	-	-	-	1	4	3	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	8	-	-	-	1	4	3	-
NORTH CENTRAL	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	87	-	5	7	9	46	20	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	5	-	-	1	-	4	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
GEORGIA	10	-	1	1	-	6	2	-
FLORIDA	27	-	1	1	1	20	4	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
ALABAMA	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
MISSISSIPPI	3	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
ARKANSAS	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
TEXAS	19	-	-	2	8	-	9	-
WEST	14	-	-	2	1	7	4	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	-	-	-	-	4	3	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	-	-	1	1	1	1	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE							OTHER
	TOTAL	SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN ¹	EXECUTION	DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION ²	COMMUTATION ³	CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED) ⁴	CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CONVICTION VACATED ⁵	
UNITED STATES	72	-	4	8	9	34	17	-
FEDERAL STATE	72	-	4	8	9	34	17	-
NORTHEAST	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	58	-	4	6	7	28	13	-
DELAWARE	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	4	-	-	1	-	2	1	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	6	-	1	1	-	3	1	-
GEORGIA	15	-	1	1	-	12	1	-
FLORIDA	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
KENTUCKY	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
ALABAMA	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
ARKANSAS	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
LOUISIANA	17	-	-	2	7	-	8	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	11	-	-	2	1	5	3	-
WEST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	6	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
UTAH	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NEVADA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17 (1983) continued
**Prisoners removed from death row,
 by race and method of removal**
 —regions and States

REGION AND STATE	BLACK							OTHER
	TOTAL	SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN ¹	EXECUTION	DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION ²	COMMUTATION ³	CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED) ⁴	CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CON- VICTION VACATED ⁴	
UNITED STATES	39	-	1	1	2	25	10	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	39	-	1	1	2	25	10	-
NORTHEAST	7	-	-	-	-	4	3	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	7	-	-	-	-	4	3	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	29	-	1	1	2	18	7	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
GEORGIA	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
FLORIDA	12	-	-	-	1	8	3	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
TEXAS	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
WEST	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ³							
	TOTAL	SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN ¹	EXECUTION	DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION ²	COMMUTATION ³	CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED) ⁴	CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CONVICTION VACATED ⁴	OTHER
UNITED STATES	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
FEDERAL STATE	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: This table identifies the legal or other event effectively terminating the death sentence. Status as of reporting date is indicated in Table 18.

- Represents zero.

¹Persons in this category are subject to further administrative and legal steps before final disposition. This process could result, for example, in a commutation of sentence or in the vacation of sentence with either affirmation or voiding of conviction (see Footnote 3 for further discussion).

²The category "Death Other than Execution" includes 9 deaths. Five (one each in Virginia, North Carolina, Georgia, Florida and Louisiana) were of natural causes; three were suicides (Texas, Colorado and California) and one in Texas was killed during an attempted escape while out to court.

³Commutation effects an immediate change in sentence from death to life or a term of years.

⁴Persons whose capital sentence is vacated or whose capital sentence and conviction are vacated are subject to further legal proceedings (such as resentencing if the conviction has been vacated) to determine their ultimate disposition. Neither the vacating of the sentence nor the vacating of both sentence and conviction precludes the possibility of reposition of the death sentence.

⁵Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 18 (1983)
**Prisoners removed from death row,
 by race and current status**
 —regions and States

REGION AND STATES	ALL RACES											
	TOTAL	SERVING REDUCED SENTENCE				DECEASED ¹	AWAITING NEW TRIAL	AWAITING RESENTENCING	FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL	ALL CHARGES ON CAPITAL OFFENSE DROPPED	STATUS UNDETERMINED	OTHER
		TOTAL	LIFE IMPRISONMENT	FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS	FIXED TERM OF 20 OR FEWER YEARS							
UNITED STATES . . .	113	58	51	4	3	14	21	19	-	1	-	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	113	58	51	4	3	14	21	19	-	1	-	-
NORTHEAST	8	4	4	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	8	4	4	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	4	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	87	45	39	3	3	12	15	15	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	4	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	10	6	5	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	27	12	11	-	1	2	3	10	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	3	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	19	9	6	3	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	14	7	7	-	-	2	2	2	-	1	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	5	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATES	WHITE											
	TOTAL	SERVING REDUCED SENTENCE				DECEASED ¹	AWAITING NEW TRIAL	AWAITING RESENTENCING	FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL	ALL CHARGES ON CAPITAL OFFENSE DROPPED	STATUS UNDETERMINED	OTHER
		TOTAL	LIFE IMPRISONMENT	FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS	FIXED TERM OF 20 OR FEWER YEARS							
UNITED STATES . . .	72	35	31	4	-	12	14	11	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	72	35	31	4	-	12	14	11	-	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	58	28	25	3	-	10	11	9	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	4	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	6	9	2	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	15	6	6	-	-	2	1	6	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	17	8	5	3	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	11	5	5	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	6	4	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18 (1983) continued
 Prisoners removed from death row,
 by race and current status
 —regions and States

REGION AND STATES	BLACK											
	TOTAL	SERVING REDUCED SENTENCE				DECEASED ¹	AWAITING NEW TRIAL	AWAITING RESENTENCING	FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL	ALL CHARGES ON CAPITAL OFFENSE DROPPED	STATUS UNDETERMINED	OTHER
		TOTAL	LIFE IMPRISONMENT	FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS	FIXED TERM OF 20 OR FEWER YEARS							
UNITED STATES . . .	39	22	19	-	3	2	7	8	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	39	22	19	-	3	2	7	8	-	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	7	3	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	7	3	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	29	17	14	-	3	2	4	6	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	4	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	12	6	5	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATES	ALL OTHER RACES ²										
	TOTAL	SERVING REDUCED SENTENCE			DECEASED ¹	AWAITING NEW TRIAL	AWAITING RESENTENCING	FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL	ALL CHARGES ON CAPITAL OFFENSE DROPPED	STATUS UNDETERMINED	OTHER
		TOTAL	LIFE IMPRISONMENT	FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS							
UNITED STATES . . .	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: This table identifies the status of persons removed from death row during the year as of reporting date. Disposition is final only for those who are serving reduced sentences, are deceased, have been found not guilty, or who have had all charges on the capital offense dropped. Persons in each of the other categories are subject to further legal proceedings prior to final disposition.

- Represents zero.

¹The category "Decensed" includes 14 deaths: 5 by execution (Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana); 5 from natural causes (Virginia, North Carolina, Georgia, Florida and Louisiana); 3 by suicide (Texas, Colorado and California); and 1 person in Texas who was killed attempting to escape while out to court.

²Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 19 (1983)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and number of months from sentencing
to disposition—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES							
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER	MEDIAN MONTHS
UNITED STATES	113	5	30	17	19	19	23	38
FEDERAL STATE	113	5	30	17	19	19	23	38
NORTHEAST	8	2	2	1	2	1	-	23
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	8	2	2	1	2	1	-	23
NORTH CENTRAL	4	-	1	-	2	1	-	(B)
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	(B)
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	(B)
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	87	2	21	13	13	16	22	43
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	(B)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	(B)
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	1	2	1	1	1	-	22
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
GEORGIA	10	-	1	-	1	1	7	71+
FLORIDA	27	-	7	7	2	3	8	35
KENTUCKY	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	(B)
ALABAMA	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	(B)
MISSISSIPPI	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	(B)
ARKANSAS	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	(B)
LOUISIANA	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	(B)
OKLAHOMA	9	-	1	-	2	5	-	53
TEXAS	19	-	1	3	4	4	7	57
WEST	14	1	6	3	2	1	1	22
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	-	4	3	-	-	-	22
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	(B)
WASHINGTON	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	-	1	-	2	1	-	(B)
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE							MEDIAN MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER	
UNITED STATES	72	2	20	12	10	12	16	37
FEDERAL STATE	72	2	20	12	10	12	16	37
NORTHEAST	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)
NORTH CENTRAL	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	(B)
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	(B)
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	58	1	15	9	8	10	15	39
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	(B)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	4	-	2	1	1	-	-	(B)
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	6	-	1	-	1	-	4	71+
FLORIDA	15	-	5	4	1	1	4	33
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	(B)
ALABAMA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
MISSISSIPPI	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	(B)
ARKANSAS	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	(B)
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	6	-	-	-	1	5	-	58
TEXAS	17	-	1	3	3	3	7	60
WEST	11	1	5	3	-	1	1	22
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	6	-	3	3	-	-	-	22
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	(B)
WASHINGTON	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	(B)
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19 (1983) continued

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and number of months from sentencing
to disposition—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	BLACK							MEDIAN MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER	
UNITED STATES	39	3	10	5	7	7	7	38
FEDERAL STATE	39	3	10	5	7	7	7	38
NORTHEAST	7	2	2	1	1	1	-	23
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	7	2	2	1	1	1	-	23
NORTH CENTRAL	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	(B)
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	29	1	6	4	5	6	7	43
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	(B)
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
GEORGIA	4	-	-	-	-	1	3	(B)
FLORIDA	12	-	2	3	1	2	4	42
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	(B)
OKLAHOMA	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	(B)
TEXAS	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	(B)
WEST	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ¹							
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER	MEDIAN MONTHS
UNITED STATES	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	(B)
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	(B)
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	(B)
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	(B)
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. (B) Does not meet publication standards because medians are not computed for states having 4 or fewer persons removed from under sentence of death.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 20 (1983)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and offense—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES					WHITE				
	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE ¹	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER
UNITED STATES	113	112	1	-	-	77	72	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	113	112	1	-	-	77	72	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	8	8	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	8	8	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	4	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	87	86	1	-	-	58	58	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	3	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	6	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	10	10	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
FLORIDA	27	26	1	-	-	15	15	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
ALABAMA	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	3	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	8	8	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
TEXAS	19	19	-	-	-	17	17	-	-	-
WEST	14	14	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	7	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK					ALL OTHER RACES ²				
	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE ¹	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER
UNITED STATES	39	38	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	39	38	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	29	28	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹The person enumerated under the category "Rape" was under sentence of death for sexual battery.

²Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 21 (1983)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and age at disposition
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES								WHITE							
	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER
UNITED STATES	113	-	18	31	23	24	14	3	72	-	12	15	12	21	10	2
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	113	-	18	31	23	24	14	3	72	-	12	15	12	21	10	2
NORTHEAST	8	-	-	3	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	8	-	-	3	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	4	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	87	-	15	22	17	19	11	3	58	-	9	11	10	18	8	2
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	4	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	10	-	1	3	-	1	4	1	6	-	1	-	-	1	3	1
FLORIDA	27	-	6	6	8	5	2	-	15	-	4	3	2	5	1	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
ALABAMA	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
ARKANSAS	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
LOUISIANA	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	8	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	17	-	2	2	5	4	6	2
TEXAS	19	-	1	6	4	6	2	-	17	-	2	5	4	6	2	2
WEST	14	-	3	4	4	2	1	-	11	-	3	3	2	2	1	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	-	2	3	1	1	-	-	6	-	2	2	1	1	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK								ALL OTHER RACES ¹							
	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER
UNITED STATES	39	-	6	16	9	3	4	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	39	-	6	16	9	3	4	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	7	-	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	7	-	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	29	-	6	11	7	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	12	-	2	3	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 22 (1983)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and highest grade of schooling
completed—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES							WHITE						
	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	113	11	9	43	17	12	21	72	8	3	24	12	11	14
FEDERAL STATE	113	11	9	43	17	12	21	72	8	3	24	12	11	14
NORTHEAST	8	-	1	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	8	-	1	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
NORTH CENTRAL	4	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	87	10	8	35	12	9	13	58	7	3	20	9	9	10
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
WEST VIRGINIA	4	1	-	4	-	1	-	4	1	-	2	-	1	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	6	3	1	-	-	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	10	5	1	2	1	1	-	6	3	1	-	1	1	-
FLORIDA	27	1	6	14	4	2	-	15	1	1	8	3	2	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
ALABAMA	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
ARKANSAS	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
LOUISIANA	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
OKLAHOMA	8	1	-	5	1	1	-	6	1	-	4	-	1	-
TEXAS	19	1	-	5	2	1	10	17	1	-	4	2	1	9
WEST	14	1	-	5	3	-	5	11	1	-	4	3	-	3
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	-	-	5	2	-	-	6	-	-	4	2	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK							ALL OTHER RACES ¹						
	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	39	3	6	19	5	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
FEDERAL STATE	39	3	6	19	5	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
NORTHEAST	7	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	7	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	29	3	5	15	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	12	-	5	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 23 (1983)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and marital status at time
of imprisonment—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES						WHITE					
	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	113	34	24	1	42	12	72	25	20	1	17	9
FEDERAL STATE	113	34	24	1	42	12	72	25	20	1	17	9
NORTHEAST	8	1	1	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	8	1	1	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
NORTH CENTRAL	4	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	97	30	19	1	27	10	58	23	16	1	10	8
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	3	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	2	-	1	3	-	4	1	-	1	2	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	10	3	1	-	5	1	6	3	1	-	1	1
FLORIDA	27	11	5	-	11	-	15	7	4	-	4	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
ALABAMA	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
MISSISSIPPI	3	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	1	1	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	8	2	3	-	3	-	6	2	2	-	2	-
TEXAS	19	7	5	-	1	6	17	6	5	-	1	5
WEST	14	2	3	-	8	1	11	1	3	-	6	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	2	1	-	4	-	6	1	1	-	4	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
OREGON	4	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	1
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK						ALL OTHER RACES ¹					
	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	39	9	4	-	23	3	2	-	-	-	2	-
FEDERAL STATE	39	9	4	-	23	3	2	-	-	-	2	-
NORTHEAST	7	1	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	7	1	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	29	7	3	-	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	12	4	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 24 (1983)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and legal status at time of capital
offense—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES								
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					NOT REPORTED
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	113	61	3	7	10	1	4	2	25
FEDERAL STATE	113	61	3	7	10	1	4	2	25
NORTHEAST	8	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	4
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	8	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	4
NORTH CENTRAL	4	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	87	53	2	6	6	1	1	1	17
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	10	8	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	27	22	-	1	2	1	1	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OKLAHOMA	8	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	19	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	16
WEST	14	7	-	1	1	-	1	-	4
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE								
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE				NOT REPORTED	
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED		OTHER
UNITED STATES	72	40	-	5	6	1	3	-	17
FEDERAL STATE	72	40	-	5	6	1	3	-	17
NORTHEAST	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	58	32	-	5	5	1	-	-	15
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	15	11	-	1	2	1	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	6	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
WEST	11	7	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24 (1983) continued
**Prisoners removed from death row,
 by race and legal status at time of capital
 offense—regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	BLACK								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	39	21	3	2	4	-	1	2	6
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	39	21	3	2	4	-	1	2	6
NORTHEAST	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	4
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	4
NORTH CENTRAL	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	29	21	2	1	1	-	1	1	2
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	12	11	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OKLAHOMA	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
WEST	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ²								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE				OTHER	
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED		
UNITED STATES	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
FEDERAL STATE	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹The persons enumerated under category "Under Sentence--Other" include 1 from Pennsylvania on bail and 1 from Maryland on work release.
²Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 25 (1983)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and prior felony history
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	ALL RACES					
		PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	113	48	6	20	22	41	24
FEDERAL STATE	113	48	6	20	22	41	24
NORTHEAST	8	5	1	1	3	1	2
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	8	5	1	1	3	1	2
NORTH CENTRAL	4	3	-	3	-	1	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	87	35	4	14	17	31	21
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	3	2	-	2	-	-	1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	2	1	-	1	-	-	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	2	-	1	1	4	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
GEORGIA	10	5	-	1	4	5	-
FLORIDA	27	13	1	6	6	14	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	2	2	-	1	1	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	3	1	1	-	-	2	-
ARKANSAS	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
OKLAHOMA	8	4	-	-	4	4	-
TEXAS	19	1	-	-	1	-	18
WEST	14	5	1	2	2	8	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDaho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	2	-	1	1	4	1
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	1	1	-	-	3	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	WHITE					
		PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	72	28	4	13	11	24	20
FEDERAL STATE	72	28	4	13	11	24	20
NORTHEAST	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	58	23	4	10	9	16	19
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	2	1	-	1	-	-	1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	4	1	-	1	-	3	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	6	3	-	1	2	3	-
FLORIDA	15	8	1	5	2	7	-
KENTUCKY	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
ALABAMA	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
MISSISSIPPI	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	6	4	-	-	4	2	-
TEXAS	17	-	-	-	-	-	17
WEST	11	3	-	2	1	7	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	6	1	-	1	-	4	1
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25 (1983) continued
**Prisoners removed from death row,
 by race and prior felony history
 —regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	BLACK					
		PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	39	19	1	7	11	16	4
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	39	19	1	7	11	16	4
NORTHEAST	7	4	1	1	2	1	2
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	7	4	1	1	2	1	2
NORTH CENTRAL	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	29	12	-	4	8	15	2
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	2	1	-	-	1	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	2	-	-	2	2	-
FLORIDA	12	5	-	1	4	7	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
OKLAHOMA	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
TEXAS	2	1	-	-	1	-	1
WEST	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ¹						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	2	1	1	-	-	1	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	2	1	1	-	-	1	-
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	2	1	1	-	-	1	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	2	1	1	-	-	1	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹ Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were Asian.

Table 26 (December 31, 1983)

Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and year received
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES			WHITE			BLACK			ALL OTHER RACES ¹		
	TOTAL	RECEIVED IN 1983	RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS	TOTAL	RECEIVED IN 1983	RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS	TOTAL	RECEIVED IN 1983	RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS	TOTAL	RECEIVED IN 1983	RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS
UNITED STATES	1202	251	951	690	151	539	500	98	402	12	2	10
FEDERAL STATE	1202	251	951	690	151	539	500	98	402	12	2	10
NORTHEAST	37	18	19	20	7	13	17	11	6	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	33	14	19	19	6	13	14	6	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	136	39	97	65	23	42	70	16	54	1	-	1
OHIO	18	15	3	9	8	4	9	7	2	-	-	-
INDIANA	21	6	15	12	4	8	9	2	7	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	64	16	48	26	9	17	38	7	31	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	23	2	21	11	2	9	12	-	12	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	10	-	10	7	-	7	2	-	2	1	-	1
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	777	143	634	430	86	344	343	57	286	4	-	4
DELAWARE	6	-	6	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
MARYLAND	11	-	11	3	-	3	8	-	8	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	20	3	17	8	2	6	11	1	10	1	-	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	33	11	22	16	5	11	16	6	10	1	-	1
SOUTH CAROLINA	28	12	16	15	6	9	13	6	7	-	-	-
GEORGIA	102	7	95	51	6	45	51	1	50	-	-	-
FLORIDA	193	34	159	113	20	93	80	14	66	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	19	6	13	17	5	12	2	1	6	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	31	5	26	20	1	19	10	4	1	1	-	1
ALABAMA	49	13	36	13	5	8	36	8	28	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	37	5	32	16	4	12	21	1	20	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	22	1	21	14	-	14	8	1	7	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	24	5	19	13	5	8	11	-	11	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	39	8	31	30	4	26	8	4	4	1	-	1
TEXAS	163	33	130	98	23	75	65	10	55	-	-	-
WEST	252	51	201	175	35	140	70	14	56	7	2	5
MONTANA	4	1	3	3	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
IDAHO	7	-	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	6	1	5	5	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	-
ARIZONA	51	7	44	46	6	40	4	1	3	1	-	1
UTAH	4	1	3	1	-	1	3	1	2	-	-	-
NEVADA	23	6	17	15	3	12	8	3	5	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	4	2	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	149	33	116	91	23	68	53	9	44	5	1	4
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 7 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 27 (December 31, 1983)
**Prisoners under sentence of death,
 by race and months elapsed
 since sentencing—regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES							MEDIAN ELAPSED MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER ¹	
UNITED STATES	1202	251	258	218	146	186	143	28
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	1202	251	258	218	146	186	143	28
NORTHEAST	37	18	8	8	2	1	-	13
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
NEW JERSEY	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
PENNSYLVANIA	33	14	8	8	2	1	-	14
NORTH CENTRAL	136	39	27	24	23	20	3	26
OHIO	18	15	3	-	-	-	-	8
INDIANA	21	6	5	5	3	2	-	22
ILLINOIS	64	16	11	11	15	11	-	27
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	23	2	8	7	4	2	-	26
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	10	-	-	1	1	5	3	62
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	777	143	154	33	84	132	131	32
DELAWARE	6	-	2	1	2	1	-	27
MARYLAND	11	-	5	5	-	1	-	25
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	20	3	4	3	4	5	1	32
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	33	11	9	4	5	4	-	18
SOUTH CAROLINA	28	12	1	5	4	4	2	31
GEORGIA	102	7	10	9	10	26	40	62
FLORIDA	193	34	34	20	22	37	46	40
KENTUCKY	19	6	4	4	2	1	-	17
TENNESSEE	31	5	8	8	4	6	-	29
ALABAMA	49	13	21	14	-	-	1	19
MISSISSIPPI	37	5	10	10	5	1	6	27
ARKANSAS	22	1	2	8	1	4	6	35
LOUISIANA	24	5	5	7	2	5	9	30
OKLAHOMA	39	8	9	7	4	2	2	32
TEXAS	163	33	28	28	19	28	27	33
WEST	252	51	69	53	37	33	9	25
MONTANA	4	1	-	-	-	-	3	(B)
IDAHO	7	-	5	2	-	-	-	22
WYOMING	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	(B)
COLORADO	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
NEW MEXICO	6	1	2	2	1	-	-	23
ARIZONA	51	7	12	5	10	14	3	40
UTAH	4	1	-	-	1	-	2	(B)
NEVADA	23	6	6	4	3	3	1	21
WASHINGTON	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	(B)
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	149	33	39	39	22	16	-	25
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE							MEDIAN ELAPSED MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER	
UNITED STATES	690	151	147	110	92	112	78	28
FEDERAL STATE	690	151	147	110	92	112	78	28
NORTHEAST	20	7	6	4	2	1	-	19
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	(8)
NEW JERSEY	19	6	6	4	2	1	-	19
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	65	23	13	7	11	8	3	19
OHIO	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	7
INDIANA	12	4	4	2	2	-	-	15
ILLINOIS	26	9	4	2	7	4	-	19
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	11	2	4	3	1	1	-	21
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	7	-	-	-	1	3	3	68
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	430	86	82	65	51	77	69	33
DELAWARE	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	(8)
MARYLAND	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	(8)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(8)
VIRGINIA	8	2	2	2	-	2	-	21
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	16	5	4	2	3	2	-	15
SOUTH CAROLINA	15	6	-	4	-	3	2	32
GEORGIA	51	6	8	4	7	12	14	49
FLORIDA	113	20	18	8	17	21	29	44
KENTUCKY	17	5	5	4	2	1	-	18
TENNESSEE	20	1	7	6	2	4	-	29
ALABAMA	13	5	5	3	-	-	-	19
MISSISSIPPI	16	4	7	2	1	1	-	16
ARKANSAS	14	-	1	6	1	2	4	30
LOUISIANA	13	5	1	1	2	4	-	35
OKLAHOMA	30	4	6	6	4	8	2	33
TEXAS	98	23	17	15	11	15	17	32
WEST	175	35	46	34	28	26	6	26
MONTANA	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	(8)
IDAHO	7	-	5	2	-	-	-	22
WYOMING	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	(8)
COLORADO	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(8)
NEW MEXICO	5	1	1	2	1	-	-	26
ARIZONA	46	6	11	4	9	13	3	40
UTAH	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	(8)
NEVADA	15	3	3	3	2	3	1	29
WASHINGTON	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	(8)
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	91	23	21	22	15	10	-	25
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27 (December 31, 1983) continued
**Prisoners under sentence of death,
 by race and months elapsed
 since sentencing—regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	BLACK							MEDIAN ELAPSED MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER ¹	
UNITED STATES	500	98	107	104	54	72	65	29
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	500	98	107	104	54	72	65	29
NORTHEAST	17	11	2	4	-	-	-	10
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B) ²
NEW JERSEY	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
PENNSYLVANIA	14	8	2	4	-	-	-	11
NORTH CENTRAL	70	16	14	16	12	12	-	27
OHIO	9	7	2	-	-	-	-	8
INDIANA	9	2	1	3	1	2	-	30
ILLINOIS	38	7	7	9	8	7	-	28
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	12	-	4	4	3	1	-	29
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	(B)
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	343	57	70	67	33	54	62	31
DELAWARE	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	(B)
MARYLAND	8	-	4	4	-	-	-	23
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	11	1	1	1	4	3	1	46
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	16	6	5	1	2	2	-	18
SOUTH CAROLINA	13	6	1	1	4	1	-	21
GEORGIA	51	1	2	5	3	14	26	71+
FLORIDA	80	14	16	12	5	16	17	32
KENTUCKY	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
TENNESSEE	10	4	1	2	2	1	-	14
ALABAMA	26	8	16	11	8	-	1	19
MISSISSIPPI	21	1	3	8	4	-	5	32
ARKANSAS	8	1	1	2	-	2	2	35
LOUISIANA	11	4	4	6	-	1	-	30
OKLAHOMA	8	-	2	1	-	-	-	12
TEXAS	65	10	11	13	8	13	10	34
WEST	70	14	21	17	9	6	3	24
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	(B)
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
ARIZONA	4	1	1	-	1	1	-	(B)
UTAH	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	(B)
NEVADA	8	3	3	1	1	-	-	14
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	53	9	16	16	7	5	-	25
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ²							MEDIAN ELAPSED MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER	
UNITED STATES	12	2	4	4	-	2	-	22
FEDERAL STATE	12	2	4	4	-	2	-	22
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	4	-	2	1	-	1	-	(B)
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	(B)
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	7	2	2	2	-	1	-	22
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	5	1	2	1	-	1	-	22
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: For persons who were resentenced to death during 1983 after having been relieved of the death sentence prior to 1983, the time elapsed is calculated from the most recent sentence date only; thus, the person's total time on death row is understated. There were 9 such cases in Texas (2 originally sentenced in 1975, removed in 1982, 1 sentenced in 1976, removed in 1979, 2 sentenced in 1977, 2 in 1978, 1 in 1979, 1 in 1981, removed in 1982) resented in 1983 and 2 in South Carolina (sentenced in 1980, removed in 1982) and resented to death in 1983. For those persons relieved of the death sentence and resented within the same year, time elapsed is calculated from the original sentence date and, thus, is slightly overstated. There were no such cases reported for 1983.

¹The longest amount of time served on death row by those under sentence of death at the end of 1983 was 119 months, served by a black inmate sentenced in January 1974 in Florida.

²Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 7 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 28 (December 31, 1983)

Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and offense—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES					WHITE				
	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER
UNITED STATES	1202	1202	-	-	-	690	690	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	1202	1202	-	-	-	690	690	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	37	37	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	33	33	-	-	-	19	19	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	136	136	-	-	-	65	65	-	-	-
OHIO	18	18	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-
INDIANA	21	21	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	64	64	-	-	-	26	26	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	23	23	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	10	10	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	777	777	-	-	-	430	430	-	-	-
DELAWARE	6	6	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
MARYLAND	11	11	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	20	20	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	33	33	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	28	28	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-
GEORGIA	102	102	-	-	-	51	51	-	-	-
FLORIDA	193	193	-	-	-	113	113	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	19	19	-	-	-	17	17	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	31	31	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
ALABAMA	49	49	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	37	37	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	22	22	-	-	-	14	14	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	24	24	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	39	39	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-
TEXAS	163	163	-	-	-	98	98	-	-	-
WEST	252	252	-	-	-	175	175	-	-	-
MONTANA	4	4	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
IDAHO	7	7	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-
WYOMING	3	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	6	6	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
ARIZONA	51	51	-	-	-	46	46	-	-	-
UTAH	4	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
NEVADA	23	23	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	4	4	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	149	149	-	-	-	91	91	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK					ALL OTHER RACES ¹				
	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER
UNITED STATES	500	500	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	500	500	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	70	70	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
OHIO	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	343	343	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
DELAWARE	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	11	11	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	16	16	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	10	10	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
ALABAMA	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	8	8	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
TEXAS	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	70	70	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-
MONTANA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	4	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
UTAH	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	53	53	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 7 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 29 (December 31, 1983)

Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and age—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES								WHITE							
	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER
UNITED STATES	1202	12	217	337	260	203	156	17	690	4	116	166	147	129	113	15
FEDERAL STATE	1202	12	217	337	260	203	156	17	690	4	116	166	147	129	113	15
NORTHEAST	37	1	8	7	5	4	12	--	20	4	4	4	2	2	8	--
MAINE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEW HAMPSHIRE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
VERMONT	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MASSACHUSETTS	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
RHODE ISLAND	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
CONNECTICUT	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEW YORK	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEW JERSEY	3	1	--	--	--	--	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--
PENNSYLVANIA	33	--	8	7	5	4	9	--	19	--	4	4	2	2	7	--
NORTH CENTRAL	136	2	30	41	25	17	19	2	65	1	20	13	10	11	8	2
OHIO	18	--	9	5	2	--	2	--	9	--	5	2	1	1	--	--
INDIANA	21	1	7	8	2	2	1	--	12	1	6	3	--	2	--	--
ILLINOIS	64	--	11	18	11	9	14	1	26	--	8	4	3	4	6	1
MICHIGAN	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
WISCONSIN	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MINNESOTA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
IOWA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MISSOURI	23	1	3	7	6	6	--	--	11	--	1	2	3	5	--	--
NORTH DAKOTA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SOUTH DAKOTA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEBRASKA	10	--	--	3	4	--	2	1	7	--	--	2	3	--	1	1
KANSAS	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SOUTH	777	8	130	239	159	138	91	12	430	3	63	120	87	79	68	10
DELAWARE	6	--	2	2	--	2	--	--	3	--	1	1	--	1	--	--
MARYLAND	11	--	5	2	2	2	--	--	3	--	2	--	--	1	--	--
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
VIRGINIA	20	--	5	7	3	4	1	--	8	--	2	3	1	1	1	--
WEST VIRGINIA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NORTH CAROLINA	33	1	5	9	3	10	5	--	16	--	4	5	1	3	3	--
SOUTH CAROLINA	28	--	5	14	2	4	3	--	15	--	3	7	--	2	3	--
GEORGIA	102	--	10	30	25	21	15	1	51	--	6	16	10	13	5	1
FLORIDA	193	1	18	53	47	44	27	3	113	--	9	26	26	27	23	2
KENTUCKY	19	--	4	4	6	3	1	1	17	--	2	4	6	3	1	1
TENNESSEE	31	--	3	12	8	5	3	--	20	--	8	7	2	3	2	--
ALABAMA	49	2	15	7	12	8	4	--	13	1	3	1	3	1	1	--
MISSISSIPPI	37	2	9	13	6	3	3	--	14	1	1	3	4	3	3	1
ARKANSAS	22	--	3	6	6	3	4	--	14	--	3	4	3	3	1	--
LOUISIANA	24	1	4	9	5	2	1	2	13	1	2	3	4	4	1	2
OKLAHOMA	39	--	5	15	4	6	7	2	30	--	3	10	3	5	7	2
TEXAS	163	1	37	56	30	21	17	1	98	--	20	30	19	14	14	1
WEST	252	1	49	50	71	44	34	3	175	--	29	29	48	37	29	3
MONTANA	4	--	--	1	1	1	1	--	3	--	1	1	--	1	--	--
IDAHO	7	--	2	--	5	--	--	--	7	--	2	--	5	--	--	--
WYOMING	3	--	--	1	1	--	1	--	3	--	1	1	--	1	--	--
COLORADO	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--
NEW MEXICO	6	--	3	1	2	--	--	--	5	--	2	1	2	--	--	--
ARIZONA	51	--	8	6	9	16	10	2	46	--	6	6	8	14	10	2
UTAH	4	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEVADA	23	1	6	3	6	3	4	--	15	--	3	2	5	2	3	1
WASHINGTON	4	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	2	--	--	--	--
OREGON	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
CALIFORNIA	149	--	29	35	46	24	15	--	91	--	16	16	26	21	12	--
ALASKA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
HAWAII	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK								ALL OTHER RACES ¹							
	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER
UNITED STATES	500	8	97	167	111	73	42	2	12	-	4	4	2	1	1	-
FEDERAL STATE	500	8	97	167	111	73	42	2	12	-	4	4	2	1	1	-
NORTHEAST	17	1	4	3	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	14	-	4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	70	1	10	27	15	6	11	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
OHIO	9	-	4	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	9	-	1	5	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	38	-	3	14	8	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	12	1	2	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	343	5	65	118	72	59	22	2	4	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
DELAWARE	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	8	-	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	11	-	2	4	2	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	16	1	1	4	2	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	13	-	2	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	51	-	4	14	15	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	80	1	9	27	21	17	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	10	-	2	4	1	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	36	1	12	6	9	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	21	1	4	10	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	8	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	11	-	2	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	8	-	2	4	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	65	1	17	26	11	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	70	1	18	19	21	6	5	-	7	-	2	2	2	1	-	-
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	4	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	8	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	57	-	13	17	18	2	3	-	5	-	-	2	2	1	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: The youngest person under sentence of death was a black inmate in Mississippi born in February 1966. The oldest was a white inmate in Texas born in November 1901.

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 7 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 30 (December 31, 1983)

Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and highest grade of schooling
completed—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES							WHITE						
	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	1202	99	123	358	319	88	215	690	60	80	184	191	64	111
FEDERAL STATE	1202	99	123	358	319	88	215	690	60	80	184	191	64	111
NORTHEAST	37	2	6	8	11	2	8	20	1	4	6	4	1	4
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	33	2	4	8	9	2	8	19	1	3	6	4	1	4
NORTH CENTRAL	136	5	15	49	41	14	12	65	3	6	19	23	9	5
OHIO	18	1	-	1	6	2	8	9	1	-	-	3	2	3
INDIANA	21	-	4	8	6	1	2	12	-	3	5	3	-	1
ILLINOIS	64	3	5	27	20	7	2	25	1	1	8	11	4	1
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	23	1	6	12	3	1	-	11	1	2	5	2	1	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	10	-	-	1	6	3	-	7	-	-	1	4	2	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	777	81	88	252	199	43	114	430	48	57	126	117	30	52
DELAWARE	6	1	-	3	1	-	1	3	1	-	1	1	-	-
MARYLAND	11	-	-	5	4	2	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	20	3	2	6	5	-	4	8	2	-	1	3	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	33	6	5	12	9	1	-	16	3	3	7	2	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	28	7	5	10	5	1	-	15	4	4	4	3	4	-
GEORGIA	102	13	13	35	19	7	15	51	6	6	18	9	8	8
FLORIDA	193	15	31	57	61	11	18	113	11	21	30	33	8	10
KENTUCKY	19	2	5	6	5	1	-	17	1	5	5	5	1	1
TENNESSEE	31	4	1	7	11	4	4	20	2	1	4	6	3	4
ALABAMA	49	1	3	9	5	-	31	13	1	3	3	4	4	5
MISSISSIPPI	37	2	7	13	6	2	7	16	2	3	3	3	2	3
ARKANSAS	22	2	1	10	7	2	-	14	1	1	4	6	2	2
LOUISIANA	24	5	2	6	9	2	-	13	2	2	3	4	2	1
OKLAHOMA	39	5	5	14	14	-	1	30	4	4	9	12	-	1
TEXAS	163	15	8	59	38	10	33	98	9	6	32	25	7	19
WEST	252	11	14	49	68	29	81	175	8	13	33	47	24	50
MONTANA	4	-	1	1	1	1	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	-
IDAHO	7	-	1	1	4	1	-	7	-	1	1	4	1	-
WYOMING	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
NEW MEXICO	6	-	-	-	5	-	1	5	-	-	-	4	-	1
ARIZONA	51	5	7	11	18	10	-	46	5	6	9	16	10	-
UTAH	4	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	23	2	-	7	9	4	1	15	-	-	4	8	2	1
WASHINGTON	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	1
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	149	3	5	29	25	10	77	91	2	5	18	11	8	47
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK							ALL OTHER RACES ¹						
	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	500	38	42	171	125	23	101	12	1	1	3	3	1	3
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	17	1	2	2	7	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	14	1	1	2	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	70	2	9	30	18	4	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
OHIO	9	-	1	1	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	38	2	4	19	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	12	-	4	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	343	33	30	124	81	13	68	4	-	1	2	1	-	-
DELAWARE	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	8	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	11	1	2	4	2	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	16	3	2	5	6	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	13	3	1	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	51	7	7	17	10	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	80	4	10	27	28	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	10	2	2	2	5	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
ALABAMA	36	1	2	6	1	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	21	-	4	10	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	8	1	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	11	3	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	8	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	65	6	2	27	13	3	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	70	2	1	15	19	5	28	7	1	-	1	2	-	3
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	4	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
UTAH	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	8	2	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	53	-	-	10	13	2	28	5	1	-	1	1	-	2
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 7 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 31 (December 31, 1983)

Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and marital status at time
of imprisonment—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES						WHITE					
	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	1202	368	223	24	484	103	690	227	169	19	226	49
FEDERAL STATE	1202	368	223	24	484	103	690	227	169	19	226	49
NORTHEAST	37	12	4	4	15	2	20	6	2	3	7	2
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	33	11	4	3	13	2	19	5	2	3	7	2
NORTH CENTRAL	136	34	25	2	75	-	65	12	15	1	37	-
OHIO	18	4	4	-	10	-	9	1	1	-	7	-
INDIANA	21	3	1	1	16	-	12	2	1	1	8	-
ILLINOIS	64	20	13	1	30	-	26	7	8	-	11	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	23	6	5	-	12	-	11	1	4	-	6	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	10	1	2	-	7	-	7	1	1	-	5	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	777	234	144	15	296	88	430	141	111	12	127	39
DELAWARE	6	2	1	-	3	-	3	2	-	-	1	-
MARYLAND	11	2	1	-	7	1	3	2	-	-	1	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	20	7	-	-	7	3	8	2	3	-	1	2
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	33	5	10	2	16	-	16	3	6	1	6	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	28	7	4	-	17	-	15	4	4	-	7	-
GEORGIA	102	28	11	4	42	17	51	13	9	3	17	9
FLORIDA	193	62	48	2	80	1	113	41	34	2	36	-
KENTUCKY	19	4	7	2	5	1	17	4	7	2	3	1
TENNESSEE	31	13	6	1	10	1	20	7	6	1	5	7
ALABAMA	49	3	2	2	10	32	13	2	1	1	2	1
MISSISSIPPI	37	10	4	1	17	5	16	5	3	1	6	1
ARKANSAS	22	8	6	-	8	-	14	7	4	-	3	-
LOUISIANA	24	6	1	1	10	1	13	4	5	1	3	-
OKLAHOMA	39	22	8	-	7	2	30	15	8	-	5	2
TEXAS	163	55	27	-	57	24	98	30	21	-	31	16
WEST	252	88	50	3	98	13	175	68	41	3	55	8
MONTANA	4	1	1	-	2	-	3	1	1	-	1	-
IDAHO	7	2	3	-	2	-	7	2	3	-	2	-
WYOMING	3	1	2	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	6	3	-	1	1	1	5	3	-	1	-	1
ARIZONA	51	19	17	-	15	-	46	19	15	-	12	-
UTAH	4	2	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	23	4	6	-	12	1	15	4	5	-	6	-
WASHINGTON	4	-	2	1	1	-	3	-	2	1	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	149	55	19	1	63	11	91	36	13	1	34	7
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK						ALL OTHER RACES ¹					
	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	500	139	53	5	250	53	12	2	1	-	8	1
FEDERAL STATE	500	139	53	5	250	53	12	2	1	-	8	1
NORTHEAST	17	6	2	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	14	6	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	70	22	10	1	37	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
OHIO	9	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	9	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	38	13	5	1	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	12	5	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	343	92	32	3	167	49	4	1	1	-	2	-
DELAWARE	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	8	-	1	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	11	4	-	-	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	16	2	3	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	13	3	-	-	10	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	51	15	2	1	25	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	80	21	14	-	44	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	10	6	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
TENNESSEE	36	1	1	1	8	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	21	5	1	-	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	8	1	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	11	2	1	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	8	7	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
OKLAHOMA	45	25	6	-	26	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	70	19	9	-	38	4	7	1	-	-	5	1
WEST	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	4	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
UTAH	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	8	-	1	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	53	18	6	-	26	3	5	1	-	-	3	1
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 7 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 32 (December 31, 1983)

Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and legal status at time
of capital offense—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	1202	562	43	50	175	26	32	14	300
FEDERAL STATE	1202	562	43	50	175	26	32	14	300
NORTHEAST	37	3	1	3	8	-	1	-	21
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	33	3	1	3	5	-	-	-	21
NORTH CENTRAL	136	88	6	3	26	1	6	-	4
OHIO	18	14	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
INDIANA	21	18	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	64	31	4	1	23	1	2	-	2
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	23	19	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	10	6	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	777	393	28	34	113	20	20	12	157
DELAWARE	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MARYLAND	11	4	-	-	3	1	1	-	2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	20	9	1	1	7	-	-	-	2
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	33	27	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	28	12	3	1	8	1	1	1	1
GEORGIA	102	70	3	9	8	4	1	1	6
FLORIDA	193	110	8	10	39	7	11	5	3
KENTUCKY	19	11	1	-	6	-	-	1	-
TENNESSEE	31	26	1	-	1	-	1	1	1
ALABAMA	49	17	4	3	4	3	2	2	14
MISSISSIPPI	37	32	-	-	4	-	-	-	1
ARKANSAS	22	9	-	-	10	3	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	24	23	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	39	20	2	5	6	-	2	-	4
TEXAS	163	18	1	4	16	-	1	-	123
WEST	252	78	8	10	26	5	5	2	118
MONTANA	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	7	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
WYOMING	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	6	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
ARIZONA	51	23	4	7	10	4	1	1	1
UTAH	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	23	20	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	149	14	1	3	13	-	1	-	117
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	690	329	26	31	84	17	18	8	177
FEDERAL STATE	690	329	26	31	84	17	18	8	177
NORTHEAST	20	3	1	3	3	-	-	-	10
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	19	3	1	3	2	-	-	-	10
NORTH CENTRAL	65	44	3	2	10	1	3	-	2
OHIO	9	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
INDIANA	12	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	26	15	2	-	6	1	1	-	1
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	11	9	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	7	4	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	430	223	14	20	55	11	10	6	91
DELAWARE	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MARYLAND	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	8	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	16	14	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	15	4	1	1	6	-	1	-	1
GEORGIA	51	38	2	3	1	3	-	-	4
FLORIDA	113	64	6	7	22	4	5	3	2
KENTUCKY	17	10	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	20	17	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
ALABAMA	13	7	1	1	1	-	-	1	2
MISSISSIPPI	16	13	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
ARKANSAS	14	7	-	-	5	2	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	13	12	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	30	17	1	4	2	-	2	-	4
TEXAS	98	10	1	2	10	-	1	-	74
WEST	175	59	8	6	16	5	5	2	74
MONTANA	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
IDAHO	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	5	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
ARIZONA	46	21	4	6	9	4	1	1	-
UTAH	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	15	13	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	91	9	1	-	6	-	1	-	74
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32 (December 31, 1983) continued
 Prisoners under sentence of death,
 by race and legal status at time
 of capital offense—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	BLACK								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	500	228	16	18	90	9	14	6	119
FEDERAL STATE	500	228	16	18	90	9	14	6	119
NORTHEAST	17	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	11
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	14	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	11
NORTH CENTRAL	70	43	3	1	18	-	3	-	2
OHIO	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
INDIANA	9	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	38	16	2	1	17	-	1	-	1
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	12	10	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	343	168	13	14	57	9	10	6	66
DELAWARE	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	8	2	-	-	3	1	1	-	1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	11	2	1	-	7	-	-	-	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	16	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	13	8	2	-	2	-	-	1	-
GEORGIA	51	32	1	6	7	1	1	1	2
FLORIDA	80	46	2	3	17	3	6	2	1
KENTUCKY	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
TENNESSEE	10	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	36	10	3	2	3	3	2	1	12
MISSISSIPPI	21	19	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	8	2	-	-	5	1	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	8	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	65	8	-	2	6	-	-	-	49
WEST	70	17	-	3	10	-	-	-	40
MONTANA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
UTAH	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	8	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	53	4	-	3	7	-	-	-	39
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ²								
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					NOT REPORTED
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	12	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	4
FEDERAL STATE	12	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	4
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under the category "Under Sentence--Other" include 5 from Florida on mandatory conditional release, 1 from Kentucky on bail, 1 from Alabama on an 8 hour pass, 1 from Georgia, AWOL from the U.S. Army, and 1 each from Alabama, Arizona, Delaware, South Carolina, Tennessee and Washington on work release.

²Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 7 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 33 (December 31, 1983)
 Prisoners under sentence of death,
 by race and prior felony history
 —regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	1202	691	79	408	204	343	168
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	1202	691	79	408	204	343	168
NORTHEAST	37	20	10	7	3	4	13
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	3	2	1	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	33	16	7	6	3	4	13
NORTH CENTRAL	136	92	10	66	16	32	12
OHIO	18	9	-	8	1	5	4
INDIANA	21	13	1	11	1	5	3
ILLINOIS	64	48	6	33	9	11	5
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	23	16	3	13	-	7	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	10	6	-	1	5	4	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	777	434	44	231	159	201	142
DELAWARE	6	2	1	1	-	4	-
MARYLAND	11	6	-	6	-	3	2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	20	13	1	7	5	5	2
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	33	23	1	18	4	10	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	28	19	1	15	3	9	-
GEORGIA	102	50	3	18	29	38	14
FLORIDA	193	138	15	62	61	49	6
KENTUCKY	19	12	2	9	1	7	-
TENNESSEE	31	23	3	16	4	7	1
ALABAMA	49	29	8	18	3	7	13
MISSISSIPPI	37	8	-	6	2	27	2
ARKANSAS	25	19	3	6	-	3	-
LOUISIANA	24	9	1	8	10	3	-
OKLAHOMA	39	25	2	15	8	12	3
TEXAS	163	58	3	26	29	14	99
WEST	252	145	15	104	26	106	1
MONTANA	4	2	-	-	2	1	1
IDAHO	7	6	1	5	-	1	-
WYOMING	3	3	-	2	1	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	6	1	-	1	-	5	-
ARIZONA	51	34	1	22	11	17	-
UTAH	4	3	-	2	1	1	-
NEVADA	23	11	2	8	1	12	-
WASHINGTON	4	2	-	2	-	2	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	149	82	11	61	10	67	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	690	388	40	230	118	216	86
FEDERAL STATE	690	388	40	230	118	216	86
NORTHEAST	20	9	4	4	1	4	7
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	19	8	3	4	1	4	7
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	65	40	1	33	6	20	5
OHIO	9	4	-	4	-	2	3
INDIANA	12	8	-	8	-	4	-
ILLINOIS	26	16	1	13	2	8	2
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	11	7	-	7	-	4	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	7	5	-	1	4	2	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	430	239	26	124	89	118	73
DELAWARE	3	1	-	1	-	2	-
MARYLAND	3	1	-	1	-	2	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	8	5	-	3	2	2	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	16	12	-	10	-	4	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	15	11	-	8	3	4	-
GEORGIA	51	18	-	7	11	26	7
FLORIDA	113	80	10	32	38	29	4
KENTUCKY	17	11	2	8	1	6	-
TENNESSEE	27	16	2	11	3	4	-
ALABAMA	13	9	4	5	-	2	2
MISSISSIPPI	16	4	-	3	1	11	1
ARKANSAS	14	12	-	6	6	2	-
LOUISIANA	13	6	3	3	-	7	-
OKLAHOMA	37	17	2	8	7	13	-
TEXAS	98	36	3	18	15	4	58
WEST	175	100	9	69	22	74	1
MONTANA	3	2	-	2	-	1	1
IDAHO	7	6	1	5	-	1	-
WYOMING	3	3	-	2	1	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	5	1	-	1	-	4	-
ARIZONA	46	29	1	18	10	17	-
UTAH	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEVADA	15	7	1	5	1	8	-
WASHINGTON	3	2	-	2	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	91	48	6	34	8	43	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 33 (December 31, 1983) continued
 Prisoners under sentence of death,
 by race and prior felony history
 —regions and States

REGION AND STATE	BLACK						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	500	296	39	173	84	122	82
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	500	296	39	173	84	122	82
NORTHEAST	17	11	6	3	2	-	6
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	14	8	4	2	2	-	6
NORTH CENTRAL	70	52	9	33	10	11	7
OHIO	9	5	-	4	1	3	1
INDIANA	9	5	1	3	1	1	3
ILLINOIS	38	32	5	20	7	3	3
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	12	9	3	6	-	3	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	1	-	-	1	1	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	343	192	18	105	69	82	69
DELAWARE	3	1	1	-	-	2	-
MARYLAND	8	5	-	5	-	1	2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	11	8	1	4	3	2	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	16	10	1	7	2	6	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	13	8	1	7	-	5	-
GEORGIA	51	32	3	11	18	12	7
FLORIDA	80	58	5	30	23	20	2
KENTUCKY	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
TENNESSEE	10	6	1	5	-	3	1
ALABAMA	36	20	4	13	3	5	11
MISSISSIPPI	21	4	-	3	1	16	1
ARKANSAS	8	7	1	2	4	1	-
LOUISIANA	11	3	-	3	-	5	3
OKLAHOMA	8	7	-	6	1	1	-
TEXAS	65	22	-	8	14	2	41
WEST	70	41	6	32	3	29	-
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
ARIZONA	4	4	-	3	1	-	-
UTAH	3	2	-	1	1	1	-
NEVADA	8	4	1	3	-	4	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	53	11	5	25	1	22	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ¹						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	12	7	-	5	2	5	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	12	7	-	5	2	5	-
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	4	3	-	2	1	1	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	7	4	-	3	1	3	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	5	3	-	2	1	2	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 7 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Methodology

This report is based mainly on data obtained through a mail canvass of the Federal Bureau of Prisons and correctional authorities in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Information on the legal status of the death penalty and on methods of execution was obtained through a questionnaire mailed to the office of the Attorney General of each jurisdiction. All responded.

Capital Punishment covers all persons under sentence of death at any time during the year and held in a State or Federal nonmilitary correctional facility. The coverage includes capital offenders transferred from prison to such noncorrectional institutions as mental hospitals and those who may have escaped from custody (no such prisoners were reported for 1983). Not included are capital prisoners who for any reason remain in local correctional institutions outside the jurisdiction of the State or Federal correctional authorities from whom data for this series are obtained.

A major procedural change introduced in 1976 was continued through 1982. Beginning with 1976, inmates sentenced to death under statutory provisions later found unconstitutional are removed from the death row count at the time of the relevant court finding rather than when the finding is applied to the individual case, as had been the practice before 1976. As a result of this change, statistics for two items for 1976 and after are not strictly comparable with statistics for those prior to 1976. The items are: The length of time elapsed from sentencing to disposition in the case of those removed from under the death penalty, and the amount of time expired since sentencing in the case of those still on death row at yearend. This change also precludes strict comparability between data for 1976 and after and pre-1976 data on the number of persons removed from death row and on individuals remaining under sentence of death at yearend.

Two other changes in concept and format differentiate 1977-83 information from data reported in earlier issues of this report. For

persons removed from death row, respondents were asked, as in previous years, to supply information about disposition. Prior to 1971, the "method of disposition" was displayed exactly as reported to the NPS program (e.g., indictment dismissed or judgment reversed, commuted to life or term of years, resented to life or term of years, new trial granted or resentencing ordered, etc.). Between 1971 and 1975, the specific method of disposition reported by respondents was not tabulated in the report; rather, persons removed from the death row count were listed under one of two categories: "removed from death row" or "died." In 1976, a single table displayed either the method of removal or, in the case of inmates who had undergone further processing after removal from death row, the yearend status (see table 12, Capital Punishment 1976). Beginning in 1977, respondents were asked to report, for each person relieved of the death sentence, both the "method of removal" (table 17) and the "yearend status" in the followup process (table 18). In 1976, for example, a prisoner whose capital sentence was vacated as a result of the nullification of a death penalty statute and who received a reduced sentence before yearend was tallied only once, i.e., under "reduction of sentence" (table 12, Capital Punishment 1976); beginning in 1977, a prisoner experiencing this sequence of events was tallied both in table 17 (under "sentence provisions of State statute struck down") and in table 18 (under "serving reduced sentence"). Because method of disposition information beginning in 1977 included both method of removal and yearend status for each prisoner relieved of the death sentence, it is not comparable with that for 1976 nor with that for the years prior to 1971. Because no detail was published in the 1971 through 1975 issues, no such comparison is possible.

A second procedural change was initiated in the 1977 issue of this report to improve the methods of revision and removals of capital prisoners reported a year or more late to the NPS program.

Previously, such transactions were simply added to or deleted from the January 1 count of the year in which the report was received, without, however, adjusting the data on admissions, removals, or net yearend figures for the year in which the transactions actually occurred. Beginning with the 1977 report, the relevant data are presented to reflect such adjustments, and figures for previous years have been comparably revised to provide a consistent basis for assessing historical trends (table 6). Because of the time lag likely to occur between the receipt of the death penalty and transfer to a State correctional facility, the figures for recent years are subject to revision.

The collection of data on ethnicity (i.e., Hispanic or non-Hispanic origin) started with the 1977 enumeration, and the characteristic is determined irrespective of race. Hispanic origin is defined in the instruction to item 4b, Form NPS-8. The count of Hispanic inmates may be subject to error, as correctional authorities in some jurisdictions maintain such information as a matter of record, whereas those in other jurisdictions make a determination solely on the basis of surname inspection.

Overall, coverage on questions of legal status at time of arrest and prior felony history has been available for about 8 out of 10 prisoners since these items were first incorporated in the questionnaire in 1977.

The 1983 questionnaire was the fourth to ask for information on homicide convictions for inmates with a history of prior felonies (see item 10b, Form NPS-8). For those under sentence at yearend, the type of felony was reported in 70% of the cases, up from 61% the previous year. For those removed from death row during 1982, coverage was inadequate (54%), but was better (94%) for those newly sentenced to death.

For the third year in a row, States reported whether their death penalty laws provided for an automatic appeal from death sentences (see Item 7, Form NPS-8B and NPS-8C); coverage for this item was complete.

Questionnaire

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete one card for each person who (1) entered your State's correctional system under sentence of death at any time during the report year, or (2) had received a sentence of death in a previous year but was not previously reported. Attempt to answer all items.

Item b. Card of Cards — Complete this item to insure proper accounting of all persons under sentence of death in your correctional system who have not been previously reported.

Example: *If you are reporting 4 persons who were given a sentence of death during the report year, or had not been previously reported, and this card relates to the third person reported, you would enter: Card 3 of 4 Cards*

Item 4a. Race

- (1) **White** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- (2) **Black** — A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- (3) **American Indian or Alaskan Native** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.
- (4) **Asian or Pacific Islander** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, India, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
- (5) **Other** — Any other race not covered by the above categories. Please specify the race in the space provided.

Item 4b. Hispanic Origin — Hispanics are defined as those having an ethnic origin or background in Central America, South America, Mexico, Cuba, Puerto Rico, or Spain.

Item 5. Date of Birth — Enter two digits for month (January=01, February=02, etc.) and last two digits of year.

Item 6. Capital offense for which imprisoned — Mark all and only those offenses for which capital punishment was originally levied.

Item 7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — "Time of first imprisonment" refers to the inmate's original time of arrival at

prison after his first sentencing to death. Separated does not include separation for reason of imprisonment.

Item 8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — Time frame as in Item 7 above. Include Graduate Equivalent Degree (GED) as "12th grade."

Item 9. Legal status at time of capital offense — If the person was known to be free in all States with no charges pending at the time of the offense, mark "Not under sentence — no charges pending."

If the person was charged but not sentenced, e.g., out on bail, mark "Not under sentence—charges pending."

If person was under sentence (not merely charged) at time of offense, mark "On probation," "On parole," "Imprisoned," "On escape," or "Other" as appropriate.

Item 11. Date of original conviction for capital offense — Enter the first month and year (digits as in item 5) in which the person was found guilty of the capital offense. **DO NOT** enter the date of appeal rejections or prison admission.

Item 12. Date of first sentence for capital offense — Enter the month and year (digits as in item 5) after the person's original conviction in which inmate was first sentenced to death.

Item 13a. Inmate status on December 31, 19— Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death at the end of the report year.

Item 13b. If inmate was under sentence of death on December 31, indicate if the inmate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital.

Item 13c. Manner of removal from sentence of death — Complete this item only if sentence of death was removed during the calendar year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate was initially removed from sentence of death.

Item 13d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death — Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED. If "Under new sentence" enter new sentence.

FORM NPS-8A
(12-7-81)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**UPDATE REPORT OF INMATES UNDER
SENTENCE OF DEATH
NATIONAL PRISONERS STATISTICS**

Part A - IDENTIFICATION OF INMATE

1. Name of inmate		2. Ident. No.	3. Race	4. State
5. Birth date	6. Sex	7. Origin	8. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense	
9. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense		10. Capital offense(s)	11a. Prior felony convictions	11b. Were any of these convictions for criminal homicide?
12. Legal status at time of capital offense			13. Date of original conviction for capital offense	14. Date of first sentence for capital offense

INSTRUCTIONS

Part A - The inmate's name and information previously reported is entered in Item 1 and items 3 through 14. (Item 2 is a Census assigned number.) Please review the information and correct if necessary.

Part B

Item 1 - Inmate status - Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death as of the date shown

Item 2 - If inmate was under sentence of death, indicate if the inmate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital.

Item 3a - Manner of removal from sentence of death - Complete this item only if sentence of death was removed during the calendar year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate was initially removed from sentence of death.

Item 3b - Enter the month and year the inmate was removed from under sentence of death.

Item 4 - Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death - Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED. If "Under new sentence," enter new sentence.

Part B - STATUS OF INMATE UPDATE INFORMATION

1. Was this inmate still under sentence of death on this date? →

1 Yes - Continue with Item 2
2 No, sentence of death removed - Skip to items 3 and 4

2. Was this inmate on escape or at a mental hospital on the date shown in Item 1?

1 Yes, on escape - Enter month and year of escape
2 Yes, at a mental hospital - Enter month and year of transfer to mental hospital
3 No

Month Year

NO FURTHER INFORMATION IS REQUIRED FOR THIS INMATE - RETURN THIS FORM

3a. What was the reason this inmate was removed from under sentence of death?

1 Executed
2 Deceased by other causes
3 Capital sentence declared unconstitutional by State or U.S. Supreme Court
4 Sentence commuted
5 Conviction affirmed, sentence overturned by appellate court
6 Conviction and sentence overturned by appellate court
7 Other - Specify _____
8 Information not available at this office

Remarks

b. In what month and year was this inmate removed from under sentence of death?

Month Year

4. As of TODAY, what is the status of this inmate?

1 Under new sentence of _____
2 Awaiting retrial to determine guilt
3 Awaiting resentencing only (guilt affirmed)
4 Found not guilty in retrial
5 All charges on capital offense dropped
6 Other - Specify _____
7 No action has been taken since removal from sentence of death
8 Information not available at this office

FORM **NPS-8B**
(10-6-83)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES
NO STATUTE IN FORCE, 1982
NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS
1983**

NOTICE — These data are being collected in accordance with the 1973 Crime Control Act.

RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, D.C. 20233

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

FROM THE ACTING DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census has been requested by the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), formerly LEAA, to collect data annually on inmates under sentence of death in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and the federal system. This program is authorized by title 42, United States Code, sections 3732 and 3789. These inmate data are collected from correctional and prison personnel. In addition, the Bureau also compiles information for a descriptive table on the current status of the death penalty in the 52 jurisdictions. This information is requested from the office of the chief legal officer of each jurisdiction.

The report period covers January 1, 1983, through December 31, 1983. Please complete and return the report by February 16, 1984, to expedite timely publication of the data.

Should you have any questions regarding the completion of this voluntary report, please call collect for assistance on (301) 763-2061.

Sincerely,



C. L. KINCANNON

<p>1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1982 your State had NO CAPITAL PUNISHMENT STATUTE. At any time in 1983 was such a law established?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the law, if possible.</i></p>	Effective date	Citation										
Effective date	Citation												
<p>2. During 1983, was that law explicitly struck by the U.S. or State Supreme Court?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i></p>	Effective date	Citation										
Effective date	Citation												
<p>3. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.</p>												
<p>4. As of December 31, 1983, does your State CONSTITUTION specifically prohibit capital penalties?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table>	Date	Citation										
Date	Citation												
<p>5. As of December 31, 1983, your State —</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 10</p>												
<p>6. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>												
<p>7. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>												
<p>8. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?</p>	<p>Age _____</p>												
<p>9. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>												
<p>10. Report submitted by</p>	<p>Name and title _____</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="3">Telephone</th> <th rowspan="2">Date completed</th> </tr> <tr> <td>Area code</td> <td>Number</td> <td>Extension</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	Telephone			Date completed	Area code	Number	Extension				
Telephone			Date completed										
Area code	Number	Extension											

FORM **NPS-8C**
(10-6-83)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES
STATUTE IN FORCE, 1982
NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS
1983**

NOTICE — These data are being collected in accordance with the 1973 Crime Control Act.

RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, D.C. 20233

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

FROM THE ACTING DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census has been requested by the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), formerly LEAA, to collect data annually on inmates under sentence of death in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and the federal system. This program is authorized by title 42, United States Code, sections 3732 and 3789. These inmate data are collected from correctional and prison personnel. In addition, the Bureau also compiles information for a descriptive table on the current status of the death penalty in the 52 jurisdictions. This information is requested from the office of the chief legal officer of each jurisdiction.

The report period covers January 1, 1983, through December 31, 1983. Please complete and return the report by February 16, 1984, to expedite timely publication of the data.

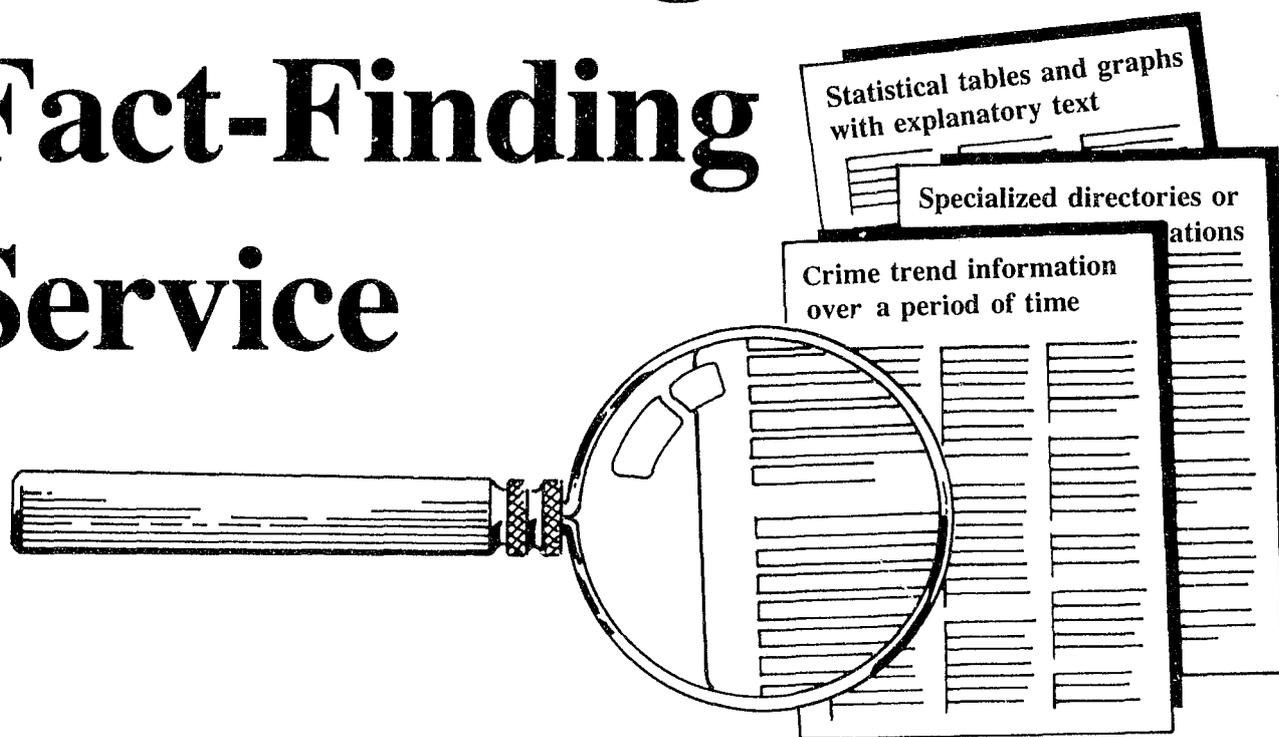
Should you have any questions regarding the completion of this voluntary report, please call collect for assistance on (301) 763-2061.

Sincerely,



C.L. KINCANNON

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<p>1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1982 your State had a capital punishment statute. During 1983, was that law explicitly struck in whole or in part by the U.S. or the State Supreme Court?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 3</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i></p>	Effective date	Citation						
Effective date	Citation								
<p>2. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.</p>								
<p>3. During 1983, was the capital punishment statute: <i>(Mark (X) all that apply)</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Revised or modified</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the revised sections, if possible. If revised more than once, please specify</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Replaced (entirely new statute)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the new statute, if possible.</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> None of the above</p>	Effective date	Citation	Effective date	Citation				
Effective date	Citation								
Effective date	Citation								
<p>4. As of December 31, 1983, your State —</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 9</p>								
<p>5. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?</p>	<p>_____</p>								
<p>6. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p>								
<p>7. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?</p>	<p>Age _____</p>								
<p>8. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?</p>	<p>_____</p>								
<p>9. Report submitted by</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Name and title</td> <td colspan="3">Telephone</td> <td rowspan="2">Date completed</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Area code</td> <td>Number</td> <td>Extension</td> </tr> </table>	Name and title	Telephone			Date completed	Area code	Number	Extension
Name and title	Telephone			Date completed					
	Area code	Number	Extension						

FORM NPS-8C (10-6-83)

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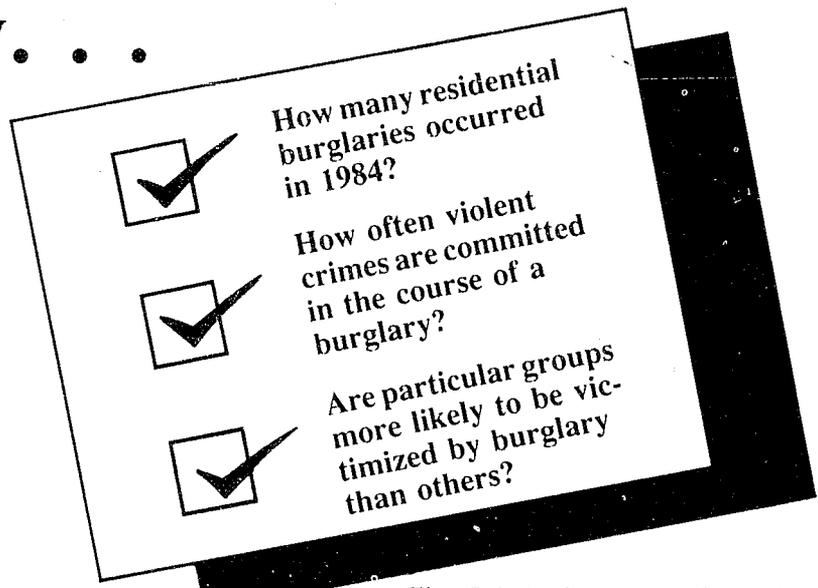
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(revised April 1986)

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National Crime Survey

Criminal victimization in the U.S.:

- 1984 (final report), NCJ-100435, 5/86
- 1983 (final report), NCJ-96459, 10/85
- 1982 (final report), NCJ-92820, 11/84
- 1973-82 trends, NCJ-90541, 9/83
- 1981 (final report), NCJ-90208
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- The risk of violent crime, NCJ-97119, 5/85
- The economic cost of crime to victims, NCJ-93450, 4/84
- Family violence, NCJ-93449, 4/84

BJS bulletins:

- Criminal victimization, 1984, NCJ-98904, 10/85
- Households touched by crime, 1984, NCJ-97689, 6/85
- The crime of rape, NCJ-96777, 3/85
- Household burglary, NCJ-96021, 1/85
- Criminal victimization, 1983, NCJ-93869, 6/84
- Violent crime by strangers, NCJ-80829, 4/82
- Crime and the elderly, NCJ-79614, 1/82
- Measuring crime, NCJ-75710, 2/81

Response to screening questions in the National Crime Survey (BJS technical report), NCJ-97624, 7/85

Victimization and fear of crime: World perspectives, NCJ-93872, 1/85

The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives, NCJ-75374, 8/82

vol. II: Methodological studies, NCJ-90307, 12/84

Crime against the elderly in 26 cities, NCJ-76706, 1/82

The Hispanic victim, NCJ-69261, 11/81

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An introduction to the National Crime Survey, NCJ-43732, 4/78

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1971-79, NCJ-92596, 11/84

1979 (final report), NCJ-87242, 12/83

Corrections

BJS bulletins and special reports:

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Prisoners in 1984, NCJ-97118, 4/85

Examining recidivism, NCJ-96501, 2/85

Returning to prison, NCJ-95700, 11/84

Time served in prison, NCJ-93924, 6/84

Capital punishment 1983 (final), NCJ-99561, 4/86

Prisoners in State and Federal institutions on Dec. 31, 1982 (final), NCJ-93311, 12/84

1979 survey of inmates of State correctional facilities and 1979 census of State correctional facilities:

BJS special reports:

The prevalence of imprisonment, NCJ-93657, 7/85

Career patterns in crime, NCJ-88672, 6/83

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Census of jails and survey of jail inmates:

Jail inmates, 1983 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-99175, 11/85

The 1983 jail census (BJS bulletin), NCJ-95536, 11/84

Jail inmates 1982 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-87161, 2/83

Census of jails, 1978: Data for individual jails, vols. I-IV, Northeast, North Central, South, West, NCJ-72279-72282, 12/81

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State court model statistical dictionary, Supplement, NCJ-98326, 9/85

1st edition, NCJ-62320, 9/80

A cross-city comparison of felony case processing, NCJ-55171, 7/79

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A guide to research and statistical use, NCJ-69790, 5/81

A guide to dissemination, NCJ-40000, 1/79

Compendium of State legislation: NCJ-48981, 7/78

1981 supplement, NCJ-79652, 3/82

Criminal justice information policy:

Crime control and criminal records (BJS special report), NCJ-99176, 10/85

State criminal records repositories (BJS technical report), NCJ-99017, 10/85

Data quality of criminal history records, NCJ-98079, 10/85

Intelligence and investigative records, NCJ-95787, 4/85

Victim/witness legislation: An overview, NCJ-94365, 12/84

Information policy and crime control strategies (SEARCH/BJS conference), NCJ-93926, 10/84

Research access to criminal justice data, NCJ-84154, 2/83

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Bureau of Justice Statistics annual report, fiscal 1985, NCJ-100182, 4/86

National survey of crime severity, NCJ-96017, 10/85

Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics, 1984, NCJ-96382, 10/85

Criminal victimization of District of Columbia residents and Capitol Hill employees, 1982-83, NCJ-97982, Summary, NCJ-98567, 9/85

The DC crime victimization study implementation, NCJ-98595, 9/85, \$7.60 domestic/\$9.20 Canadian/\$12.80 foreign

The DC household victimization survey data base: Documentation, NCJ-98586, \$6.40/\$8.40/\$11

User manual, NCJ-98597, \$8.20/\$9.80/\$12.80

BJS telephone contacts '85, NCJ-98292, 8/85

How to gain access to BJS data (brochure), BC-000022, 9/84

Proceedings of the 2nd workshop on law and justice statistics, 1984, NCJ-93310, 8/84

Report to the nation on crime and justice: The data, NCJ-87068, 10/83

Dictionary of criminal justice data terminology: 2nd ed., NCJ-76939, 2/82

Technical standards for machine-readable data supplied to BJS, NCJ-75318, 6/81

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